The Kingston Daily Freeman

VOL. LXI.—No. 254. CITY OF KINGSTON, N. Y., SATURDAY EVENING, AUGUST 13, 1932. PRICE FOUR CENTS.

Dollar Day, Year's Great Sales Event, on August 17

All Kinds of Merchandise Will Be Offered at Greatly Reduced Prices—Merchants Plan for Sales Records—Parking Facilities for 3,000 Cars—Police Force to Offer Full Cooperation.

All roads in five counties will lead to Kingston next Wednesday, August 17, when Kingston merchants will celebrate the great sales event of the year—Dollar Day.

Inaugurated as a day in which merchants made a special feature of offering certain articles, or groups of articles, normally worth more, for one dollar, the scope of Dollar Day has been extended until now it is recognized as the day when attractive bargains are offered in all lines of merchandise, whatever the price. Especially has it become known as the day for the final clearance of all summer merchandise.

It is stated that this year Kingston merchants are preparing to offer on Dollar Day the greatest bargains ever given to the public in Kingston. One merchant said, "If you see prices in the ads in the Kingston Freeman that look ridiculous don't jump to the conclusion that there is an error; they are undoubtedly correct."

Predict Rising Prices

With a rising market, prices that will be offered by Kingston merchants next Wednesday will take on an added significance. These prices, which it is said will reach a low point in merchandise prices for all time, will be possible because the goods were purchased before the present rise in prices. It is stated that with few, if any exceptions, all merchandise is now higher than when merchants made their purchases for this coming sale.

Last year's Dollar Day, held August 12, is said to have been the largest day in the history of Kingston retail trade. It is confidently expected that, given favorable weather, Dollar Day this year will exceed that record.

Merchants in practically every line of trade are cooperating in this big yearly sales event. Extensive preparations have been made to handle the throngs that will fill Kingston's stores on Dollar Day and, as indicating the spirit of cooperation, uniform display signs and price marks will be used throughout the stores taking part.

Places to Park.

One of the exceptional advantages which Kingston possesses as a shopping center will become apparent to Dollar Day visitors next Wednesday when they find that right in the shopping district of the uptown section there is parking space for some 3,000 automobiles—a convenience to out of town visitors that is of no little importance.

That the out of town people will be here is indicated by numerous inquiries received by merchants asking as to the date of Dollar Day this year. One prominent merchant says that just recently he received inquiries as far away as Monticello, Liberty, Stamford, Roxbury and other places.

The merchants have asked Chief of Police Wood to suggest to the officers on duty on Dollar Day that they take particular pains to extend the courtesies of the city to visitors, especially in the matter of directing them to the nearest parking places.

As an introduction to Dollar Day this year the Kingston Musicians' Union will celebrate on the day preceding, Tuesday, August 16, Living Music Day. The musicians will on that day furnish several bands and a number of orchestras. The bands will give concerts at various points in the city and the orchestras will be heard in musical programs at the stores.

RUTH CHATTERTON AND RALPH FORBES DIVORCED.

Minden, Nevada, Aug. 13 (AP).—Anothered shattered actor-actress romance—that of Ruth Chatterton and Ralph Forbes—was sealed and filed away in the court records of this "Reno Annex" divorce center today.

The decree was granted to Forbes yesterday after he made a quick automobile trip from Reno, filed his complaint and went through the formality of a hearing before the District Judge Edgar Eather. Judge Eather then ordered all papers in the case sealed.

Two attorneys, George A. Bartlett of Reno and Walter E. Burke of Los Angeles, represented Miss Chatterton, reported to be in New York.

William Woodburn, Forbes's attorney, said the decree was obtained on the ground of mental cruelty and said a property settlement, the terms of which were not announced, was approved by the court. Conflicting interests, especially since Miss Chatterton's rise to film stardom, were the basis of the complaint, the attorney intimated.

Forbes and Miss Chatterton were married December 20, 1924. It was recently announced in Hollywood the actress and her present leading man, George Brent, plan to marry soon.

Lawn Dance.

There will be a lawn dance tonight and Sunday at Overlook Lodge on Lucas avenue. Souvenirs and novelties will be awarded.

Senate Republicans Will Go to Work on Prohibition Reform

Washington, Aug. 13 (AP).—Spurred by President Hoover's call for prohibition reform, leaders of the Senate Republican majority intend to go to work on the Eighteenth Amendment at the coming December session.

Senator McNary, of Oregon, the assistant Republican leader, says the order of business when the Senate reconvenes is a vote on taking up prohibition repeal.

The pending motion and proposal is one advanced by Senator Glass (D., Va.). The Virginia Democrat asserted last night that Mr. Hoover's prohibition recommendation "is identical with the proposal offered by me." He facetiously denied writing this section of the President's address.

Republicans now intent on settling the congressional end of the prohibition controversy before the inauguration next March 4 previously have contended that Glass offered their party platform's proposal.

President Hoover is fully expected by Capitol leaders to recommend to the Congress in December immediate action on his idea for state liquor control with a federal guarantee against the saloons and protection of dry states.

Here is the text of the Glass amendment to be voted upon by the Senate:

"Article eighteen of the amendments to the constitution is hereby repealed. The sale of intoxicating liquors within the United States or any territory subject to the jurisdiction thereof for consumption at the place of sale (commonly known as a saloon), and the transportation of intoxicating liquors into any state, territory, district, or possession of the United States in which the manufacture, sale, transportation of intoxicating liquors are prohibited by law, are hereby prohibited. The Congress and the several states, territories, and possessions shall have concurrent power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

"This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the constitution by conventions in the several states, as provided in the constitution, within seven years from the date of the submission hereof to the states by Congress."

Expect $800,000,000 Expense Reduction For Federal Gov't

Washington, Aug. 13 (AP).—At least another $800,000,000 reduction in federal expenses is expected of the next session of Congress by the Chamber of Commerce of the United States.

Henry I. Harriman, president of the chamber, said so in a statement today as the executive committee of the Non-governmental Agency met.

Federal appropriations for this year are $800,000,000 less than those for last year," he said, adding:

"Analysis of the appropriations made by Congress for the current fiscal year * * * makes it clear that it is reasonable to expect Congress during the coming winter * * * to reduce them further by at least * * * $800,000,000."

He suggested that federal activities in existence now and in 1925 be placed on the same basis including salaries, as in 1925, that public construction and public works be reduced $200,000,000; that veterans' administration appropriations be slashed $100,000,000 and that $150,000,000 be saved by abandonment of only a part of the activities which the chamber had repeatedly opposed for the reason that they are improperly competitive with private enterprise.

USED IMPROPER PLATES AND RECEIVED SENTENCE.

The license plates on a Reo sedan which has been parked at the rear of the court house for some days past have attracted considerable attention. The plates, which were responsible for the user receiving a jail sentence for driving with improper plates, were originally issued in 1930. The cipher in the year figures has been transformed into a pretty fair two, but the artist's metal work was better than his eye for color as the light yellow he used on the figures comes a long way from matching the deep orange used on the 1932 plates.

Comptroller's Examiners Report on Co. Finances

The report on Ulster county finances made to Comptroller Tremaine by John C. McNeilly, Fred M. Hart and John E. Cleary, examiners in the Department of Audit and Control, Bureau of Municipal Accounts, a brief outline of which was printed in The Freeman on Wednesday, covers about 300 typewritten pages. Purporting to show what is wrong with the county and really showing what is wrong with either this county or the examiners, this report will be frequently cited, quoted and misquoted. It is of great interest to taxpayers, who may, and doubtless will, draw widely differing conclusions from it. In order that everyone may be fully and accurately informed of the contents of the report The Freeman will print it in full, in a number of sections, the first of which follows:

INTRODUCTION.

The report which follows is an attempt to show the extent, the character and the condition of the financial affairs of Ulster county in view of legal and accounting requirements, because in an examination such as has been conducted, the law states that

"Inquiry shall be made as to the financial condition and resources of the municipal corporation and into the method and accuracy of its accounts." (General Municipal Law, Article III).

As a county is a municipal corporation and thus has only such powers as are conferred on it by statute, it seems evident that all money that reaches its treasury should do so in compliance with a law and no money should leave such treasury except by virtue of a law.

It appeared necessary, therefore, to inspect all sources from which the county received or might have received money, not only to determine the amounts received and the purposes to which they should be applied, but also to show whether or not the proper legal procedure, so far as can be reasonably determined, was observed in obtaining the money. This is especially true of the collection of taxes levied by the county which involve serious constitutional provisions.

For these reasons it has seemed proper to set forth the method of investigating the receipts so that it may be known whether or not all channels through which the county might have acquired money have been inspected and whether or not the proper amounts have been received in the treasury.

The money received should be secured in its keeping and in its disbursement by undertakings of depositaries and officials, hence there will be found an outline of what was done to determine whether or not the county funds were secured or protected as required by law.

As to expenditures, legal authority has been sought for all those made within a stated period and, consequently, there will be found many references to the statutes controlling, directing or limiting the payment of money by the county treasurer.

One of the chief foundations on which authority for payment by the last named officer rests, is the allowance of claims audited. In Ulster county claims have been audited and allowed by the so-called county auditors, the board of supervisors and the board of child welfare, therefore, the exercise of this power by the agencies named has been inspected.

It has been learned that the authority of the State Comptroller to inquire into the legality of the acts of county officers and employes which affect the collection or the expenditure of public money in Ulster county has been questioned.

Such a contention is frivolous and unworthy of an answer, although one will be given.

The financial condition of a municipality depends partly upon the legality of its transactions. If its procedure in levying taxes is not in accordance with the statutes it may not be able to collect the taxes and its sales for unpaid taxes may be void and thus the condition of its finances is affected. If money is borrowed on temporary loans for which there is no provision of law or if bonds are illegally issued, the finances of a municipality are affected and if money is appropriated and raised for a specific purpose and is illegally expended for some other purpose, the condition of the finances is affected, and if money is not properly secured the finances are endangered.

As to disbursements the question seems clear. If money is expended for purposes which are not county charges, such as illegal salaries, illegal fees, illegal mileage and illegal expenses or in excess of appropriations made under specific provisions of law, it may be recovered and in many instances the disbursing officer and his bondsmen may be liable to reimburse the county.

It needs but the reading of a few of the numerous citations on this point to convince any man that the financial condition and recourses of a municipality cannot be known unless a determination is made of the legality of the acts of its officials. If this be not so, why the existence of legal provisions for the conduct of public officers? Are such provisions to be used only as signs or signals from which to depart or which are to be ignored? Are officials to use trust funds as they choose and make a set

(Continued on Page Six)

Hoover Remodels Old Idea For New Business Campaign

Will Ask Help Direct From the Men He Thinks Can Give It—Will Select New Director for the Organization of Unemployment.

Washington, Aug. 13 (AP)—President Hoover is applying to a new drive for better business one of his oldest and favorite ideas—that of asking help direct from the men he thinks can give it.

He will present shortly to business and industrial leaders in a conference his plans for "united and concerted action on a broad front throughout the country." The date of the meeting he expects to announce Monday.

At that gathering, Mr. Hoover will expound his nine-point economic program to men of importance from each of the twelve Federal Reserve districts. That was the plan he had in mind when he said in his acceptance speech:

"I am today organizing the private industrial and financial resources of the country to cooperate effectively with the vast governmental instrumentalities which we have in motion."

Work Has Progressed

His work in that direction, he told newspapermen, has progressed far enough for the businessmen to be called into consultation. With them he will discuss means of speeding self-liquidating construction by loans from the Reconstruction Corporation, stimulation of a move to clear slum districts; distribution of live stock and feeder loans to farmers, spreading existing employment through shorter working hours, establishment of the Home Loan Banking System, stimulating railway construction and repair work, helping in the disposition of agricultural commodities, and other things.

And before long, too, he expects to select a new director for another of his relief machines—the organization of unemployment. Walter S. Gifford's resignation was accepted yesterday by the President. Gifford said he felt he could not continue the work for another winter.

Coming Meetings.

The coming White House meeting will see scenes reminiscent of Mr. Hoover's early—and later—days in office. Where he got the idea he has not said, but he has used it many times. In November of 1929, for instance, he held separate meetings with farm, utility, railroad and other business leaders. They told him how they expected to help in the future.

A group of industrialists with whom he met in that month promised not to initiate moves for wage reductions. It was that promise to which the President referred in his acceptance speech.

Since then he has met at various times with real estate, stock exchange, bank and other leaders. The stock exchange meeting brought a denunciation of short sellers; the discussion with bankers was followed by establishment of a huge credit pool.

The President is known to feel that appeals to individual leaders of various groups are more productive than blanket requests for cooperation. He thinks these leaders have influence in already established organizations that could be helpful.

Hitler Declines to Accept Position

Berlin, Aug. 13 (AP).—Adolf Hitler, fiery chieftain of the National Socialists, upset the plans of President Von Hindenburg and the present government today by declining an offer of a vice chancellorship in the new cabinet which is to be formed soon.

Hitler announced his decision to Chancellor Franz Von Papen at a conference which began at 11:45 a. m. He informed the chancellor that his policy would be one of determined opposition to the present government. He also declined an offer of the ministry of the interior for one of his party lieutenants.

As a result of Hitler's decision his conference with President Paul Von Hindenburg was postponed until this afternoon.

Plans had been laid to offer Hitler a vice chancellorship which would include the premiership of the state of Prussia, which has been vacant since a virtual dictatorship was established by Chancellor Von Papen a few weeks ago.

Hitler declined the Prussian premiership in combination with the post of vice chancellor, demanding instead that he be made chancellor with absolute control of the cabinet.

Treasury Receipts.

Washington, Aug. 13 (AP).—Treasury receipts for August 11 were $3,629,821.66; expenditures $25,816,142.89; balance $459,965,360.71. Customs duties for eleven days of August were $8,587,286.95.

Court May Decide Walker Action and Not Gov. Roosevelt

Albany, N. Y., Aug. 13 (AP).—The courts, and not Governor Roosevelt, may have the last word in the Walker case.

That the defense intends to turn to the courts if the governor's decision is against Mayor Walker has been indicated by the legal exceptions taken to two of Mr. Roosevelt's rulings at the hearing in the executive chamber on the charges against the mayor.

The defense has challenged the governor's right to scrutinize the mayor's first term and also his admission of Hofstadter committee findings as evidence. John J. Curtin, Walker's attorney, took exceptions yesterday on both these grounds.

There was no hint as to how such an appeal would be taken. Curtin was not talking about it, and no one else would venture an opinion as to the method of handling it.

Legal Steps Taken.

Legal steps to restrain the governor from entertaining the Seabury charges against the mayor or from ousting Walker already have been taken by George Donnelly, a home rule advocate, on the ground that the governor has no authority to sit in judgment. The governor's legal advisers, however, do not fear this line of attack, believing it will not be upheld by the courts.

It is based on the fact that the state constitution does not directly say that the governor shall have the power to remove the mayor of a city. The constitution says merely that cities shall have the power to adopt local laws relating, among other things, to the "mode of selection and removal" of their officials. However, a special provision of the New York city charter, believed based on this part of the constitution, brings the mayor and the commissioner of police under the law as it relates to the removal of county officials, on which the constitution is very specific. This has never been ruled on by the courts.

To Withhold Decision.

While the governor's counsel holds the executive has the authority to sit in judgment on the mayor, the challenge to this right has already resulted in the governor agreeing to withhold his decision until after the Supreme Court meets on August 19 to rule on the question. Donnelly merely secured an order calling on the governor to show cause why he should not be restrained. There was no restraining writ issued and the governor could have gone ahead and announced his decision prior to the show cause hearing but he agreed to withhold it until that date as a matter of judicial courtesy. He did not indicate how soon he might make his decision after August 19 or what action he might take should the court ruling be against him.

The hearing was in recess today until Monday. Governor Roosevelt was in Hyde Park and Mayor Walker had gone to New York. Mrs. Walker who has been ill, remained at her Albany hotel. The strain of the first day's hearing on Thursday, which she attended, was more than she had expected. Yesterday she remained in her hotel suite and she was resting there today.

The Mayor's Stand.

So far the mayor has denied flatly that he accepted money from the Equitable Bus Company for a European trip; has said that he did not know when he received Reliance Bronze and Steel bonds, or the company made traffic posts purchased by the city, and said there was no hidden reason behind Paul Block's stock deal which netted the mayor $246,000.

So far the governor has not reached the matter of Russell E. Sherwood, who Samuel Seabury said was the mayor's financial secretary. Seabury also said Sherwood in five and a half years handled stock transactions for more than $950,000. The mayor has denied that Sherwood was his agent.

British Papers Criticize Hoover

London, Aug. 13 (AP).—British newspapers criticized President Hoover's acceptance speech sharply today, especially that part of it referring to war debts and tariffs.

Most of them added, however, that the speech was more of a campaign document than a declaration of state policy.

While the speech seemed "primarily intended to influence votes," the Times said, "the references to the debts and tariffs showed a determination to ignore the main causes of the depression."

"He was careful, however," is added, "not to close the door to future negotiations."

The Liberal News-Chronicle, which sponsors free trade, said the speech was intended to encourage the British delegation at Ottawa to keep the door open to possible arrangements with America and also to enable the president to open the door to debt revision.

After praising the "admirable record" of the president's foreign policy, the Telegraph rapped smartly at the reference to war debts.

It is largely owing to the existence of the debt obligations and the impossibility of liquidating them," it said, "that the world is in the present condition and the American people are condemned to bear burdens immensely greater than would be involved in cancellation."

State Comptroller Says City Tax Rate Should Have Been $45.40; Not $56.16

Report of Investigation Released Friday Says Excessive Amount was Raised by Tax Levy—Public Works Board Should be Abolished—Education Board Criticised for Borrowing on High School Addition—Criticise Common Council for Issuing Certificates of Indebtedness.

Kingston's tax rate this year should have been $45.40 per thousand instead of $56.16, according to the report of a state comptroller's examination of the city of Kingston which was made public on Friday. The report also criticises the common council for issuing certificates of indebtedness last year, and the board of education for borrowing $75,000 on the high school addition. The report was made by Fred M. Hart and John E. Cleary, who spent several months here examining city affairs, and who base their tax rate on an analysis of budget appropriation and the county's apportionment which they say showed that the amount levied and raised by tax on the city levy this year was excessive in the sum of $253,671.02.

The report consists of about 200 typewritten pages and sets forth that the assessed valuation of the city was $23,655,704.00 in 1930 and $23,584,590.00 in 1931. The report covers the year 1931.

At the close of the fiscal year, December 31, 1931, the indebtedness of the city was:

Bonds	$1,549,000.00
Temporary loans	221,792.81
	$1,770,792.81

"Unauthorized Items."

The report sets forth how the city budget is made up and says the examination disclosed that the following appropriations were exceeded in the amounts stated:

Board of Public Works, (current)	$119,835.51
Board of Public Works, (capital)	25,000.00
Board of Public Works, (special)	3,824.90
General government	2,456.77
Board of Health	6,271.47
Civil Service Board	155.69
Coroner inquests	50.00
Board of Plumbers	9.15
Board of Public Works	30,000.00
	$187,603.49

Of that amount $151,427.43 was included in the budget for this year.

The report states: "There is no special or general law known which authorizes the common council to ratify and include in the annual budget an appropriation to liquidate the expenditures made by any board, commission or office of the city government in excess of the appropriation provided for prior fiscal year, except in case of emergency.

"Nothing appears upon the records to show an emergency necessitating the above enumerated overdrafts."

The report held that the common council was without power to appropriate a sum in the budget of 1932 to meet such overdrafts and raise same by tax.

County Charges to City

The report sets forth that the board of supervisors apportioned the sum of $475,312.14 as the city's share of the county tax levy, and that an analysis of the charges comprising that amount discloses that there were "unauthorized charges against the city in the total sum of $311,924.30.

"That an analysis of the budget appropriations and the county's apportionment showed that the amount levied and raised by tax in the city levy this year was excessive in the total sum of $253,671.02.

How They Arrived at Tax Rate

The report states "The total amount levied by tax by the common council for 1932 was $1,324,510.57. Deducting the excess levied, viz. $253,510.47, and dividing the difference by the assessed valuation of property subject to tax, viz. $23,584,590, the rate is $45.40 per thousand.

"The rate fixed for 1932 levy is $56.18, which indicates that had revision been duly made of the budget appropriation and the county apportionment the taxpayers of the city would have enjoyed a lower tax rate in the sum of $10.76 per thousand.

Criticised Present Administration

"The above condition" says the report, "presented a serious question as to the validity of the levy and the protection of the taxpayers of the city. Accordingly the mayor's attention was called to the above enumerated items in the budget statement and in sufficient time for investigation and revision thereof before it was required to present the appropriation bill to the common council.

"The appropriations were granted as originally set up in the budget statement and taxes were levied for the total sum thereof."

Questions Certificates

The report states that in regard to the $135,000 in certificates of indebtedness issued in 1931 and held by some of the local banks that "the act authorizing the above loans was a palpable excess of authority and any bank taking the paper was bound to inquire as to the power of

(Continued on Page Eight)

Fence and Posts Down At Propheter Farm

Automobile Plows Through Fence and Cows and Horses Get Out—Damage Attracting Large Crowd.

When John D. Propheter of Ulster Park went to his pasture this morning at about 6 o'clock to get his six Jersey cows for milking, he saw destruction that might be attributed to a hurricane. About ten cement posts, recently erected by the state highway department, were knocked down and 15 iron posts and about 200 feet of wire fencing, which he had erected on his property, were leveled in a mass of entanglement to the ground.

The six cows and two horses, which were not in the pasture, were the cause of concern for Mr. Propheter, who immediately set out to corral them. Knowing the ways of cattle and horses, Mr. Propheter was not long in locating them. To the tall green grass in the nearby vicinity he went and found the six cows grazing peacefully on the property of Golden Rule Inn. The two horses were located off the old road on the opposite side of the state highway.

After the cows and horses were taken care of, Mr. Propheter then proceeded to look over the ruins. Tracks of an automobile soon cleared up the reason for the destruction. It is believed that the automobile was traveling on the 9-W highway in the direction of Kingston and left the road and plowed through the fences. The property damaged is just below the trolley car settlement.

Mr. Propheter said that after 10 o'clock Friday evening he heard several reports that sounded like tires blowing out. No cries for help were heard but if the driver or occupants of the automobile escaped serious injury it was a miracle.

This was not the first time that cars have gone through the fence and Mr. Propheter has been forced to make repairs at his own expense. The extent of the damage is so large that it will take some time to make complete repairs. The damaged property is attracting a large number to Ulster Park.

Martial Law in Chile; Rebellion Quelled

Santiago, Chile, Aug. 13 (AP).—Martial law was proclaimed throughout Chile today after police and soldiers had put down a short-lived rebellion against the government by 400 students of the University of Chile.

The government explained that the proclamation of martial law was a precautionary measure.

A police officer, a student and a boy bystander were known to have been killed in an hour and a half battle last night and there were unconfirmed reports that five other persons were dead. Twenty were wounded.

The students seized the university buildings at 5 p. m. demanding the restoration of Col. Marmaduke Grove as head of the government instead of Carlos Davila. Col Grove was a colleague of Senor Davila in the first Socialist revolution several weeks ago, but was ousted by a counter-revolt.

Two regiments of troops were called out immediately and opened a heavy fire on the students. As soon as the firing began the students abandoned their barricades and fled. All but 50 of them were captured.

Before the soldiers arrived a company of police had rushed the administration building and made 36 students prisoners after a sharp hand-to-hand battle. Twelve students were wounded in this fray.

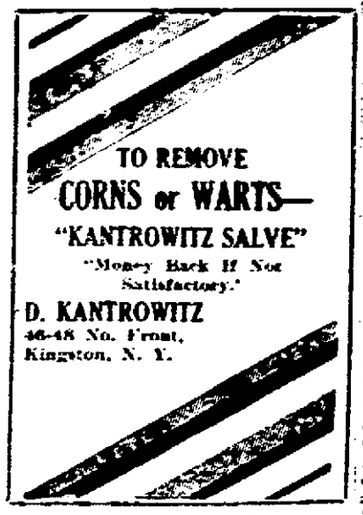
An officer of the Caribineers was killed during an exchange of sniping between the police and the students, who fired from the windows of the university buildings.

Sold at Public Auction

Benjamin Rowe, of Saugerties, as referee in the action of the Kingston Trust Company against Alfred L. Harder, Arthur J. Harder and Sheriff Wright J. Smith, sold at public auction at the court house at noon on Saturday a piece of property near Mt. Marion. It was bid in for $1,005 by Arthur J. Harder.

Increases Wages.

Sidney, N. Y., Aug. 13 (AP).—Convinced that better times are ahead, the Butterfly Silk Company announced last night that it had increased wages from five to fifteen per cent and that it was adding to its working force.



TO REMOVE
CORNS or WARTS—
"KANTROWITZ SALVE"
"Money Back If Not Satisfactory."
D. KANTROWITZ
46-48 No. Front,
Kingston, N. Y.



OLYMPICS
on the AIR
Get it all with
a brand new
PHILCO
FROM
HARDER'S
53 North Front Street.
Phone 2141.
Come to Harder's for Good Radios.

Dewitt Lake Park

These warm Afternoons can be spent with comfort if you spend them at DeWitt Lake.

Wonderful Swimming, Boating.

Swimming.....15c for adults
Swimming...10c for Children
Boats.....25c per hour
Cottages...$5 for week-end up

Flood Lights for Bathing Evenings.

Free Parking, Picnic Tables and Camp Grounds.

Dancing on the Porch at Refreshment Stand.

Free Chairs for those who wish to watch bathing at Refreshment Stand.

DeWitt Lake Park
DEWITT CORNERS.
Tel. 345-F-2.



DAILY INCLUDING SUNDAY
Daylight Saving Time
DOWN STEAMER leaves Kingston Point 2:00 P. M. for Poughkeepsie, Newburgh, Yonkers and New York City, arriving W. 129th St., 5:40 P. M.; W. 42nd St., 6:00 P. M.
UP STEAMER leaves Kingston Point 2:25 P. M. for Catskill, Hudson and Albany, arriving at 6:15 P. M.
Music Restaurant Cafeteria
Tel. Kingston 1372

NOTICE OF COMPLETION OF ASSESSMENT ROLL

Notice is hereby given that the assessor of the City of Kingston has completed his assessment roll for the current year. That a copy thereof has been left at his office in the City Hall where it may be seen and examined by any person until the

THIRD TUESDAY OF AUGUST NEXT.

And that on such day at 9 o'clock in the forenoon, said assessor will attend at the city hall, in the said city, to hear and examine all complaints in relation to such assessments on the application of any person concerning himself aggrieved thereby.

WILLIAM B. MARTIN,
Assessor.

Dated this 30th day of July, 1932.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. GEORGE F. KAUFMAN, Surrogate of Ulster County, notice is hereby given, according to law, to all persons having claims against Theresa Kramer, late of the City of Kingston, County of Ulster, deceased, intestate, to present the same with the vouchers in support thereof, to the undersigned Samuel Kramer, the Administrator of the estate of said deceased, at 277 Fair Street in the said city of Kingston, N. Y., P. O. Box 921, on or before the Twentieth day of February, 1933.

Dated, August 11th, 1932.

SAMUEL KRAMER,
Administrator.

AUGUSTUS SCHEERER, Attorney,
277 Fair Street, Kingston, N. Y.

August 12, 1932.

List containing full names of depositors of additional Journal Accounts not previously reported and last known places of residence published by the KINGSTON SAVINGS BANK, Kingston, New York, pursuant to the provisions of Section 275 of the Banking Law.

NAMES OF DEPOSITORS

Charles A. Berry, Residence, 122 Grove St., Stamford, Conn.

Leroy Wood, Residence, Brown's Station, Ulster Co., N. Y.

Presbyterian Church Organizes Two Choirs

Organization of a junior choir to sing regularly in Sunday vesper services marks a new departure for the First Presbyterian Church on Elmendorf street. This choir will be composed of 15 voices selected after competition from volunteers in the church school.

The applicants met Friday afternoon at the manse, 155 Tremper avenue, for the first time to study under the direction of Mrs Goodrich Gates, wife of the minister of the church. Mrs Gates is a graduate of the Cincinnati Conservatory of Music and has studied piano and organ with Dr. Karol Lisniewsky and with Bethany Hughes in New York. Prior to coming to Kingston she taught piano in her own studios in New York and Crauford, N. J.

The junior choir will make its first public appearance at the vesper service when the independent program of the Presbyterian Church is resumed September 11, upon the termination of union summer services now being held in the First Baptist Church. Miss Edna Merrihew, church organist, will accompany them. Rehearsals will be held every Friday afternoon of this month.

For the morning worship on Sundays the newly organized senior choir, composed of 15 young people in the church, will continue to serve. This choir was formed by Dr. Gates soon after he arrived in Kingston to assume the duties of the pastorate. During this month its members are meeting Thursday evenings in the manse for individual and group vocal exercises, led by the pastor.

Dr. Gates is himself a baritone soloist. He studied under John Nichols, concert tenor, who has studios in New York and Newburgh, where he is choir director in Trinity M. E. Church. Before becoming a minister Dr. Gates sang in Christ Episcopal Church, New Brunswick, and in the Brighton Heights Reformed Church, Staten Island.

When Sunday services begin again in the church, Miss Merrihew will again take over the direction of the senior choir, with Raymond DuBois as soloist for both services.

With the aid of the two choirs, dividing the responsibility in the ministry of music, historic Presbyterian orders of worship already instituted in the local church will further be enriched by the singing of responses, versicles, ancient hymns and canticles—orders and selections recommended for use in the Presbyterian Book of Common Worship recently revised by a committee headed by Dr. Henry van Dyke of Princeton.

The senior choir first served during the month of June and continued during the first half of the union summer services, when these were held in the Presbyterian Church. There has hitherto been no organization of a junior choir and its initiation next month will signalize the first use of children's voices in the regular Sunday worship of the church. At special services during the year both choirs will be used together.

NAPANOCH WOMAN BANKRUPTCY CREDITOR.

New York, Aug. 12.—(Special)—Muriel Ehert, of the Yama Farms, Napanoch, N. Y., with an unsecured claim for $500, is listed as a creditor in the voluntary petition in bankruptcy filed in federal court here today by Frank Rubin, iceman, of Monticello, N. Y.

Total liabilities, all unsecured claims, total $2,042. The bankrupt states that he has no assets. Baker and Oppenheim are attorneys for the petitioner.

Kingston Bankruptcy Creditors.

New York, Aug. 12.—(Special)—Mary and William F. Delaney of Kingston, with claims for $628 and $812 respectively, and Mohr and Brown, 279 South William street, Newburgh, are the chief creditors listed in a voluntary petition in bankruptcy filed in federal court here today by James Furnaro, a mason residing at 100 Beacon street, Newburgh. The Delany claims are for judgments obtained against the bankrupt in Kingston. Total liabilities are listed as being $2,873, and assets $605.

In Other Words, "Alleged"

One of the boundary marks on an old-time Connecticut farm, as shown by a land paper, is described as: "The tree at which Bill Jones is said to have killed the bear."

Farm Bureau Directors Adopt Revised Program

Many Miscellaneous Activities Will Be Eliminated, With Greater Stress on Major Problems—Complete Program As Adopted.

The Farm Bureau program of work for the year has been revised and was adopted at a recent meeting of the board of directors. The complete program is as follows:

For the purpose of simplication, this program will be arranged under several major headings. Many miscellaneous activities have been eliminated, but they will be carried on the same as usual. More importance will however be placed on the major projects.

Organization.

The Farm Bureau is the educational organization in Ulster county authorized by the county law to serve and improve agriculture. As agriculture is a fundamental industry, the prosperity of farmers is essential for prosperity in all villages and cities. A nation cannot long prosper with a decadent agriculture.

Through a system of community committees, project committees, and a board of directors, elected by the membership, the farm leadership of county is organized for self help. They determine the policies of the Farm Bureau, develop the program of work and provide adequate finances for the promotion of the program. They maintain an interested and investing membership by organizing a carrying out of a membership campaign each year.

The Farm Bureau must also be prepared to meet any emergencies that may arise, such as insect and disease control, marketing situations and individual requests for any service. In addition a headquarters for all agricultural interests of the county is maintained at the Farm Bureau office. It is always ready to cooperate with the Grange and all other agricultural organizations and render assistance wherever possible.

The Farm Bureau manager is also the representative of the State College and the U. S. Department of Agriculture in the county. Thus there is close cooperation with these agencies for agricultural improvement.

In 1932 the organization activities will be as follows:

Hold at least twelve meetings of the board of directors.

Hold at least one committee meeting in each of the eighteen organized communities.

Hold project committee meetings to study and determine the fruit, poultry and dairy programs.

Organize and conduct the annual campaign for members.

Prepare and send out twelve issues of the Farm and Home Bureau News to all members.

By affiliation with the State and American Farm Bureau Federations, individual members are represented in the state and national affairs.

Poultry.

Ulster county has the fourth largest number of hens of all counties in the state and stands first in the value of poultry products sold. The eggs produced and chickens sold in 1929 amounted to $2,117,000. Poultry-keeping is the most important of the three major sources of income on Ulster county farms.

The essential problems facing Ulster county poultrymen are:

The handling and grading of eggs.

Increasing the production of eggs per bird.

Reduction of mortality of both chicks and mature birds.

The Farm Bureau plans to help poultrymen solve these problems as follows:

Make a careful study of egg marketing and determine the demands of the market as to egg quality and present these facts at meetings during the year.

Discuss the various phases of poultry management, also disease and parasite control, at a three-day poultry school and other meetings.

Organize the paid culling project for all poultrymen.

Arrange to distribute fowl pox vaccine to poultrymen through the State Veterinary College and local veterinarians.

Be prepared to discuss individual poultry problems with poultrymen on request.

Cooperate in staging the second annual S. E. N. Y. baby chick show at Liberty.

Encourage poultrymen to buy well-bred disease free chicks from local sources.

Send out the "Nest Egg," a timely service letter for poultrymen, on request.

Maintain an up-to-date supply of poultry bulletins on hand for free distribution.

Dairy

Dairying is second of the three major sources of income on Ulster county farms. In 1929 over 9,000,000 gallons of milk were produced, valued at $1,898,000. The drastic reduction in the price has made it impossible for dairymen to make ends meet. The price of feed and some commodities farmers buy, have been reduced but fixed charges such as taxes, interest and machinery, remain high.

This situation calls for an emergency program in both marketing and production. The plan devised by the State Emergency Committee will give every dairyman an opportunity to vote whether he is in favor of one marketing agency for milk to stabilize the market.

The major problems in milk production for 1932 are:

More advantageous marketing.

How to get dividends from the cash investments in dairy rations.

How to reduce cash expenditures.

To eliminate disease, especially bovine tuberculosis, from the herd.

To improve the average quality of bulls on dairy farms.

To increase the production per cow of both milk and butterfat.

To meet these problems in Ulster county, the Farm Bureau plans the following activities:

Present the available marketing facts on request to groups and individuals and give assistance on problems of milk quality.

Promote the dairy record service among all dairymen. The only way to feed dairy cattle economically is to know how much milk and butterfat each cow produces and feed accordingly. Production records enable the dairyman to cull low producing unprofitable cows, thereby raising the production per cow. They also tell him which cows to raise calves from.

Continue the two branches of the Dairy Improvement Association and encourage more dairymen to become members. Form a third branch if sufficient dairymen are interested.

Hold an annual meeting of the entire association membership to discuss finances, and policies.

Keep in close touch with the testers and check on their work occasionally.

Visit dairymen interested in this service.

Publish the complete association reports in the Farm and Home Bureau News each month.

Encourage dairymen to join the regional Dairy Record Club and visit those interested in this type of record service.

Prepare news articles on the production of small grains, better roughage and silage.

Cooperate with the Accredited Herd Association in eradicating bovine tuberculosis and give out information on request.

Publish facts in regard to bang abortion and mastitis.

Cooperate with the Ulster County Holstein Club and other breed clubs.

Take a bull survey in five townships and encourage all dairymen to keep better bulls. Hold a two-day breeders' school.

Organize a Pasture Improvement campaign for the county.

Assist in locating tuberculin tested cows for those desiring same.

Send out the "Full Milk Pail" to those requesting this timely service letter and discuss individual problems with dairymen on request.

Fruit

Fruit growing is the third major source of income on Ulster county farms. The county ranks sixth among the counties of the state and in 1929 the value of fruit amounted to $1,628,000.

The major problems confronting Ulster county fruit growers are:

Increasing the percentage of high grade fruit available for the market.

Reduce the cost of raising all kinds of fruit.

The Farm Bureau will help fruit growers meet these problems as follows.

Organize the Spray Information Service for 50 paid cooperators and send the spray letters to all Farm Bureau members. Encourage all fruit growers to save money by thoroughly spraying at the proper time. Frequent letters will be mailed for timing the spray applications as well as explaining the preparation of spray materials and which materials to use.

Hold a series of twilight meetings in the various fruit growing communities to give instructions in the identification and control of the various insects and diseases.

Hold a series of winter meetings to discuss various phases of fruit growing.

Hold pruning demonstrations in six communities and encourage systematic pruning.

Conduct a fruit tour during August.

Encourage fruit growers to provide bees for pollination purposes.

Answer all individual requests for formation on fruit growing problems and keep a supply of fruit bulletins on hand for free distribution.

The remaining important projects include vegetable gardening, soil testing for lime requirements, drainage service and numerous others will be continued but will not be stressed in the program. Members desiring any service or information not listed will be cared for exactly the same as usual. Requests should be made at the Farm Bureau Office, 74 John street, Kingston.

MODENA

Modena, Aug. 13—The Rev. and Mrs. Robert Guice are the parents of twin babies, a girl and boy, born Wednesday, August 10.

Doris Black entertained a number of her young friends at a birthday party at her home, Tuesday afternoon. Among those present were Georgia Pfuridge, Ruth Weber, Fern Coy, Esther Coy and the young hostess, Doris.

The Modena Pals Baseball team staged a game with a team from Barley's Gap, Thursday evening. The score was 5-0 in favor of the visiting team.

Mrs. Peter Smith of Gardiner, was a caller on Mrs. Isaiah Wager, Thursday.

Mrs. Preston Partridge was a visitor in New Paltz Thursday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Hallock Harris were visitors in Ardonia Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Elsworth Miller entertained company at their home Thursday evening.

HULING TO HAVE NEW AMUSEMENT DEVICE

Mark A. Huling of this city has purchased a new device in the amusement field, known as an Aeroplane.

This ship is the very latest in the line of thrills, and is going over wonderfully wherever installed. It is controlled exactly the same as an aeroplane in every detail, which is one of the principal reasons for its popularity. The rider is given a few instructions about the controls, etc., and is then left in full control after the ship is released. He then can loop the loop, do a nose dive, tail spin, or any other stunt that he desires, giving him all the thrills of real flying.

The ship is now on its way to Kingston and will be in full operation beginning Sunday, August 14.

It will be located at Huling's Golf Garden, just across the Washington avenue viaduct.

DAILY RADIO PROGRAMS

SATURDAY, AUGUST 13 (Central and Eastern Standard Time)

Programs subject to change. P. M. (Daylight time one hour later.)

(Note—All programs to key and basic chain or groups thereof unless specified; coast to coast (c to c) designation includes all available stations.)

(By The Associated Press)

NBC-WEAF NETWORK

BASIC — East: weaf (key) weei wtic wjar wtag wcsh wfi wlit wfbr wrc wgy wben wcae wtam wwj wsai; Midwest: wmaq wcfl ksd woc-who wow wdaf
NORTHWEST & CANADIAN — wtmj wiba kstp webc wday kfyr ckgw cfcf
SOUTH — wrva wptf wwnc wis wjax wfla-wsun wiod wsm wmc wsb wapi wjdx wsmb kvoo wky wfaa wbap kprc woai ktbs kths
MOUNTAIN—koa ksl kgir kghl
PACIFIC COAST — kgo kfi kgw komo khq kpo keca kex kjr kga kfsd ktar kgu

Cent.	East.	
12:00—	1:00—	Dick Snyder's Orch.
12:30—	1:30—	Symphonic Matinee
1:00—	2:00—	Pictures in Harmony
1:30—	2:30—	Godfrey Ludlow, Violinist
1:45—	2:45—	Matinee Gems, Orchestra
2:30—	3:30—	The Lady Next Door
3:00—	4:00—	Mme. Gainsborg, Pianist
3:15—	4:15—	Rhythm Boys, Songs
3:30—	4:30—	Melodic Gems—Also c
4:00—	5:00—	Dinner Music—Also coast
4:30—	5:30—	La Trio—Also coast
4:45—	5:45—	Donald Novis—to coast
5:00—	6:00—	Concert Orch.—Also coast
5:30—	6:30—	Rollickers' Male Quartet
5:45—	6:45—	The Goldbergs, Sketch
6:00—	7:00—	Harlem Fantasy, Comedy
6:30—	7:30—	K-7, Spy Story—c to c
7:00—	8:00—	Goldman Band Concert
8:00—	9:00—	The Dance Hour—c to c
9:00—	10:00—	Ralph Kirbery, Baritone
9:15—	10:15—	Merle Thorpe—Also coast
9:30—	10:30—	Paul Whiteman's Band
10:00—	11:00—	Rogers Orch.—Also coast
10:30—	11:30—	Gerun's Orches.—Also c

CBS-WABC NETWORK

BASIC CHAIN — East: wabc (key) wadc woko wcao waab wnac wgr wkbw wkrc wbk ckok wdrc wcau wip-wfan wjas wean wfbl wspd wmal; Midwest: wbbm wgn wfbm kmbc wcco kmox
EAST AND CANADIAN — wpg wph wibw whec wibz wfea worc cfrb ckac
DIXIE — wgst wfsa wbrc wht wdod knox klra wrec wlac wdsu wtoc krla wrr ktrh ktsa waco kfjf wnam wdbo wdae wbig whas wtar wdbj wfiw wwva
MIDWEST — wbcm wsbt wcah wmbd wiaq wkbh kfab wisn kscj wibw kfh wmt wnax wkbn
MOUNTAIN—kvor klz koh kdyl
PACIFIC COAST — khj knx koin kgb kfrc kol kfpy kvi kern kmj kfbk kwg

Cent.	East.	
12:00—	1:00—	Sat. Syncopators—c to c
12:30—	1:30—	Salon Orchestra—c to c
1:00—	2:00—	Boston Revue—c to c
1:30—	2:30 —	The Roundtowners — c to c
2:00—	3:00—	Organ Recital—c to c
2:30—	3:30—	Christian's Orch.—c to c
3:00—	4:00—	Dancing by Sea—c to c
3:30—	4:30—	Skippy — east only; Between the Bookends—west
3:45—	4:45—	Geo. Hall's Orch.—c to c
4:00—	5:00 —	Martin's Orch. — c to c
4:30—	5:20—	Jack Miller & Orchestra—East: Skippy—Midwest repeat
4:45—	5:45—	Nelson's Orch.—c to c
5:15—	6:15—	William V. Hall—c to c
5:30—	6:30—	Do Re Mi Trio—c to c
5:45—	6:45—	The Street Singer—c to c
6:00—	7:00—	Edwin C. Hill—c to c
6:15—	7:15—	Vaughn de Leath—c to c
6:30—	7:30—	Lewisohn Stadium Concert—coast to coast (1½ hrs.)
8:00—	9:00—	Shilkret Orchestra—c to c
8:15—	9:15—	Public Institute—c to c
8:45—	9:45—	Coral Islanders—c to c
9:00—	10:00—	Dancing by Sea—c to c
9:30—	10:30—	Stern's Orchestra—c to c
10:00—	11:00—	Lombardo Orches.—c to c
10:30—	11:30—	Noble Sissle Orch.—c to c
11:00—	12:00—	Dance Hour—wabc only

NBC-WJZ NETWORK

BASIC CHAIN—East: wjz (key) wbz-wbza wbal wham kdka wgar wjr wlw; Midwest: wcky kyw kfkx wenr wls kwk kwcr koil wren wmaq
NORTHWEST & CANADIAN — wtmj wiba kstp webc wday kfyr ckgw cfcf
SOUTH — wrva wptf wwnc wis wjax wfla-wsun wiod wsm wmc wsb wapi wjdx wsmb kvoo wky wfaa wbap kprc woai ktbs kths
MOUNTAIN—koa ksl kgir kghl
PACIFIC COAST — kgo kfi kgw komo khq kpo keca kex kjr kga kfsd ktar

Cent.	East.	
12:30—	1:30—	The Farm Forum—c to c
1:00—	2:00—	Troubadours—Also coast
1:30—	2:30—	Singing Strings—Also c
2:00—	3:00—	Rhythmic Sere.—Also c
2:30—	3:30—	Concert Favorites—c to c
3:00—	4:00—	Pacific Program—c to c
3:30—	4:30—	The Swanee Serenaders
3:45—	4:45—	Orphan Annie—east only
4:00—	5:00—	German Band—Also c
4:30—	5:30—	Gasparre's Orch. — Basic; Orphan Annie—midwest repeat
5:00—	6:00—	Amos 'n' Andy—east only
5:15—	6:15—	Frankie Masters' Orch.
5:30—	6:30—	Ray Knight's Cuckoos
6:00—	7:00—	The Play's the Thing
6:30—	7:30—	Selvin's Orch.—Also Can.
7:00—	8:00—	The Weekend Revue
7:30—	8:30—	First Nighter—Also coast
8:00—	9:00—	"Whoopee," with Orches.
8:30—	9:30—	Object Matrimony, Skit
8:45—	9:45—	20 Fingers of Harmony
9:00—	10:00—	To Be Announced—Basic; Amos 'n' Andy—Repeat for west
9:15—	10:15—	Sodero Concert Orchestra
10:00—	11:00—	Denny's Orch.—Also c
10:30—	11:30—	Charlie Agnew's Orches.

SUNDAY RADIO PROGRAMS

SUNDAY, AUGUST 14 (Central and Eastern Standard Time)

Programs subject to change. Daytime. (Daylight time one hour later).

(Note—All programs to key and basic chain or groups thereof unless specified; coast to coast (c to c) designation includes all available stations.)

(By The Associated Press)

NBC-WEAF NETWORK

BASIC — East: weaf (key) weei wtic wjar wtag wcsh wfi wlit wfbr wrc wgy wben wcae wtam wwj wsai; Midwest: wmaq wcfl ksd woc-who wow wdaf
NORTHWEST & CANADIAN — wtmj wiba kstp webc wday kfyr ckgw cfcf
SOUTH — wrva wptf wwnc wis wjax wfla-wsun wiod wsm wmc wsb wapi wjdx wsmb kvoo wky wfaa wbap kprc woai ktbs kths
MOUNTAIN—koa ksl kgir kghl
PACIFIC COAST — kgo kfi kgw komo khq kpo keca kex kjr kga kfsd ktar kgu

(MORNING)

Cent.	East.	
8:00—	7:00—	Melody Hour—east only
7:00—	8:00—	Ballaneers with Trio
7:30—	8:30—	Sparnets Ensemble
7:45—	8:45—	Jay Allen Sekins, Bass
8:00—	9:00—	Gordon String Quartet
8:30—	9:30—	Southland Sketches
9:00—	10:00—	Neapolitan Days, Music
9:30—	10:30—	Major Bowes—c to c
10:30—	11:30—	The Silver Flute, Drama
11:00—	12:00—	Marimba Band—Also c
11:30—	12:30—	Musical Composers—c to c

(AFTERNOON)

12:30—	1:30 —	Moonshine & Honeysuckle
1:00—	2:00—	Gus Arnheim Or.—c to c
1:30—	2:30—	Sunday Forum—c to c
2:00—	3:00—	Jane Froman—c to c
2:15—	3:15—	Elizabeth and Vee
2:30—	3:30—	Carl Gibbons Memorial

CBS-WABC NETWORK

BASIC CHAIN — East: wabc (key) wadc woko wcao waab wnac wgr wkbw wkrc wbk ckok wdrc wcau wip-wfan wjas wean wfbl wspd wmal; Midwest: wbbm wgn wfbm kmbc wcco kmox
EAST AND CANADIAN — wpg wph wibw whec wibz wfea worc cfrb ckac
DIXIE — wgst wfsa wbrc wht wdod knox klra wrec wlac wdsu wtoc krla wrr ktrh ktsa waco kfjf wnam wdbo wdae wbig whas wtar wdbj wfiw wwva
MIDWEST — wbcm wsbt wcah wmbd wiaq wkbh kfab wisn kscj wibw kfh wmt wnax wkbn
MOUNTAIN—kvor klz koh kdyl
PACIFIC COAST — khj knx koin kgb kfrc kol kfpy kvi kern kmj kfbk kwg

(MORNING)

Cent.	East.	
6:00—	7:00—	Tone Pictures—east only
7:00—	8:00—	NBC Children's Hour
8:00—	9:00—	Modern Instrumentalists
8:30—	9:30—	Flagstad Three & Piano
8:45—	9:45—	A Song for Today, Organ
9:00—	10:00—	Morning Musicale, Vocal
10:00—	11:00—	Concert Organ Recital
10:30—	11:30—	Summer Idylls, Cellist
11:00—	12:00—	Biblical Drama
11:30—	12:30—	Clyde Doerr's Saxophones

(AFTERNOON)

12:00—	1:00—	Pilgrims Mixed Chorus
12:30—	1:30—	Agnew Orchestra—c to c
1:00—	2:00—	Piccadilly Circus—Also c
1:30—	2:30—	48th Highlanders' Band
2:00—	3:00—	Chicago A Cappella Choir
2:30—	3:30—	Bass Highlights—c to c
3:00—	4:00—	Sabbath Reveries—c to c
3:30—	4:30—	Poet's Gold—c to c
3:45—	4:45—	Little Jack Little—c to c
4:00—	5:00—	Ballad Program—c to c
4:30—	5:30—	Roses and Drums, Drama
5:00—	6:00—	Four Eton Boys—c to c
5:15—	6:15—	Chicago Knights—c to c
5:45—	6:45—	Charles Carlile—c to c
6:00—	7:00—	William V. Hall—c to c
6:30—	7:30—	Lewisohn Concert—c to c
7:30—	8:30—	The Parade of Melodies
8:00—	9:00—	Jack Denny's Orchestra
8:30—	9:30—	Dramatic Tests—c to c
9:00—	10:00—	The Gauchos—c to c
9:15—	10:15—	Olympic Summaries
9:30—	10:30—	Ozzie Nelson Orchestra—coast only; Parade—coast repeat
10:00—	11:00—	Gus Arnheim Orch.—c out
10:30—	11:30—	Calif. Melodies—c to c

NBC-WJZ NETWORK

BASIC CHAIN—East: wjz (key) wbz-wbza wbal wham kdka wgar wjr wlw; Midwest: wcky kyw kfkx wenr wls kwk kwcr koil wren wmaq
NORTHWEST & CANADIAN — wtmj wiba kstp webc wday kfyr ckgw cfcf
SOUTH — wrva wptf wwnc wis wjax wfla-wsun wiod wsm wmc wsb wapi wjdx wsmb kvoo wky wfaa wbap kprc woai ktbs kths
MOUNTAIN—koa ksl kgir kghl
PACIFIC COAST — kgo kfi kgw komo khq kpo keca kex kjr kga kfsd ktar kgu

Cent.	East.	
3:30—	4:30—	Cleveland Concert—c to c
4:00—	5:00—	Catholic Program—c to c
4:30—	5:30—	Sweetheart Days—Also c
5:00—	6:00—	Donald Novis—c to c
5:30—	6:30—	Orchestra Gems, Soloist
6:00—	7:00—	Harry Richman—c to c
7:00—	8:00—	Our Government, Talk
7:15—	8:15—	Familiar Music—c to c
7:45—	8:45—	The Revue, Dance Orch.
8:00—	9:00—	Musings, Poetry Reading
8:15—	9:15—	Women's Vocal Octet
8:45—	9:45—	Seth Parker—c to c
9:15—	10:15—	Beau Balladeer—Also c
9:30—	10:30—	Mood Oriental—to coast
10:00—	11:00—	Teddy Black's Orchestra
10:30—	11:30—	Charlie Kerr's Orchestra

CBS-WABC NETWORK

BASIC CHAIN — East: wabc (key) wadc woko wcao waab wnac wgr wkbw wkrc wbk ckok wdrc wcau wip-wfan wjas wean wfbl wspd wmal; Midwest: wbbm wgn wfbm kmbc wcco kmox
EAST AND CANADIAN — wpg wph wibw whec wibz wfea worc cfrb ckac
DIXIE — wgst wfsa wbrc wht wdod knox klra wrec wlac wdsu wtoc krla wrr ktrh ktsa waco kfjf wnam wdbo wdae wbig whas wtar wdbj wfiw wwva
MIDWEST — wbcm wsbt wcah wmbd wiaq wkbh kfab wisn kscj wibw kfh wmt wnax wkbn
MOUNTAIN—kvor klz koh kdyl
PACIFIC COAST — khj knx koin kgb kfrc kol kfpy kvi kern kmj kfbk kwg

(MORNING)

Cent.	East.	
6:00—	7:00—	Morning Musicale—wabc
7:00—	8:00—	Junior Bugle—Also mt.
8:00—	9:00 —	Madison Singers — Also mountain
8:30—	9:30—	Salon Orches.—Also mt.
9:00—	10:00—	Children's Hour — wabc only; Mahoney & Carlile—Also mt.
9:20—	10:20—	Voice of St. Louis—c to c
10:30—	11:30—	Reis and Dunn—c to c
10:45—	11:45—	Deutsch Orchestra—c to c
11:15—	12:15—	Hour Clubmen—c to c
11:30—	12:30—	Faculty Recital—c to c

(AFTERNOON)

12:00—	1:00—	Thirty Min. Men—c to c
12:30—	1:30—	Organ Recital—c to c
1:00—	2:00—	Symphonic Hour—c to c
2:00—	3:00	Cathedral Hour—c to c
3:00—	4:00—	Irene Beasley—c to c

NBC-WJZ NETWORK

BASIC CHAIN—East: wjz (key) wbz-wbza wbal wham kdka wgar wjr wlw; Midwest: wcky kyw kfkx wenr wls kwk kwcr koil wren wmaq
NORTHWEST & CANADIAN — wtmj wiba kstp webc wday kfyr ckgw cfcf
SOUTH — wrva wptf wwnc wis wjax wfla-wsun wiod wsm wmc wsb wapi wjdx wsmb kvoo wky wfaa wbap kprc woai ktbs kths
MOUNTAIN—koa ksl kgir kghl
PACIFIC COAST — kgo kfi kgw komo khq kpo keca kex kjr kga kfsd ktar

Cent.	East.	
3:30—	4:30—	Cleveland Concert—c to c
4:00—	5:00—	Catholic Program—c to c
4:30—	5:30—	Sweetheart Days—Also c
5:00—	6:00—	Donald Novis—c to c
5:30—	6:30—	Orchestra Gems, Soloist
6:00—	7:00—	Harry Richman—c to c
7:00—	8:00—	Our Government, Talk
7:15—	8:15—	Familiar Music—c to c
7:45—	8:45—	The Revue, Dance Orch.
8:00—	9:00—	Musings, Poetry Reading
8:15—	9:15—	Women's Vocal Octet
8:45—	9:45—	Seth Parker—c to c
9:15—	10:15—	Beau Balladeer—Also c
9:30—	10:30—	Mood Oriental—to coast
10:00—	11:00—	Teddy Black's Orchestra
10:30—	11:30—	Charlie Kerr's Orchestra

CBS-WABC NETWORK

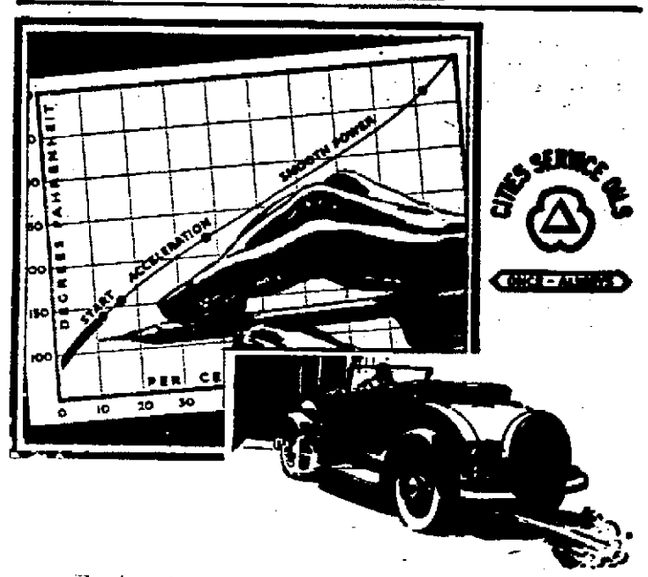
BASIC CHAIN — East: wabc (key) wadc woko wcao waab wnac wgr wkbw wkrc wbk ckok wdrc wcau wip-wfan wjas wean wfbl wspd wmal; Midwest: wbbm wgn wfbm kmbc wcco kmox
EAST AND CANADIAN — wpg wph wibw whec wibz wfea worc cfrb ckac
DIXIE — wgst wfsa wbrc wht wdod knox klra wrec wlac wdsu wtoc krla wrr ktrh ktsa waco kfjf wnam wdbo wdae wbig whas wtar wdbj wfiw wwva
MIDWEST — wbcm wsbt wcah wmbd wiaq wkbh kfab wisn kscj wibw kfh wmt wnax wkbn
MOUNTAIN—kvor klz koh kdyl
PACIFIC COAST — khj knx koin kgb kfrc kol kfpy kvi kern kmj kfbk kwg

Cent.	East.	
3:30—	4:30—	The Road to Romany
4:00—	5:00—	Paul Whiteman's Concert
5:00—	6:00—	The Pickens Sisters
5:15—	6:15—	To Be Announced
5:30—	6:30—	The Commodores—c to c
6:00—	7:00—	McCravy Brothers, Songs
6:15—	7:15—	S. R. O., Comedy Sketch
7:00—	8:00—	Melodies in Velvet—c to c
7:15—	8:15—	Goldman Band—c to c
8:15—	9:15—	Singing Master—c to c
8:45—	9:45—	A Voice & A Violin
9:00—	10:00—	Mr. Malik's Mystery
9:30—	10:30—	Rhyme and Rhythm
10:00—	11:00—	William Stoess Orchestra

Dance DeLuxe
AT THE
BIJOU
ROSENDALE
Every Saturday

LAST SATURDAY'S PRIZE DANCE WINNERS
MR. GUS SCHWENK
MISS HELEN KRALL

"IF IT'S CITIES SERVICE . . . IT HAS TO BE GOOD"



Where quick starting shows up in "gasolene's life-line"

You know good gasolene by the way it starts—the way it pulls you up hills—its freedom from knocks. Here's the way a chemist shows its performance qualities—through a curved line drawn from point to point on a piece of paper ruled into squares.

The horizontal lines represent degrees of temperature. The vertical lines show what percentage of the gasolene evaporates at various temperatures when the gasolene is heated to those points.

For instance—this chart shows that 10% of this sample has boiled away at a temperature which will give good starting qualities under the prevailing climatic conditions in the territory where this particular gasolene will be sold. If less had boiled away, it would have indicated a "heavy" gas, slow to catch the spark. If more had boiled away, it would have shown too light a gas, with the possibility of vapor lock and not enough "body" for power.

Expert chemists, with authority to reject any batch of fuel, test every day's run of gasolene from Cities Service refineries—and this distillation test is only one of 22 which they make regularly. You can see why we say: "If it's Cities Service—it has to be good."

Cities Service—one of America's ten largest industrial organizations—broadcasts Fridays, 8 P.M. (E.D.T.), over WEAF and 32 N.B.C. stations.

CITIES SERVICE
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
CITIES SERVICE GASOLENE, OIL AND GREASE
KOOLMOTOR GASOLENE, OIL AND GREASE

TELEPHONE 3720
683 Broadway, at Franklin Street
286 Broadway, at Delaware Avenue
400 Washington Ave., at N. Front Street.
Albany Avenue, at Foxhall Avenue.

Financial And Commercial

New York, Aug. 13 (AP).—Bears took their profits on the sharp reaction in the stock market today, their repurchases given the list strong support in the late dealings.

The market ran into a backwash of selling from yesterday's slump in the second hour, and a number of issues were carried down about 1 to 3 points, in extension of the even sharper losses of the previous session. But the further losses were almost wholly regained under the influence of short covering and fresh buying in the last hour, and many issues recorded gains of fractions to a point over the previous close, but selling was resumed in the final dealings, and most leaders closed with small losses.

Trading was moderately active, running not far from two million shares for the two hour session. The market dipped partly in sympathy with a lower opening in wheat in the earlier trading, but some of the commodities improved along with stocks later. Bonds, however, eased off for the first time in about ten days, after managing to go ahead in the face of the break in stocks in the previous session.

Despite the widespread improvement in business sentiment, the weekly report of freight car loadings, as did earlier statistical evidences of the week, failed to indicate important change in basic conditions. Freight car loadings for the week ended August 6 were reported at 496,033 cars, off 14,654 from the previous week, and more than cancelling the gain of 9,577 reported for that week.

Among issues closing about a point lower were General Motors, Baltimore and Ohio, Southern Pacific, Pennsylvania and others. Allied chemical, after selling off 5, closed 2 lower. Union Pacific, after dropping 5¾, rallied about 4 from the bottom. American Telephone sold off 3, then came back 2 from the bottom. U. S. Steel closed off a fraction, but the preferred was up a point. Stone and Webster was up a major fraction, and other issues up slightly at the finish included American Smelting, Anaconda Bethlehem, and Proctor and Gamble.

Farm implements continued to fluctuate. Case, which lost 13½ yesterday, dropped 4 in the early trading, rallied to show a gain of more than a point, then slipped back to close a fraction lower. International Harvester lost more than 2 at the bottom, but finished only a fraction down.

The commodities, wheat met support after an opening sag, and cotton converted early moderate losses into net gains of 55 to 75 cents a bale at the finish.

Quotations given by Parker, McElroy & Co., members, N. Y. Stock Exchange, 120 Broadway, New York City; branch office, Stuyvesant Hotel.

Noon Quotations

Allegheny Corp.	2
A. M. Byers & Co.	14½
Allied Chemical and Dye Corp.	71
Allis-Chalmers	10⅞
American Can Co.	90⅛
American Car Foundry	8
American and Foreign Power	8⅞
American Locomotive	23⅝
American Smelting & Ref. Co.	15⅝
American Sugar Running Co.	25¾
American Tel. & Tel.	105
American Radiator	7½
Anaconda Copper	8¼
Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe	42½
Associated Dry Goods	6
Baldwin Locomotive	6¼
Baltimore & Ohio Ry.	10⅝
Bethlehem Steel	16⅛
Briggs Mfg. Co.	5
Burroughs Adding Machine Co.	9¾
Canadian Pacific Ry.	12½
Cerro De Pasco Copper	10¼
Chesapeake & Ohio R. R.	29
Chicago and Northwestern R. R.	6
Chicago R. I. & Pacific	5¾
Chrysler Corp.	12½
Coca Cola	93½
Colorado Fuel & Iron	13
Columbia Gas & Electric	8½
Commercial Solvents	35⅛
Commonwealth & Southern	5½
Consolidated Gas	38⅛
Continental Oil	4
Corn Products	83¼
Crucible Steel	32½
Davison Chemical	6¼
Electric Power & Light	18¼
E. I. Dupont	12⅝
Erie Railroad	26¼
Freeport Texas Co.	5½
General Asphalt Co.	13⅛
General Electric Co.	19
General Motors	6⅝
General Foods Corp.	27⅛
Goodrich (B. F.) Rubber	7½
Great Northern Pfd.	9⅜
Great Northern Ore	24½
Houston Oil	18
Hudson Motors	7
International Harvester Co.	41½
International Nickel	10
International Paper, Pfd.	13¾
International Tel. & Tel.	3⅝
Kansas City Southern	10⅝
Kennecott Copper	10
Kreage (S. S.)	10½
Lehigh Valley	24½
Loews, Inc.	18
Mack Trucks, Inc.	7
Mid-Continent Petroleum	4½
Missouri Pacific R. R.	10
Montgomery Ward & Co.	13¾
Nash Motors	10
National Biscuit	38¼
New York Central R. R.	20⅝
N. Y., New Haven & Hart. R. R.	15⅞
Norfolk & Western R. R.	90¼
North American Co.	26½
Northern Pacific R. R.	16
Packard Motors	3½
Par. Fam. Players Lasky Corp.	4⅝
Pennsylvania Railroad	13⅜
Phillips Petroleum	5⅞
Pressed Steel Car	43½
Public Service of N. J.	18
Radio Corp. of America	7½
Reading Railroad	29
Republic Iron & Steel	5¼
Royal Dutch	3¼
Richfield Oil	21⅜
St. Louis & San Francisco Ry.	19¼
Sears Roebuck & Co.	8
Sinclair Cons. Oil Corp.	16⅞
Southern Pacific Co.	9¾
Southern Railroad Co.	14½
Standard Brands Co.	26
Standard Oil of Calif.	32⅝
Standard Oil of N. J.	5⅛
Studebaker Corp.	15¼
Texas Corp.	20
Texas Gulf Sulphur	15⅛
Timken Roller Bearing Co.	62½
Union Pacific R. R.	17½
United Gas Improvement	8⅞
United Corp.	11
U. S. Cast Iron Pipe	26½
U. S. Industrial Alcohol	41½
U. S. Rubber Co.	37½
U. S. Steel Corp.	21½
Wabash Railroad	31½
Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co.	11¾
White Motors	15⅛
Willys-Overland	32⅛
Woolworth Co. (F. W.)	31¼
Yellow Truck & Coach	

New York City Produce Market

New York, Aug. 13 (AP)—Flour easy; spring patents $4.05-$4.35; soft winter straights $3.30-$3.65; hard winter straights $3.40-$3.70.

Rye flour easy; fancy patents $3.40-$3.70.

Rye weak; No. 2 western, 43½ f. o. b. New York and 48⅛ c. i. f. New York domestic to arrive.

Barley easy; No. 2, 41¼ c. i. f. New York.

Other articles unchanged.

Potatoes 9, dull. New Jersey, 100 lb. sacks 75c-90c; 150 lbs. sacks $1.25-$1.40; Long Island 100 lb. sacks 95c-$1.00; 150 lb. sacks $1.25-$1.50; cabbage, upstate, white, in bulk, per ton, $18.00-$22.00.

Eggs 12,662, irregular. Mixed colors, standards (cases 45 lbs. net) 18½c-22c; rehandled receipts (cases 34 lbs. net) 17c-18c; no grades 12½c-16½c; special packs, including unusual hennery selections sold from store on credit 23c-26c; mediums 13c-16c; dirties 13c-15½c; checks 12c-13c; refrigerators, special packs 18½c-19½c; standards 17½c-18c; rehandled receipts 16c-17c. White eggs, selected specials and premium marks 28½c-29c; nearby and midwestern hennery, best open market offerings (46 lbs. net) 24c-27c; standards (cases 45 lbs. net) 20c-23c; lighter weights and lower grades 17c-19c; mediums 20c-23c; nearby and midwestern pullets 16c-19c; pewees 14c; Pacific Coast, fancy, packed, shell treated and liners 26c-27½c; Pacific Coast, standards 22½c-25½c; Pacific Coast, shell treated or liners, mediums 22½c-23½c; Pacific Coast pullets 18c; brown eggs, nearby and western special packs, private sales from store 24c-30c; western standards 22c-23c.

Live and dressed poultry steady, prices unchanged.

Market for Fruits And Vegetables

New York, Aug. 13 (State Department of Agriculture and Markets).

Hudson Valley Clapp's Favorite pears, jobbing business on No. 1, 75c-90c, occasionally $1.

Catskill Mountain Brussels Sprouts appeared on the market for the first time this season, showing good quality and changing hands at 30 cents per quart basket.

The market was slightly firmer on bountiful beans, but ruled generally dull on most other varieties.

Catskill Mountain cauliflower, good to fancy, $1.50-$2.25 per crate.

Apples: Hudson Valley, bushel basket, various grades and sizes, Duchess 40c-$1. Pippins 75c-$1. Transparents 40c-75c. William Reds 75c-$1.50. Various other varieties 35c-$1.

Blackberries: Hudson Valley, quart basket mostly 5c-6c.

Cherries: Hudson Valley and Western New York, sour varieties, four quart basket, red 20c-25c; black 30c-35c. Quart basket, black and 5c-8c.

Currants: Hudson Valley, quart basket, red 6c-10c.

Elderberries: Hudson Valley, 12-quart climax basket, 30c-50c.

Peaches: Hudson Valley, various varieties, half bushel 25c-50c, bushel basket or six basket carrier 50c-$1.

Believe Child of Consul Was Lost

Warsaw, Poland, Aug. 13 (AP).—Police, after a night spent in seeking a man they believed kidnaped five-year-old Patricia McMillin, daughter of United States Consul Stewart E. McMillin of Lawrence, Kan., said today they believed the child had merely been lost and found.

She disappeared yesterday in a public park where she had gone with a nursemaid to play. Found a few hours later in a shop, she said she had been taken from the park by a man.

Police said they believed Patricia had strayed away and that the man was a pedestrian who tried to show her the way home, but was baffled by inability to understand English.

PORT EWEN.

Port Ewen, Aug. 13.—A flower show, under the auspices of the local flower enthusiasts, will be held at the firemen's hall in Eddyville, September 15. There will be classes for all varieties of dahlias. Exhibitors are required to furnish their own flower containers. Local residents are invited to exhibit. Flowers must be in position not later than 3 p. m., at which time doors will be open. Competent judges will decide all awards.

Port Ewen Reformed Church, "The Little White Church on the Hill," the Rev. Philip Goertz, pastor.—Sunday school at 10 a. m. C. D. Van Orden, superintendent. Morning worship at 10 o'clock. The Rev. Mr. Patterson will preach; theme, "God's Bugle Call to Service." There will not be any evening service.

Port Ewen Methodist Church, "The Church of Cordial Welcome," the Rev. M. H. Sharples, pastor.—There will be no Sunday school nor church services, as the pastor is having his vacation.

Church of the Presentation, the Rev. Martin T. Leddy, C. SS. R.—Masses at 7:30 a. m. and 10 a. m.

BIRTH RATE FALLS TO LOWEST POINT

But Fewer Babies Die During First Year.

Washington.—The birth rate in the United States dropped during 1931 to the lowest point it has reached since the establishment of birth registration in this country nearly 17 years ago, according to statistics made public by the bureau of the census.

At the same time, the bureau reported, the infant mortality rate showed a continued decline in the year, dropping to its lowest level since such statistics have been systematically compiled. During the year the infant death rate was 61.7 for every 1,000 live births, as compared with a rate of 64.7 in 1930.

The birth rate for the country in 1931 was 17.8 for every 1,000 of population, according to the bureau's report. In 1930 the rate was 18.9. The 1931 birth rate in Illinois was 15.4, compared with 16.7 in 1930.

The total number of children born in this country during last year was 2,084,447, as compared with 2,191,012 in the preceding year.

Of the more than 2,000,000 born in 1931, 120,645 died in their first years of life, while in 1930 the number reached 141,670.

The registration area on which the bureau's report was based includes all except two states and comprises 94.7 per cent of the total population of the country.

In the rural part of this registration area the birth rate and infant mortality rates were higher than in the urban section, the report showed, while the still birth rate was lower. The rural section had a population of 59,338,000, while the urban section had a population of 57,560,000.

In the city area the birth rate was 17.5 per 1,000 of population; the infant mortality rate was 60.8 per 1,000 births, and the still birth rate was 4 for every 100 live births.

In the rural area the birth rate was 18.2; the infant mortality rate 62.6; and the still birth rate 3.7.

Picture of Gorgulov Recognized by Mother

Moscow.—An eighty-two-year-old woman in a village of the Kuban region (in Ciscaucasia, bordering on the Black sea) was shown a Paris newspaper clipping picturing a dishevelled, wild-eyed, blood-stained man denounced in screaming headlines as an assassin.

"It is he! My Pashka!" she cried.

It was the first picture Mrs. Yavvara Gorgulov had seen in a decade of her son, Paul, assassin of the French President, Paul Doumer.

A Moscow reporter obtained from the woman a statement attesting that the man in the picture is her son. The assassin's aunt also signed an identification. The document received prominent display in Pravda, official organ of the Communist party, along with alleged interviews with villagers who recalled Gorgulov as a bitter enemy of Bolshevism.

British Museum Receives Ancient Elephant Teeth

London.—The natural history museum has been presented with three teeth of an ancient elephant, each weighing between three and four pounds, unearthed in a gravel pit near Gravesend, Kent. Ancient elephants roamed the Thames valley long before the mammoth and were the ancestors of the straight tusk elephants of Africa and India.

Lord Loses Hat Where Ancestor Lost His Head

Bolton, England.—"I lost my hat on the spot where my ancestor lost his head," was the humorous comment of Lord Derby, attending the Bolton Conservative association bazaar here. He revealed he had mislaid his hat somewhere in the town hall, within 200 yards of the spot where his ancestor, also a Lord Derby, was beheaded in the market place in 1651.

Marriages in Nevada as Well as Divorces Boom

Reno, Nev.—One reason why Nevada's marriage business is booming as a rival to divorces, insofar as moneymaking is concerned, is that a license issued in any of the 17 counties may be used in any part of the state. This is an aid to those desiring secrecy, as a license may be secured in some tiny hamlet which is a county seat and used in Reno.

British Queen Found to Be Wise Shopper

London.—Queen Mary is a model housewife. She is a wise shopper and a careful spender, and, best of all, she never makes mistakes in her accounts.

The authority for these compliments is not King George, but Sir Edward Wallington who, at seventy-eight, has just retired as treasurer to the queen after 13 years of office.

"I have paid all the queen's private bills since my appointment," Sir Edward told an interviewer, "and I have been on hundreds of shopping expeditions with her. I have always been amazed by her grasp of current prices and the discrimination she showed in buying the right article. I never found a flaw in her bills."

Unphilosophic Spirit

The vulgar and unphilosophic spirit is to be passionate, credulous, precipitate, and obstinate; to be a lover of the marvelous; the dupe of antiquity or mysterious terrors; to despise simple truth; to see through the eyes of others; to judge of merit by fashion.

Once "Richest Woman" Feels Financial Reverses



Once the "world's richest woman" and the social leader of Chicago, Mrs. Edith Rockefeller McCormick is seriously ill with her recovery unexpected. A patroness of the opera, Mrs. McCormick is shown at left in one of her opera costumes. Her gray mansion in which she once entertained Queen Marie of Rumania and which she recently closed as an economy measure, is shown at right.

Federal Agents Had Busy Time on Friday

Agents from the Kingston prohibition office visited the Swan Lake Casino, otherwise known as "The Showboat," at Swan Lake and acting under a search warrant seized alleged whiskey and beer and arrested Benjamin Cohn. They also entered "Sherwood Forest" and arrested Forest Sherwood, seizing alleged whiskey, wine and hard cider. Both defendants waived examination when arraigned before Commissioner Northrop in Newburgh and were held in $1,000 bail each for appearance in federal court.

At 61 North Third street, Hudson, the agents seized alleged beer and arrested Robert Arco and at 29 North Third street they seized alleged home brew and arrested Joseph P. Buziera. Both arrests were on charges of possession and sale.

While the agents were at the 29 North Third street premises John Loik entered and was arrested on a charge of transporting alleged alcohol. The defendants were held for arraignment before Commissioner Platt in Poughkeepsie.

Broadway Theatre Organ Novelty

Roger Baer, well known orchestra leader of this section, who plays the organ at the Broadway Theatre Sunday evenings, is going to present a novelty, something that hasn't been attempted on the organ before. He intends playing his own version of the "Tiger Rag." This difficult number has never been attempted on an organ before, it is said.

An arrangement for the organ was never written. This version is entirely original. Baer has spent some time perfecting the selection. He brings in the roar of the tiger, too. It's difficult. Only fast, accurate work of the feet on the pedals produces this effect. All in all it will be unusual.

Next Sunday evening Mr. Baer will play his interpretation of the more recent hit in fast tempo, "Business in F."

Local Death Record

Frank Coddington, aged 61 years, died Thursday, August 11 at his home in Accord. The funeral will be held on Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock standard time from the H. B. Humiston funeral parlors, Kerhonkson. Interment will be in Benton Bar cemetery, Kyserike.

Ira E. Olmstead died at the Kingston Hospital Thursday, August 11. He is survived by his wife, Isabella B., and one daughter, Esther. Funeral services Sunday, August 14, at the Shandaken M. E. Church at 11 a. m., standard time. Interment in Halcott Center Cemetery.

Mrs. Addie Morse, formerly of Napanoch, died Friday, August 12, in New York city. She was 83 years of age. The funeral will be held from the H. B. Humiston funeral parlors, Kerhonkson on Monday afternoon at 2 o'clock daylight saving time. Interment will be in the Wawarsing cemetery.

E. P. DUNPHY, CITY EDITOR OF NEWBURGH NEWS, DEAD

Edward P. Dunphy, aged 53 years, city editor of The Newburgh News since 1914, died Thursday of heart disease. For more than 40 years he had served the news to Newburgh. As a boy he carried papers for his father, who was editor and publisher of the Newburgh Press. Mr. Dunphy's best years in the newspaper business were those he spent as a reporter. And though for 18 years as city editor of The Newburgh News, he had supposedly directed the newsgathering forces of the paper from a desk, he never lost touch with "the street" as a reporter.

Mr. Dunphy was a charter member of Newburgh Council, No. 444, Knights of Columbus, and was heard very often in council chambers throughout the Hudson Valley. A solemn Mass of requiem was offered this morning in St. Patrick's Church, Newburgh.

CHURCH FILLED FOR SMITH-WATSON NUPTIALS.

Schenectady, N. Y., Aug. 13 (AP).—Police held back a crowd which filled the Church of the Immaculate Conception to overflowing today for the wedding of Walter, youngest son of former Governor Alfred E. Smith, to Miss Florence E. Watson, of Schenectady.

The former governor and his wife with members of their family occupied a front section of the church during the ceremony, which was performed by the Rt. Rev. Msgr. Joseph A. Delaney of Albany, whose services Smith attended at Albany during his years as governor.

Miss Watson is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel H. Watson of Schenectady. Young Smith who was graduated by Manhattan University in 1922, met her when she was a stenographer in the Education Department at Albany. Smith was recorded at the license clerk's office as assistant secretary of the New York County Trust Company.

The bride worn a gown of white Lucienne lace over white satin, with a Juliette cape. Her bridesmaid was Miss Margaret Cramer of Watervliet, and Smith's attendant was William Hess, a brother-in-law.

Old Age Contagious Disease?

Quite apart from problems of structure and physiology, it is certain that a psychological factor plays an important part in the hastening of vital dissolution. "Want of joy in life engenders carelessness, neglect of personal hygiene and loss of the power to react to the environment. As the years advance and the younger generation comes up, the suggestion that 'his day is done,' that he has had his inning and that it is time for him to step aside, is made to the senior not only by his family and his juniors, but by himself; and he may then, after the modern fashion, get into the habit of repeating mentally, 'I am geting older and older every day.'" There is a good deal to be said for Lord Rhondda's notion that old age is just a contagious disease.—London Spectator.

"Preserving" Husband

Please publish how "To Preserve a Husband." Be careful in your selection; do not choose too young, and take only such as have been reared in a good, moral atmosphere. Some insist on keeping them in a pickle, while others keep them in hot water. This only makes them sour, hard and sometimes bitter. Even poor varieties may be made sweet, tender and good by garnishing them with patience, well sweetened with smiles and flavored with kisses. Then wrap them in a mantle of charity, keep warm with a steady fire of domestic devotion and serve with peaches and cream. When thus prepared they will keep for years.—Washington Star.

Ski-Huts in Norway

In the most hidden recesses of Nordmarken, in Norway, at this time of the year, busy commercial men and others who have only the week-ends for play, trudge on skis through the hills to some ski-hut where the full knapsacks on their backs will contribute to the convivial two days with friends. These ski-huts are usually perched on a bank with a southern aspect and consist of rough timbered living room with open fireplace and two bedrooms. To rise in the dawn, which comes at no inconvenient hour in Norway in winter, breakfast and then race for the runs and return at night with the light of the log fire flickering on the windows of the hut, makes a charming ski-day.

Clever Fox

A gentleman who has often watched the habits of the fox tells of a ruse one adopted to catch rabbits. It crept from the edge of a copse toward several rabbits which were taking their evening meal. When at a suitable distance the fox indulged in playful gambols, which gradually brought it nearer the rabbits. The rabbits betrayed only curiosity, watching as though fascinated, and sitting up to get a better view. At length the fox made a sudden dash and seized a hapless rabbit, after which the others took cover.

Heiselmans Leave For Legion Camp

Alderman-at-Large and Mrs. Conrad J. Heiselman left today for Norwich, where they will be guests of Melvin C. Eaton at a reception and dinner tonight at the Norwich Country Club in honor of Col. William J. Donovan. Mr. Eaton is chairman of the committee sponsoring the candidacy of Col. Donovan for the Republican nomination for governor. After the dinner, they will proceed to Utica where they will be the week-end guests of Moses G. Hubbard, Jr., state commander of the American Legion, afterward departing for a week's rest at the Veterans' Mountain Camp. This is a large reservation in the Adirondacks and the camp is on Tupper Lake. The reservation is divided into two areas, one convalescent and one recreational. It is maintained by the New York State American Legion and is open to all members. After a week at the camp, Mr. Heiselman will attend the state convention of the Legion in Brooklyn, where he has been selected among the 85,000 members in this state to be one of the nine members of the resolutions committee. The Heiselmans will return to Kingston on August 28.

Speedboat Cup Race at Montauk

Montauk, N. Y., Aug. 13 (AP).—A half dozen of the fastest speedboats in the country prepared to face the starting line in the 29th running of the gold cup race here today.

The race—Three heats of 30 miles each—was to be run over a course of two miles and a half in Long Island sound.

The defending champion, by proxy, is John Wanamaker's Louisa, entered by the Montauk Yacht Club.

Challenging for the cup were George Reis' El Lagarto; Miss Columbia, owned by the Red Bank, N. J., Yacht Club; John Shibe's Arctic Tern; and Horace Dodge's Delphine IV and Delphine V.

Pre-race dope favored El Lagarto, winner of the President's cup and national sweepstakes last year. The fastest time trial was hung up by Delphine IV, 59 miles an hour.

About the Folks

Miss Christina E. Heff of 292 Fair street is spending her vacation at Briarcliff Manor.

Dr. Albert Margolis left today on a vacation trip. He will resume his practice on Monday, August 22.

Senator Daniel A. Murphy is recuperating over the week-end at Elm's Rest, Bader Speiss Farm, Woodstock.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Noble Graham of Janet street are enjoying a motor trip through the White Mountains and spending some little time in Maine.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Fisher of 65 Third avenue are the proud parents of a daughter, Ellen Margarete, born at their home on August 9. Dr. L. E. Sanford was the attending physician.

Little Donald G. Newell of 187 Elmendorf street has returned to his home from the Kingston Hospital, where he underwent a serious operation on July 11, performed by Drs. Van Gaasbeek and Myers.

WEATHER OUTLOOK FOR WEEK BEGINNING MONDAY

Weather outlook for the period August 15 to August 20, 1932, inclusive:

North and Middle Atlantic States: Showers Wednesday or Thursday. Otherwise mostly fair weather, cool at beginning of week; much warmer middle of week and cooler again toward end of week.

Fireworks and Dance

Tonight and Monday there will be fireworks and dancing at East Kingston. Music will be furnished by Sal Castiglioni's Band of East Kingston. Refreshments will be sold and dancing will be held at an open pavilion. Everybody is welcome.

Alleged Abduction of Minor Heard by Judge De La Vergne

The case of Edward Prusack, charged with abducting Mary Amarello, a minor, last Saturday evening and taking her to Poughkeepsie, came up this morning in city court before Assistant Judge Charles de la Vergne, who ordered him held for the action of the grand jury.

Before hearing the case, Judge de la Vergne ordered the court room cleared of everyone but witnesses and City Marshal John Costello carried out the order.

Testimony was taken from Mary Amarello, her mother; an aunt, Mrs. T. Amarello of Poughkeepsie with whom it was said she stayed Saturday night, and from Mrs. Rose Prusack, wife of the defendant.

Mary Amarello said she rode to Poughkeepsie with Prusack and stayed at her aunt's house Saturday night and part of Sunday until she returned to Kingston with him. The aunt denied this, saying that she did not see Mary and Prusack until Sunday morning and that she was informed they had been to New Jersey.

Mrs. Prusack testified that her husband had not been home Saturday and Sunday.

Prusack, making a voluntary statement, which he was informed by Attorney LeVan Haver, representing the people, he might do if he so desired, said that he only gave the girl a ride to Poughkeepsie.

Mrs. Amarello, mother of the girl, said she had warned Mary against going with Prusack, who it was alleged met her at a point some distance from her home. It was on information furnished by Mrs. Amarello that the police arrested both the girl and Prusack.

Tey were taken into custody Tuesday, Prusack being arrested by Officer Ray Sachloff at the Van Slyke & Horton cigar factory and Mary Amarello by Sergeant Phinney at the home of an aunt on Wurts street, this city.

When arraigned in court Wednesday morning, Prusack pled not guilty to the charge of abduction and Mary Amarello pled guilty to being a wayward minor. Prusack was held for the hearing today and the pronouncing of sentence on Mary Amarello deferred until this morning. Both went to jail, lacking $1,000 bail.

After ordering Prusack held for the grand jury this morning, Judge De La Vergne sentenced Mary Amarello to St. Ann's school of correction at Albany. Testimony taken in the case against Prusack was used on motion of Attorney Haver in sentencing the girl.

Attorney Held

Francis T. Giles, negro, who gave his occupation as a lawyer and his address as Brooklyn, appeared before Judge De La Vergne on a traffic violation charge brought against him by Officer Edward Leonard for not heeding the traffic signal at the Rondout creek bridge. His hearing was adjourned until August 27 and $5 bail bond furnished at the time of his arrest several days ago continued. Giles, it was said at the time of his arraignment, is an assistant United States attorney.

Society Notes

Sciple-Baird.

New Paltz, Aug. 13.—Mr. and Mrs. Charles Baird of Matthiessen Park have announced the marriage of their daughter, Miss Clara Marie Baird, a graduate of New Paltz Normal School, to Lieutenant Carl Morton Sciple of Napanoch on Saturday, July 23.

DIED

OLMSTEAD—At the Kingston Hospital, August 11, 1932, Ira E., husband of Isabella B. Olmstead.

Funeral Sunday, August 14, from the Shandaken M. E. Church at 11 a. m., standard time. Interment in Halcott Center.

PARSELL—At Port Ewen, N. Y., Friday, August 12, 1932, Abram H. Parsell.

Funeral at the residence of his mother, Mrs. Eleanor Parsell, Salem street, Port Ewen, Monday at 3 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment in River View Cemetery, Port Ewen. Please omit flowers.

SALZMANN—In this city, at residence, 158 Green street, August 12, 1932, Ella Pierman, wife of George R. Salzmann.

Funeral at the chapel of A. Carr & Son, No. 1 Pearl street, on Monday at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment in Wiltwyck Cemetery.

In Memoriam.

In loving memory of our dear mother, Emma Every, who passed away 4 year ago today, August 13, 1928.

(Signed.)
CHILDREN.

Attention!

The members of Kingston Lodge, No. 10, F. & A. M. are requested to meet at the Lodge rooms, at 10 a. m., Sunday, August 14, for the purpose of holding Masonic service for our late brother, Samuel J. Potter, a member of Mac Kee Lodge, No. 144. Master Masons are invited to attend.

LESLIE S. LYONS,
Master.

E. W. KEARNEY,
Secretary.

JAMES M. MURPHY
Licensed Embalmer and Undertaker
176 BROADWAY.
TELEPHONE 282.
N. Y. State Licensed Lady Attendant

Kingston Daily Freeman

Per Annum in Advance by Carrier....$7.50
Eighteen Cents Per Week
Per Annum by Mail..................$6.00

Entered as Second Class Matter at the Post Office at Kingston, N. Y.

Published by Freeman Publishing Company, Freeman Square, Kingston, N. Y. Lucas H. Klock, President; A. W. Hoffman, Lucas de L. Klock, Vice-Presidents; Stan Hancock, Secretary; Harry du Bois Frey, Treasurer. Address, Freeman Square, Kingston, N. Y.

Member of The Associated Press

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and also the local news published herein.

All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are also reserved.

Member American Newspaper Publishers' Association.
Member Audit Bureau of Circulations.
Member New York State Publishers' Association.
Member New York Associated Dailies.
Official Paper of Kingston City.
Official Paper of Ulster County.

Please address all communications and make all money orders and checks payable to Freeman Publishing Company, Freeman Square.

Telephone Calls
New York Telephone — Main Office, Downtown, 2200. Uptown Office, 832.

Ingraham, Cooley & Coffin, Inc., National Representative.
New York Office..........350 Madison Ave.
Chicago Office..........180 N. Michigan Ave.
Detroit Office..........General Motors Bldg.
Syracuse Office..........State Tower Bldg.

KINGSTON, N. Y., AUG. 13, 1932.

PRIMING EMPLOYMENT PUMP.

The Departments of Commerce and Labor have been gathering information about various employment plans in different industrial concerns and communities. It will be presented for discussion at the forthcoming national conference on "re-employment" called by President Hoover. There are said to be a dozen or more schemes either already in operation locally or proposed for experiment.

There is the Swope plan under which employes would be switched from dull departments to busy ones, and the week split so as to employ as many persons as possible with part-time jobs at least.

The Kellogg plan, already practised by a food manufacturing company, embodies a six-hour day and a 12½ per cent wage increase.

The stagger plan, advocated by an oil company president, has been successful, he says, in keeping men on pay rolls, though at reduced working periods.

Other proposals are the five day week, the six-hour day, the dismissal of married women whose husbands are employed, and the "rotating plan" which calls for four or five eight-hour shifts taking turns at working.

The railroad brotherhoods have suggested they will ask congress to legalize a 34-hour week this winter.

The New Hampshire plan, suggesting a 10 per cent cut in the working time of all the 32,000,000 workers in the country, would be supposed to put 3,000,000 of the unemployed back to work.

Back of the growing official and private interest in such suggestions is the belief that putting a goodly number of unemployed workers back on jobs, even on part time and low pay, is needed to set the employment movement going. It is like priming the old well. There is plenty of work to be done. Plenty of people need and would gladly buy, if they had money, things not now being manufactured in sufficient quantity to supply the nation's needs. A little judicious priming, it is hoped, will start the industrial pump to flowing again, not in flood tide but in life-giving, refreshing force.

PENNSYLVANIA'S MISTAKE.

There is rather widespread approval of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation's refusal to lend money to Pennsylvania until that state has gone farther in its effort toward self-help. Critics of the Keystone state say it has not increased its tax on cigarettes or gasoline, has no direct tax on manufacturers and no direct state tax on property as many other states have. Outsiders are not convinced, either, that Pennsylvania has done all it can to raise funds privately.

In the first three loans made—to Illinois, Michigan and Ohio—it was found that the states had taken and were continuing to take various heroic measures to help themselves. The sums they requested, and received, were to supplement their own efforts, not to substitute for them. No one in Pennsylvania or any other state should be allowed to starve whether it is prevented by means of a job with pay or by a relief loan from the government, but self-help first keeps up public morale better than outright charity. This applies with even greater force to individuals.

GERMAN CONFUSION.

The news from Germany is both sinister and confusing. Daily one reads of riot and bloodshed, a steadily mounting toll of dead, windows of newspaper offices broken by hurled rocks. What it is all about or who is fighting whom, American readers find it hard to tell. This sort of thing, before the recent election, was attributed to intense party rivalry, but it has gone on with unabated ferocity ever since.

Street fighting and rioting are as inadequate to settle a nation's social and political domestic problems as war is to settle international disputes. The present folly in Germany must be indicative of serious local conditions and of tremendous confusion in the German national mind as to what it wants to do or should do to better them. Similar confusion, differently expressed, exists in nearly every civilized land today. Discussion, compromise, cooperation are needed, not bullets and brick-bats.

Working out the road tax was a device known to our ancestors and is still common to some of our contemporaries in the rural districts. Using pick and shovel to spade out the taxes on the homestead is a little different. The town of Swarthmore, Pa., needed to have the grounds of its new high school improved and landscaped. There was no money for this because taxes had not been paid. Therefore the tax officials offered to residents the chance to work on the grounds at 40 cents an hour. The pay is to be in cash, but the tax collector will stand beside the paymaster and get his share. It is not at all a bad idea, and has many possibilities of extension.

THAT BODY OF YOURS

BY

James W. Barton, M. D.

(Registered in accordance with the Copyright Act)

HEAT FOR RHEUMATISM.

You (or some member of your family) have been afflicted with chronic rheumatism for a long time. You have had a thorough examination and have had various sources of infection removed—teeth extracted, tonsils removed,—sinuses and gall bladder drained, have had colonic irrigations, yet your joints are still stiff and painful.

You have tried various remedies as prescribed by physicians, or suggested by interested friends, with no real results.

You have been reading about the sun, mercury vapor and other lamps and have been wondering whether they were worth a trial.

What about these lamps?

Anything that will give heat will be of help in chronic rheumatism. That is the reason that the various lamps, the use of diathermy (heat by electricity to the part without burning the skin) gas or electric ovens, application of hot towels and the use of hot baths, are all of help. They are supplying heat to the part of the body affected.

Dr. L. Hill, London, states that some patients with severe chronic rheumatism which had been treated for many weeks by short exposures to the mercury vapor lamp, the local tungsten arc and a source of infra-red rays appear to have received more benefit from two or three prolonged exposures to incandescent gas lamps than they had received in all the previous weeks; their joints become easier, looser, and less painful.

Heat appears to be the active agent by provoking flushing, transpiration (perspiration), a pouring out of lymph, loosening of the connective or hard tissues around the joint, lessening of the pain, and by promoting nutrition, and so overcoming chronic infection.

Dr. Hill finds that bowl reflector incandescent gas or electric heaters are cheap and efficient sources of radiation for the treatment of chronic rheumatism.

This statement from such a high authority as Dr. Hill, that the heat from the ordinary gas or electric light reflected on the joint will relieve chronic rheumatism, if the heat is applied for long periods each time, should make every sufferer at least try this simple and cheap method of treatment.

NEW PALTZ.

New Paltz, Aug. 13.—The Van Gonsic Brothers have been awarded the contract for carrying school children again this year.

Edward Elmore was re-elected trustee at the meeting of the Central District at the High School last Tuesday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Scott and family spent Sunday at East Park with Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Tompkins.

David Decker and Mr. and Mrs. Leslie McCormick attended the funeral last Saturday of Mrs. McCormick's brother, Henry Rhinehart, at Pittsfield, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. Thadeus Tompkins are now occupying their newly purchased home on Huguenot street.

Mrs. Daniel Hasbrouck entertained a number of guests on Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Mary E. Kniffen spent Saturday night and Sunday with her brother, Jacob Clearwater, and family.

Miss Ella Maclaury spent Monday out of town.

Alfred Williams spent the week-end with his mother and sister, Mrs. James E. Williams, and Miss Mildred Williams, at Lloyd.

Mrs. Charles Schillinger is ill at her home on Hasbrouck and Eltinge avenues.

Mrs. Eugene Trautwein and son of New York city are visiting her mother, Mrs. Katahryn Schoonmaker, and her aunt, Mrs. Lorin Connor, on Church street.

The Rev. Robert L. Mauterstock and family were out of town on Wednesday.

The Misses Stella and Emma Tripp of Poughkeepsie were recent callers in this vicinity.

Mrs. Alexander A. Poucher has returned from a visit with relatives in Connecticut.

Mrs. Mary E. Kniffen called on her brother and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Asa Clearwater, and her sister and husband, Mr. and Mrs. Saul Stokes, at High Falls on Tuesday evening.

Miss Angela Morgan has lately been visiting Mrs. Olive Eltinge at Snug Harbor.

Last Tuesday night Stephen L. Johnston and family arrived at their home in town from an extended motor trip.

Miss Elaine Kniffen is visiting relatives in Newburgh.

Mildred L. Benz of Montgomery has been spending several days with friends in town.

Mr. and Mrs. Elbridge P. Gerow and daughter, Marjorie C. Gerow, of Plattekill were recent guests of Mrs. Etta Camp and Miss Carrie Johnston at "Bide-a-Wee" cottage on Upper Main street.

Marie Owen and Bertha Bower, both graduates of New Paltz Normal School, will teach in the Walden public schools this term.

Mrs. Royal Reid will entertain at a card and game party at her home this evening.

As the Vulgar Eye Sees

To the vulgar eye few things are wonderful which are not distant.—Carlyle.

The Faithful Cheat

BY RUBY M. AYRES

Synopsis: The late, Sondra Dent realizes she loves John Anderson, but she has secretly married Mark Merriman, who now is returning home ill from the Congo. When Anderson discovers in her new life some of her marriage, he tells her she must be loyal to Mark, who needs her now.

Chapter 35

WAITING

"AM I mad or just utterly bad and fickle?" Sondra wondered hopelessly. "Only a little while ago I felt like this when Mark went away . . . no—not like this—it wasn't anything like this. I was sorry . . . and . . . but it didn't feel like the end of the world—as this does."

And Anderson believed that when she saw Mark again all would be well.

It made her want to laugh, and it made her long to weep.

She could hear him talking to Ellen, and presently he came back and stood beside her.

"Good-bye, Sondra—"

She raised her eyes to his face. "Good-bye—" she said flippantly. Her hands were resting on the table behind her and she did not offer to move them.

A little quiver of emotion crossed his face.

"I want you to be happy—that's all that matters," he said.

"Thank you," she laughed—it seemed so strange that he should wish her happiness when he was taking it from her.

"Won't you shake hands with me, Sondra?"

She drew a hard breath. "No!" she said.

He squared his shoulders as if to rid them of some heavy burden.

"Good-bye then—if ever I can do anything for you—"

"There is only one thing you can do," she broke in harshly.

"What is that?" he asked.

Her unhappy eyes met his with a defiant challenge.

"Love me," she said.

"I shall always do that," he answered.

Her lips quivered with bitter jealousy.

"You say that, and you'll still go about with . . . with the Symons girl, and let people think you are going to marry her."

"What people think does not trouble me. But I am not stealing another man's wife."

"Oh you saint, you saint!" she mocked him, then suddenly the tears were running down her face. "I suppose even you have made mistakes in your life?" she sobbed.

"My dear, I've made more than I can remember, but I've had to stand by them."

"I'm not made that way. I hate having to suffer. I can't see any sense in it . . . life's so short."

He drew a quick harsh breath—

"Sondra, if only you'd told me this sooner . . . if only you'd been honest with me."

"I'm honest now, but it's no use."

He passed a hand across his eyes—

"Good-bye, Sondra—"

He waited a moment, but she made no reply, and so he left her.

How it rained! Sondra stood on the pier staring out over the water.

A little distance away John Anderson and Mark's mother stood talking together. Sondra had wandered restlessly away from them finding it almost impossible to listen any more to Mrs. Merriman's eternal questioning.

"What time is it now? . . . Do you think the boat will be late?"

She was a small, spare woman, as much unlike Mark as it is possible for mother and son to be.

She knew all about Sondra's marriage—everybody knew—to Sondra it had been like writing "The End" on the last page of a story of which she had only just discovered what the ending was to be.

She had not seen Anderson since the evening he left her at the cottage till this morning when he had motored her up with Mark's mother to meet the boat.

It had seemed a queer sort of journey—the three of them united by such strange ties—divided by emotions even more strange.

Sondra knew that Mrs. Merriman disliked her and disapproved of her; but it did not seem to matter—nothing mattered.

Even the fact of Anderson's presence had hardly hurt her—he seemed somehow so far removed.

He was kind, attentive—courteous, but there was something gone from his manner; she had felt all the time as if he were stretching out an arm to keep her away from him.



"Do you think Mark will be very ill? Oughtn't we to have brought a doctor? How shall we get him home?"

Presently he came across to her.

"The boat won't be in for an hour yet, Sondra. We'll go and get something to eat. You must be hungry."

They had left the shore almost at daybreak; Mrs. Merriman who had stayed over night with Sondra had insisted on everyone's being ready at an entirely unnecessary hour.

"I'm not hungry," Sondra said in answer to Anderson's suggestion. "But we will go if you like."

Sondra drank some coffee but she could not eat.

She sat almost silent, listening to Mrs. Merriman's ceaseless questioning.

"Do you think he will be very ill?—oughtn't we to have brought a doctor? How shall we get him home?"

It was a relief when she left them and wandered outside to see if there was any further news of the boat.

"You haven't eaten anything, Sondra," Anderson said.

"I'm not hungry."

She looked at him with indifferent eyes; he was so calm and undisturbed, and yet if he loved her he must surely be suffering—just a little?

She said with sudden irrelevance—

"I wonder what's become of Flora? It seems funny she has never written to me."

"What made you suddenly think of her?"

She shrugged her shoulders—

"Perhaps because I want to do what she did—run away from a man I do not love."

He made no answer, and she asked presently:

"I wonder what you are thinking about?"

He smiled a little. "I dare say my thoughts are very much the same as yours, Sondra—perhaps I am wondering why we make such a muddle of our lives."

(Copyright, 1932, by Ruby M. Ayres)

Beatrice begins to spread gossip about Sondra, on Monday.

TWENTY AND TEN YEARS AGO.

Aug. 13, 1912.—Governor John A. Dix spoke at annual field day of Ulster County Pomona Grange held here.

Mrs. John McCormick hit by Col. Jack Gallagher's auto at Saugerties and injured.

Aug. 13, 1922.—Michael Hickey quite severely injured in fall down stairs at his home, 25 Ann street.

Joseph St. Paul injured at Hurley when a hit-and-run autoist struck his motorcycle and continued.

Sam Saden hit by truck at Hurley. Both of his legs were broken.

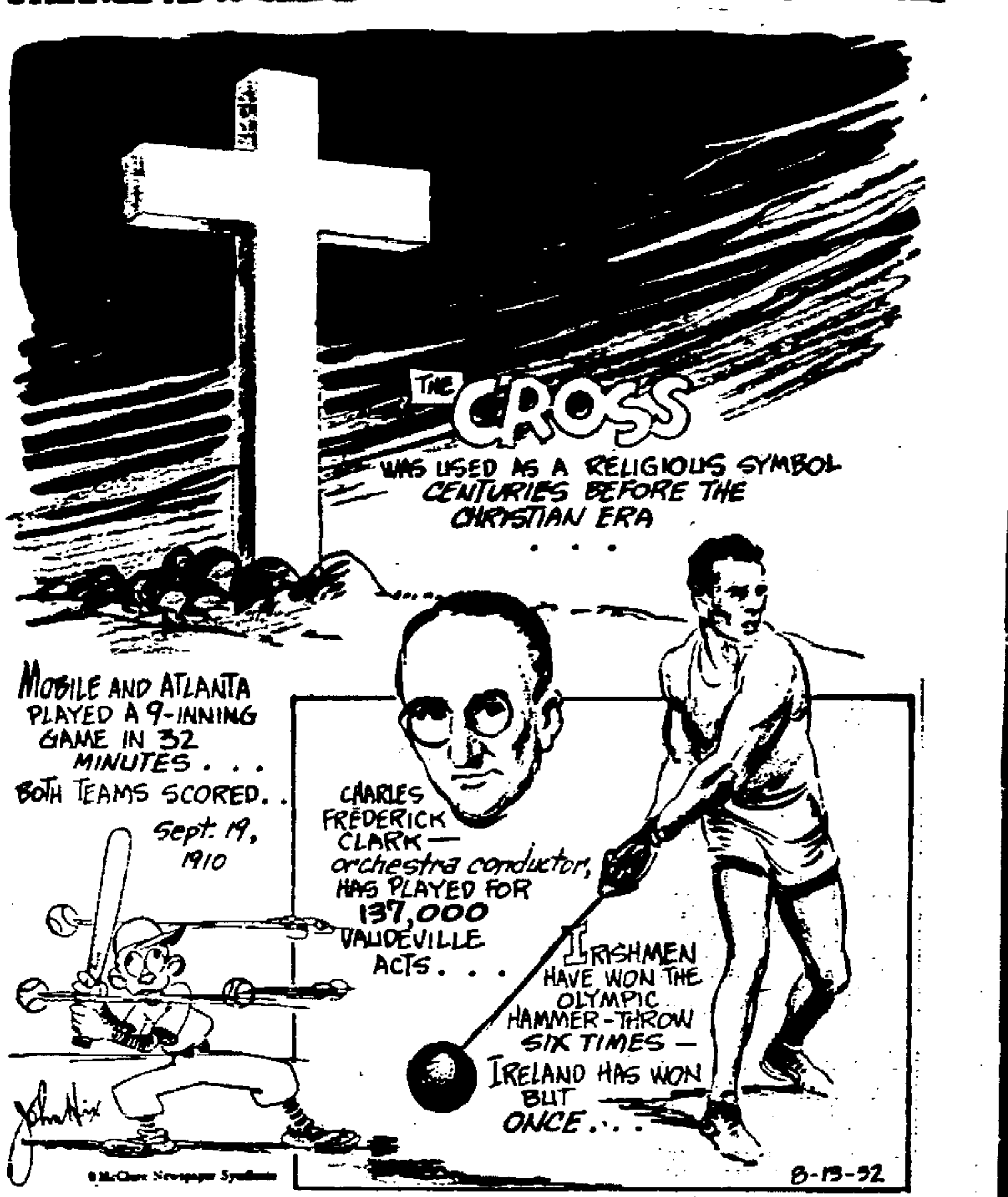
Mrs. Fred Cower died.

Simon Van Vliet broke leg in fall off porch at St. Remy.

Napoleon's Preference

Napoleon once said "when I want any good headwork done I always chose a man, if suitable otherwise, with a long nose."

STRANGE AS IT SEEMS—Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. by John Hix



From the dawn of civilization man has used the cross as a religious symbol and ornament. Pre-Christian peoples since the later stone age, archaeologists agree, made use of the tau cross, or T-cross, often associating it with some form of religion—generally nature worship.

Numerous evidences throughout the old world, in India, Syria, Persia and Egypt, point to the varied use of the cross in religious rites. Coins of pre-Christian France bear crosses.

The Christian cross, as illustrated above, is unversally associated with the Crucifixion. It did not, however, become the sign of Christianity until about the fourth century, under Constantine. Constantine is said to have been converted to Christianity when he had a vision of a cross in the sky, under which was written, "In this Conquer," on the eve of his victory over Maxentius in 312.

True to their right as originators of the hammer throw, Irishmen have won six Olympic hammer throw contests—but Ireland can claim credit for but one victory. J. J. Flanagan, an Irish-American, won as America's entry in 1900, 1904 and 1908. M. J. McGrath and P. J. Ryan won in 1916 and 1920, respectively, both representing the United States. Dr. Pat O'Callaghan won for Ireland in 1928.

Any reader wanting further proof of anything depicted here should addresss the author, care of this paper, and enclose a stamped and self-addressed envelope for reply.

JOHN HIX.

Sunday Services In The Churches

Notices for this column will not be printed unless received before 3 o'clock Friday afternoon.

First Church of Christ, Scientist, 161 Fair street. Sunday services at 11 a. m. Subject "Soul." Sunday school at 9:30 a. m. Testimonial meeting Wednesday evening at 7:45. Reading room at 40 John street.

St. George's River Camp, Ulster Landing Road, the Rev. Dr. Karl Reiland, St. George's Church, New York city, will preach at an open air service 2:30 p. m., Sunday, August 14. The people are invited to visit the camp and attend the service.

St. James M. E. Church, corner Fair and Pearl streets, the Rev. F. H. Neal, pastor.—Morning service at 11 o'clock, in charge of Dr. G. W. Grinton, superintendent of Five Points Mission, New York city. There will be no Sunday school or evening service.

Free Methodist Church on Tremper avenue, between Downs and O'Neil streets, the Rev. A. B. Collier, pastor—Sunday school at 10 a. m. Preaching service at 11 a. m. Evening worship at 7:45. Regular prayer and class meeting on Thursday evening at 7:45.

Upper Room Mission, 562 Broadway, near West Shore. (A place of prayer). The Rev. C. V. W. Bedford, superintendent—Services every Sabbath afternoon at 3 o'clock and Friday nights at 8 o'clock. All are welcome.

St. John's Episcopal Church, Albany and Tremper avenues—One service only, holy communion, 9:30 a. m.; address by the Rev. Edward Nason McKinley. Father McKinley will welcome calls by the people of St. John's parish for personal ministrations during the rector's absence. Address, 287 Broadway. Telephone, 3317.

Fair Street Reformed Church, the Rev. F. B. Seeley, D. D., pastor—The Bible school meets at ten o'clock. Divine worship at eleven o'clock, the congregation of the First Reformed Church uniting in this service. Dr. Seeley preaches. Subject of sermon: "God's Gallant Losers." Union mid-week prayer service Thursday evening at 7:30 in this church.

Trinity Methodist Episcopal Church, corner Hunter and Wurts streets, the Rev. Fred H. Deming, D. D., pastor.—10 a. m., Sunday school. At 11 a. m. the Rev. J. J. Henry, D. D., of Park Avenue Methodist Church, New York city, will preach. There will be no evening service. Thursday at 7:45 p. m., prayer service.

First Presbyterian Church, Elmendorf street, the Rev. Goodrich Gates, minister.—Union morning worship in First Baptist Church, Albany avenue, at 10:30. Dr. Gates preaches on "The Law of the Jungle Versus the Law of Christ." Succeeding sermons in union services: August 21, "Push and Pull;" August 28, "The Divine Challenge to Thinking;" September 4, "The Divine Challenge to Self-Respect."

The Evangelical Lutheran Church of the Redeemer, corner of Wurts and Rogers streets, the Rev. O. E. Brandorff, pastor; Prof. Frederick Richens, organist—Morning service at 10:45 a. m., in charge of Christian Port. The musical program:

Prelude—Canzonetta.....Frysinger
Anthem—The Friend Who Waiteth Nigh................J. C. Macy
Vocal Solo—
Mrs. Fred Williams
Postlude..................Dunham

Rondout Presbyterian Church, the Rev. James W. Armstrong, Jr., pastor—Morning worship at 10:40. Bible school at 10. Sermon by the Rev. Charles G. Ellis, Ph. D., Program of music:

Prelude—"Serenade" .... Schubert
Anthem—"Seek Ye The Lord" .... Roberts
Offertory Duet—"A Lovely Peace" .. Handel
Mrs. Rich, Miss O'Connor.
Postlude—"Fanfare" ...... DuBois

Clinton Avenue Methodist Episcopal Church, the Rev. Robert L. Ross, pastor—Sunday school 10 a. m., W. N. Ryder, superintendent. Classes for all ages. Morning worship 11 a. m. The Rev. M. H. Sharples, pastor of Port Ewen M. E. Church, will be the preacher. Sermon topic; "The Bright Light in the Church." There will be no evening service. Prayer service Thursday evening at 7:45. A cafeteria supper will be served in Epworth Hall Tuesday from 5 p. m. until all are served. The supper is for the benefit of the Woman's Home Missionary Society.

Franklin Street A. M. E. Zion Church, the Rev. Martin L. Harvey, D. D., pastor—Preaching at 11 a. m. by the pastor. Subject, "Jehovah Stirring Up the Eagle's Nest". Music by the junior choir. Sunday School at 1 p. m. Preaching by Bertha Nelson Harris, the noted Evangelist of New York city. It is hoped that a large crowd will hear her. Song services will be conducted by Mattie Favors Cooper of New York, one of the greatest evangelistic soloists. Music will be rendered by the senior choir.

St. Paul Evangelical Lutheran Church, the Rev. Carl A. Romoser, pastor.—Church school during August at 9 o'clock. Service during August at 9:45 o'clock. Beginning the first Sunday in September church school at 9:45 and service at 10:45. Tomorrow is the twelfth Trinity Sunday and Lutheran pastors read these lessons for the day. One of our faithful members, Mr. LaTour, will arrange the service. In case of urgent need of a Lutheran pastor's services I ask you to call upon Pastors Witte, Brandorff or Pretzsch. Not all of us are out of the city on vacation at the same time.

First Baptist Church, Albany avenue, the Rev. Arthur S. Cole, minister—Union morning service at 10:30 in this church, with sermon by the Rev. Goodrich Gates, minister of the First Presbyterian Church. Musical program:

Choral Prelude on the Tune Stracathro .... Noble
Male Quartet—A Mighty Fortress is Our God .... Brewer
Baritone Solo—Great is the Lord .. Huhn
Mr. Brigham.
Offertory—Impromptu .... Flagler
Postlude—Finale .... Harris

Trinity Evangelical Lutheran Church, Spring and Hone streets, the Rev. William H. Pretzsch, pastor. Phone 5540. The oldest Lutheran church in the city; organized 1849. —The 12th Sunday after Trinity, 9 a. m., German service. The German speaking public invited. 10 a. m. English Sunday school. All children welcome. 11 a. m., English service. The public welcome. Especially welcome are our fellow-Lutherans spending their vacation and week-ends in this vicinity. Monday night at eight the picnic committee, consisting of the officers of the societies, will meet to prepare a financial report for the church council. All society officers are invited to be present. Thursday night at eight choir rehearsal.

Immanuel Evangelical Lutheran Church, Livingston street, the Rev. E. L. Witte, pastor—Twelfth Sunday after Trinity. English service at 10 a. m.; the sermon theme, "What is True, Saving Faith?" The English hymns, 6, 351, 326, 578. German service at 11:15 a. m.; the sermon theme, "How Sayest Thou Ye Shall be Made Free?" The German hymns, 167, 247, 144, 139. The Ladies' Aid Society meets Tuesday at 7:45 p. m. The executive committee of the Immanuel Society will meet Friday at 8 p. m. The next meeting of the Men's Club will be held at the residence of William Peters on Hooker street, Sunday, August 28. Holy Communion will be celebrated in the English service, Sunday, August 28; the usual announcement will be received Tuesday, August 23. The Ladies' Aid Society will hold its annual picnic in Hasbrouck Park on Labor Day. Christian parish school will be re-opened Tuesday, September 6; sessions of the Bible Class and Sunday school will be resumed Sunday, September 11. Visitors are cordially welcome in our services.

MODENA

Modena, Aug. 12—The large group of fruit growers from the Connecticut Pomological Society passed through this section Wednesday afternoon, as a part of the schedule planned in their visit to Ulster, Dutchess and Columbia counties fruit section. A delegation of Ulster county fruit growers met the fleet of motorists at the Poughkeepsie bridge and escorted them through the picturesque section of Ulster county's fruit belt.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Seymour were out of town visitors Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Smith motored to Long Island during the past week.

The reconstruction work on Route 32 furnishes employment to many men in this section of the town.

Mrs. Orville Seymour of Ardonia and Mrs. Nellie Lambert were visitors in New Paltz Wednesday morning.

Aid to the Able

The winds and waves are always on the side of the ablest navigators.—Gibbon.



News of Today In Kingston

Dear old Woodstock is really breaking into the limelight. J. P. McEvoy, who writes about his trips on the Magic Carpet in the Cosmopolitan Magazine, gave Woodstock a buzz in the latest issue. He told why he lived there and how the people lived; described the scenery and hinted at private lives.

Woodstock has inspiration galore and it's the only Woodstock in the world, he claims. Just like there's only one Hollywood. Notice both names have wood in them. Signifies what? Probably Holly wood but Stock wouldn't. Still it's sort of vague.

But the good parties help to dope this out. Of course, there's not so many he says. Just friends from the city come to visit and discuss art. They gather around a round table and review topics. Nothing's restricted. There's no gossip in the colony. At least, it's not like the ordinary gossip of other communities. Everybody talks about everything to everybody, and every subject is open for constructive criticism.

Little short of paradise, Woodstock is. The artists, composers, writers, actors and actresses, live close to nature. He didn't explain that, but he talked about the Maverick; the harvest moon festival and treated it mildly. No doubt he never attended one. He should. They're novel. In fact, so novel that a novel could be written about every one.

He was broadminded though. Spoke of and liked the virtue of people minding their own business and having the good sense to drink, "apple." If you don't know what "apple" is, you're not a native of this vicinity. Well, it's a drink and they like it in Woodstock. Inspiration and all that sort of thing, you know?

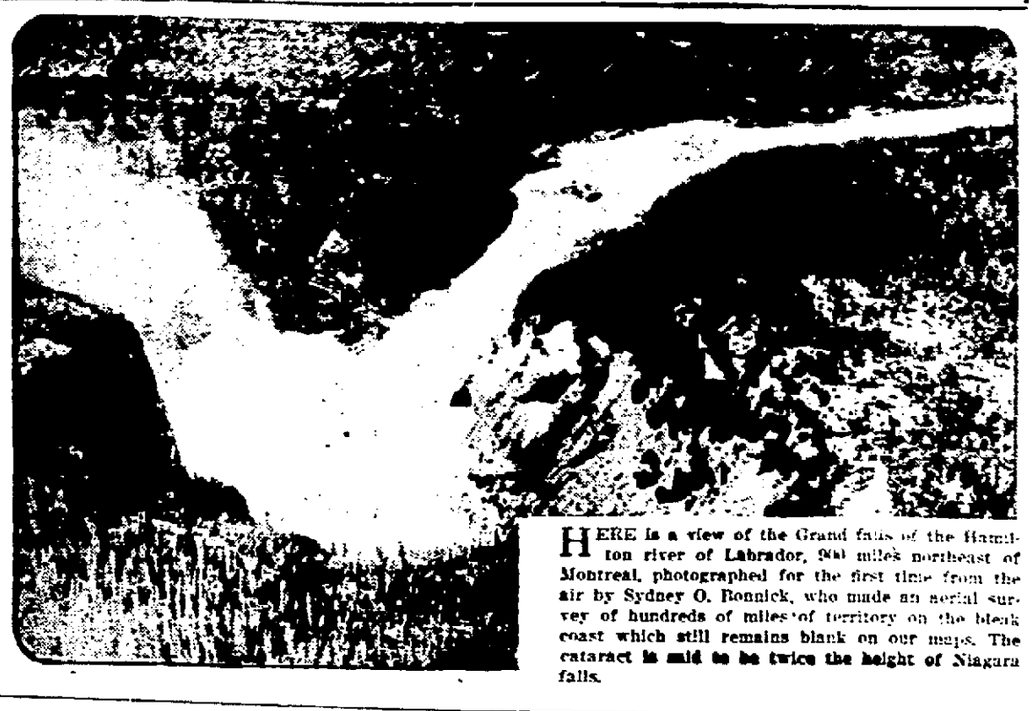
Getting back to the scenery which includes apple trees, it's really lovely.

The mountains round and glamorous and the valleys sweet and low. Everything has a certain ruggedness about it that suggests art. However, the artists live in and breathe wonderful clear air. The Catskills are noted for their wonderful atmosphere and he went on to take a left hook at the weather. He said no place is drier when it's dry or wetter when it's wet than this section.

Yes, and the water's going down. Lakes and creeks around the vicinity have dropped about three or four feet in the last few weeks. When you stop to think of it, we haven't had a rainy spell for some time. A shower or so at night, but it amounts to about the same thing as water on a duck's back.

People who have cottages along the lakes have pipe lines running into the water from which their water supply is pumped by a gasoline or electric motor. This pipe line is exposed. It's out of the water and all the pumping is no good now. A new addition of pipe is the only solution.

North American Waterfall That Beats Niagara



HERE is a view of the Grand falls of the Hamilton river of Labrador, 980 miles northeast of Montreal, photographed for the first time from the air by Sydney O. Bonnick, who made an aerial survey of hundreds of miles of territory on the bleak coast which still remains blank on our maps. The cataract is said to be twice the height of Niagara falls.

+ International + Walther League

One of the many outstanding features of the Walther League work is its annual charity program. The Walther League, through the sale of Christmas Seals, raised the annual charity budget of the Wheatridge tubercolosis sanatarium at Wheatridge, Colorado. The annual charity budget of this institution is in excess of $75,000. This sanatarium is one of the finest of its kind in the world and contains all modern equipment necessary for the treatment of tubercular people. Work on the construction of a new addition will start soon. This addition was made possible through the surplus of the sale of the Christmas Seals. Besides this the Walther League supports foreign missions, medical missions, indigent students, etc. The Walther League also supported the Lutheran Radio Hour to the extent of contributing $50,000. This sum was raised by voluntary contributions received from members of the league.

Next Week:- Hospice Work.

The next regular meeting of the Executive Comittee of Immanuel Young People's Society will be held Friday evening, August 19 at 7:30 o'clock. The programs for the meetings of the Society for the remainder of the year will be made out at this meeting. Each officer is requested to come prepared with suggestions and ideas regarding his or her particular phase of work. Please don't forget the date, Friday, August 19.

The plans for the outing are in the hands of the committee elected at the last regular meeting. If anyone has any suggestions regarding a practical spot where this outing might be held kindly see the chairman of the committee, Charles Petri, Jr., as soon as possible.

It might be well to state at this time that no items for this column have been received from the Junior Society. Remember you are members of the Walther League and should take advantage of this opportunity.

Dr. Ellis to Preach.

The Rev. Charles C. Ellis, Ph.D., will preach at the Rondout Presbyterian Church tomorrow morning. Dr. Ellis was pastor of this congregation for thirty years and his many friends and acquaintances will welcome this opportunity to greet him again.

National Park Always Open

Unlike most of the western parks, the Great Smoky Mountains National park in eastern Tennessee and western North Carolina is open the year around. There are excellent roads to and through the park, which now has an extent of 297,000 acres, and which includes some of the most beautiful scenery in the world.

First Pole in America?

It is said that the first Pole who came to the United States was a young man whom the Dutch colonists of Manhattan in 1659 engaged as a schoolmaster for their children.

Pajama Ensemble

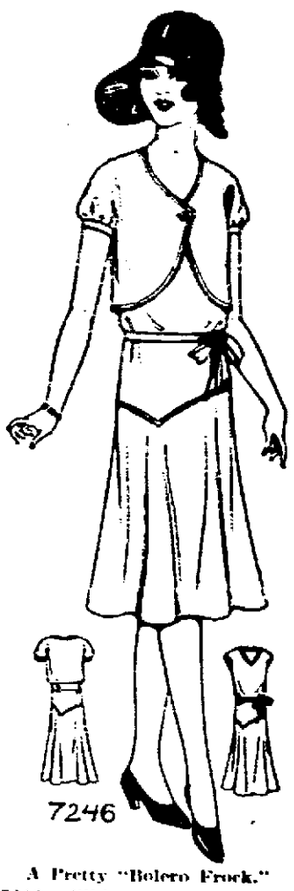


Bright green print crepe was used in creating this smart pajama ensemble. The wide kid belt is of green, with mother-of-pearl buckle. An eton jacket completed the costume.

Too Soon and Too Late

Better three hours too soon, than a minute too late.—Shakespeare.

OUR DAILY PATTERN.



A Pretty "Bolero Frock."

7246.—White pique was selected in this instance with pipings, sleeve-bands and tie belt of orange organdy. Shantung is also suggested, and the new mesh woolens are also nice. The skirt and bolero in contrasting material would be very effective. The dress—is made with long shoulders—just covering the top of the arm. The long waist portions join the flare skirt portions in shaped outline at yoke depth. The jaunty bolero combines a puff sleeve in one with back and fronts. The fronts lap at the closing.

Designed in 4 sizes: 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. A 10 year size will require 2¾ yards of 39 inch material if made as shown in the large view. Without the bolero the dress will require 2 yards. The bolero alone will require ¾ yard. To finish with bias binding as shown in the large view will require 5¼ yards 1½ inch wide.

A pattern of this illustration mailed to any address on receipt of 12c in coin or stamps by the Pattern Department, The Freeman, Kingston, N. Y. Be sure to state the size wanted.

Book of Fashions, Fall 1932

Send 15c in silver or stamps for our FALL BOOK OF FASHIONS containing designs of Ladies', Misses' and Children's Patterns, also Hints to the Home Dressmaker.

PLATTEKILL

Plattekill, Aug. 12—The Sunshine Circle, of the Plattekill Methodist Church, held a meeting in the lecture room of the church Tuesday evening, August 9.

Members of the M. E. Church choir met at the parsonage for rehearsal, Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Collandrea, of Brooklyn, who lived at the Mountain View farm in Plattekill years ago, were visitors of friends in this place Tuesday.

Peter Gerow, of Brooklyn, who is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Gerow at New Paltz, was a caller on relatives in Plattekill during the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Briscome and daughter, of Newburgh, were callers in town Sunday.

Max Skyer, of Newburgh, was a business caller in town Tuesday.

Mrs. Mabel Briscoe was removed to St. Luke's Hospital in the ambulance, Tuesday morning, suffering from an attack of appendicitis.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Wager and family have moved in part of Mrs. Carrie Baxter's house, and Mr. Wager will be employed on the farm.

Mrs. Fred Garrett and Mrs. Homer Hill were in New Paltz, Wednesday afternoon.

Joseph Bensel was a business visitor in New Paltz Wednesday.

Mrs. Flora Nabor has had repairs made to her barn, including a new roof.

Mrs. Martha Whitmore and Miss Myra Powell were out-of-town visitors Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Santo Martino are entertaining a number of guests at their home.

Fashions by Eleanor Gunn

Autumn Tinges the Mid-summer Mode

New York—Everywhere that stylists foregather, one hears talk of color versus black. Most of the New York collections observe the ancient rule—when in doubt, play black. But this season one finds "black and" being played up more frequently than all black. Black is used with gala red, with bright blue, with vibrant greens, with orange, with mustard. Browns are similarly treated. Dark browns spiced with high color seem to be warmly approved—especially brown with orange, and brown with red.

Those with a flair for lovely color schemes are waxing enthusiastic over the possibilities of reds with blue or purple, blues with purple or violet, and reds with orange. Navy, unless combined with some relieving color, is only an occasional entrant in the autumn color contests, but there are other blues, such as jockey or majolica.

Having attuned ourselves to polka dots and stripes, and having casually tried out plaids, we shouldn't be surprised that plaids are being boldly sponsored for autumn, the season most appropriate for them. One predicts success for the plaid woolen dress, for though its tartan designs are as old as the clans to which they belong, they have a new look on parade.

If you are hat-minded, you will be interested to know that some of the smart women returning from Europe have disembarked from the liners wearing plain velvet hats. These are worn at a rakish angle, and have shallow crowns and stiff straight brims—wired, if you are interested in this detail. The broad-brimmed black velvet hat, it seems, is a midsummer favorite with the chic Parisienne, who selects it to wear with her printed frock.

Another "Economy Agent" in Formal Frocks

The capelet is pressed into service for all evening frocks with a very definite purpose. It is the "economy agent" that permits one dress to function for both formal and informal occasions, and it is as such that the dress collections are giving it a "big hand" for fall.

EFFECTIVE CONTRASTS



Copyright, 1932, by Fairchild.

A frock in which to see the summer out is an effective combination of plain and striped materials, with high-built skirt, wide shoulders, and elevated neckline—all proclaiming it very new.

FASHIONS BY ELEANOR GUNN

Conspicuous Successes Among the Summer Evening Dresses



Copyright, 1932, by Fairchild.

The evening dresses sketched above are typical of the summer successes worn in and out of town for dinner and dancing. There is, first, the lace or embroidered dress with detachable bolero and high ribbon girdle contradicting the low-placed peplum. Next, the slick satin dress sans trimming other than its own material pockets. Next, another done in printed chiffon. Last, a formal model popular in satin, crepe or organdie—a youthful preference. Following this is a more mature model done in printed chiffon. Last, a formal dinner dress with demi-train.

More New Angles on French Hats, Which Have a Tendency To Stiffen Their Brims

New York—Lovely though summer clothes may be, one just naturally loses interest in them about now, when rumors of what is going on behind the scenes are making us prick up our ears for advance information on fall fashions—whether we intend to make immediate use of it or not.

Milliners have been the style pacemakers for several seasons. Their ingenuity, coupled with the fact that women always doff their hats to the new season before they acknowledge its presence in other ways, makes what is being shown in millinery salons the most exciting of all the fashion news.

Those who have given the matter a thought are going to chorus, "I told you so," when they hear about the smart velvet hats that are being worn home by women who have seen how chic French women appear in them even with summer dresses.

Hats have been gaining in importance ever since we threw the felt cloche over the windmill and decided it was time to focus attention on one's hair. One hears more about the angles at which hats are worn than about the hats themselves. Hats are perching on top of the head again and are tilting forward and to one side. The coiffure shows at the back and at one side. Crowns are shallow. Brims are either bent and twisted or straight, making the shallow crown easier to wear.

Feather turbans quite naturally are revived, since we have accepted boas and capes of feathers. Everyone feels that hats should be lifted from the rag level, and though fabric or "rag" hats are still being shown, they are artfully draped, or in some way made worth while from the milliner's viewpoint.

Buckram frames are a possibility, though this may be all Greek to those who were born too late to wear them when they were in before. Buckram frames and wiring obviously stiffen hats and thus make fabric hats possible in definite silhouettes rather than in draped effects.

DID YOU KNOW THAT

Paris—Every day in Paris confirms the development of novelttes in the glove field. With her new hats, Talbot is showing gloves of bagheera or of leather with deep cuffs of coq feathers that fall down toward the hand.

In the evening, Madame Schiaparelli is wearing short gloves of suede in bright colors, to match coq boas—for instance, royal-blue gloves and boa with a black or white gown.

The Hermes set of hat, collar and gloves of white crochet has been seen several times on smart women. The crepe Agnes gloves are likewise increasingly seen, especially in white, the advantage being that they are washable and light in weight. For the coming winter, both woolen and velvet are being offered.

Velvet is used for turbans which show much of the hair at one side and are very low on the other.

Large veils, with embroidered border, are posed on some of the toques. They hang quite long at front and can be draped around the neck. Maria Guy gives importance to the color tete de negre, followed by yellow beige, black, and a little cherry red.

Grege and ivory tones are considerably used by Marie Alphonsine for hats she is making at present.

No discussion of 1932 fall collections is complete without mention of braid as a trimming, and its wide endorsement is just another evidence of the interest in mid-Victorian fashions.

The Paris social season finished up, so far as style shows are concerned, by confirming the several trends of the spring, and injecting one or two new features. One of these was the revival of the T-strap sandal that was so popular several years ago; this was worn by a few smart women, chiefly in black crepe or satin, with formal chiffon afternoon dresses, and its revival has been commented upon by stylists as a likely substitute for the sandal.

Among the neckwear items are evening garlands made from ostrich feather flowers, and trimmings that can be placed around evening necklines.

Comptroller's Report On Co. Finances

(Continued from Page One)

officials for their conduct in direct opposition to the will of the people expressed in statutes and decisions?

It might be advisable to state that a disbursing officer cannot safely rest his right to pay money on the illegal direction of a board of supervisors or on any other illegal procedure of which he may have notice.

When public officers ignore statutes directing their official conduct and substitute therefor their individual methods under the plea or excuse of good business, economy or expediency, they are liable to be committing a crime. Scarcely anything is left to personal choice of a county official so far as the expenditure of public money is involved. Such moneys are practically in trust and the nature of the trust is well defined.

General Information.

Ulster, one of the ten original counties of New York State, was erected in 1683. According to the federal enumeration of 1930 its population is 80,155. (Legislative Manual, page 775).

It is divided into twenty towns and contains the city of Kingston which has a population of 28,088. (Legislative Manual, page 726).

Assessed Valuation.

The assessed valuation of property in the year 1930 was as follows:

Real property	$61,448,255.00
Personal property	130,475.00
Special franchises	2,583,851.00
Exempt property	140,340.00
	$64,302,291.00

Taxes.

In the last named year there was levied on the property so assessed the following:

State taxes	$ 16,589.49
County taxes	1,106,786.48
Total	$1,123,375.97

(Proceedings 1930, pages 378, 397, 398 and 399.)

Indebtedness.

On ecember 1, 1931, the indebtedness of the county was as follows:

Bonds	$ 30,000.00
Temporary loans	892,800.00
Total	$922,800.00

Of the foregoing indebtedness a statement will be found elsewhere in this report and a reason given for the use of the particular date.

Hospital

The county owns and operates a tuberculosis hospital, the construction of which was completed during the year 1931. Before the construction such an institution was conducted in leased property.

Public Welfare District

The territory of the county of Ulster, exclusive of the city of Kingston, is constituted a county public welfare district. (Public Welfare Law, section 17).

Former Examination

In the year .... an examination of the financial affairs of Ulster county was made under the direction of the state comptroller.

SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

Period Covered

In general the examination extends over a period from November 1, 1929, to October 1, 1931, being one fiscal year and part of another year. In particular instances, periods prior to the dates named were covered and it was necessary to examine the proceedings of the board of supervisors for several years past to determine important facts.

Method of Examination

On the day the examination was begun (October 1, 1931) the amount of cash in the office of the county treasurer was ascertained. Certificates of the balance in each fund in each of the depositaries of the county money were obtained and will be found as a part of the report. Book balances were reconciled with the cash on hand and the balances in the depositaries.

Court and Trust Funds

The court and trust fund records were not examined by those who made this report because special investigators are assigned by the state comptroller for that purpose.

Special Laws

Special laws affecting the county were read and abstracts thereof were made and these laws will be referred to in several parts of the report, so far as they affect the duties of officers and the conduct of county affairs.

Salaries and Compensation

Numerous general and special laws, the proceedings of the board of supervisors, the records of various officers and boards were examined to ascertain the salary or compensation of the officers and employes of the county.

Proceedings of Board of Supervisors

An inspection was made of the proceedings of the board of supervisors for the years 1929 and 1930 to determine the amount of taxes that were levied or should have been levied for state and county purposes. (County Law section 12).

These proceedings were also examined for authority to issue bonds or to borrow money on certificates of indebtedness and for various other things affecting county finances and county officers. (County Law, section 10a and 12).

Tests were made of the tables or schedules showing the apportionment of state and county taxes to the city of Kingston and the towns of the county, or in other words, among the tax districts.

Assessment and Taxation

An inspection of the assessment rolls was made and the form and contents of the assessors' affidavits and the time and manner of their execution were examined. (Tax Law section 38).

The records of the equalization of assessed valuation of real property were examined (Tax Law sections 79 and 58). Such equalization is based upon the ratios fixed by the department of taxation and finance.

The warrants which formed part of the tax rolls were inspected to determine whether or not they conformed to the laws affecting them and complied with the directions of the board of supervisors. (Tax Law section 59).

Returns of unpaid taxes by the various tax collectors and the settlements of these collectors with the county treasurer for taxes which they had been directed to collect, were examined as to legality and accuracy. (Tax Law section 82).

The methods used by the county treasurer in receiving, receipting for and recording the payment of taxes returned to him by the tax collectors as unpaid were examined.

The manner of disposing of rejected taxes and returned unpaid taxes was inspected. (Tax Law 85a).

An examination was made of the sale of property for unpaid taxes conducted by the county treasurer in the years 1928, 1929, 1930 and 1931 to ascertain whether or not the various details as to notices and other requirements complied with the statutory directions. (Tax Law Article 7, et al).

An examination was also made of the assignment of tax sale certificates by the county.

The legality and the accuracy of the redemptions of property from sales thereof for unpaid taxes were also inspected. (Tax Law section 152).

Inspection of Offices and Departments.

The books, records, methods, form and character of accounting in the offices of the county treasurer, county clerk, county commissioner of public welfare, sheriff, county highway commissioner, tuberculosis hospital, children's court, farm home bureau and board of child welfare were examined. (Various laws).

Automobile Bureau.

The records of the automobile bureau in the office of the county clerk were not examined, except to ascertain the amounts payable to the county clerk for fees. (Highway Law, section 283a). Inspections of this department are made by others than those who signed this report.

Official Oaths and Undertakings.

A search was made to learn whether or not each official had executed and filed an oath of office and whether or not each officer required so to do had executed and filed an undertaking. (County Law, sections 246 and 247; Public Officers Law, sections 10 and 11).

The oaths of office found on file were examined as to form, manner and time of execution and the undertakings were examined as to form, execution and approval. Public Officers Law, section 11; County Law, section 247).

Undertakings of Depositaries.

An examination was made of the undertakings of the depositaries of county money. (County Law, section 145).

Procedure in Proving Receipts.

Through the process stated in examining the proceedings of the board of supervisors, the tax rolls and the lists of returned unpaid taxes, the amount of taxes which should have been received by the county treasurer by virtue of certain tax warrants, was determined.

A computation was made of the amount of taxes collected by the county treasurer during the period covering the examination of his office, returned to him as unpaid and paid before the property upon which the taxes were a lien had been sold for unpaid taxes.

The account of the sale of property for unpaid tax in the year 1929 was examined and the amount paid to the treasurer thereon was verified.

Inspection of the tax redemption record and the record of the assignment of tax sale certificates owned by the county, fixed the amount received by the treasurer for redemptions and assignments.

It may be stated that from various sources and by various means the sums of money payable to the county treasurer during the period examined and for the purposes stated below were obtained as follows:

1. Tax on personal income (Tax Law, sec. 382).
2. Tax on manufacturing and mercantile corporations (Tax Law, sec. 219h).
3. Appropriations for education. (Education Law, sec. 494).
4. State aid to counties. (Highway Law, sec. 320b).
5. State aid to towns. (Highway Law, sec. 320b).
6. Maintenance of state and county highways. (Highway Law, sec. 171).
7. Motor vehicle fee. (Highway Law, sec. 291).
8. Tax on mortgages. (Tax Law, sec. 261).
9. Taxes from collectors. (Tax Law, sec. 82 et al).
10. Taxes paid to treasurer after collector's return.
11. Money received on tax sales. (Tax Law, sec. 150 et seq.).
12. Money received from redemptions. (Tax Law, sec. 152).
13. Fees of county treasurer. (Various Laws).
14. Fees of county clerk. (Various Laws).
15. Fees collected by sheriff. (Chapter 84, Laws 1900).
16. Fees for revolver permits. (Penal law, sec. 1897, sub. 10).
17. Money received from child welfare bureau. (Chapter 354, laws 1917).
18. Bank tax. (Tax law, article 9B and 9C).
19. Sale of bonds. (Various statutes).
20. Temporary loans. (Idem).
21. Interest on deposits. (County law, sec. 145).
22. Fines. (Various laws).
23. Forfeits. (Idem).
24. Money paid into court.
25. Transporting prisoners. (Correction law, sections 601, 602, 603, 604).
26. Dog licenses. (Farms and markets law A 7).
27. Sales by county officers.
28. Refunds by county commissioner of public welfare.
29. Other miscellaneous revenues.

The amounts determined as aforesaid were compared with the entries upon the books of the county treasurer.

Procedure in Proving Disbursements.

The result of the examination to determine salaries and compensation was compared with the payrolls issued by various county officers, boards and departments and with the entries upon the books of the county treasurer.

The legality of the allowances on the audited claims were also examined and the amounts allowed were compared with authority issued for their payment and with amounts spread upon the county treasurer's books.

An inspection was made of the amount of moneys contributed to the county for aid in constructing or improving highways (highways law, section 329a) and the amounts payable for the construction of town highways (highways law, section 329a).

Cancelled bonds and coupons were examined to fix the amounts payable and paid for principal and interest.

The distribution of various state and other funds among the tax districts and other municipalities was examined and proved.

An inspection was made of the certificates issued by the county clerk to jurors and witnesses. (Code of Criminal Procedure, sections 267a, 616 et al).

Various orders of courts directing the payment of moneys were examined.

The amounts determined by the foregoing procedure were compared with the entries upon the books of the county treasurer.

The so-called budgets of the years 1929 and 1930 were inspected and numerous contracts for construction were examined.

Form of Report.

Under various headings the report states conditions found in boards, offices and departments relative to the powers possessed by them and duties imposed upon them and the exercise of such powers and the lack of fulfillment of such duties are criticised. So far as possible the criticisms are supported by citations of statutes and decisions and by opinions of the attorney general of the state of New York and in several instances by tables and schedules.

OATHS AND UNDERTAKINGS.

Oaths.

The constitution of the state of New York (Art. XIII Sec. 1) states:

"* * * all officers executives and judicial, except such inferior officers as shall be by law exempted shall, before they enter on the duties of their resepctive offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation": (form is set forth).

The Public Officers Law (Section 10) in part states:

"Every officer shall take and file the oath of office required by law before he shall be entitled to enter upon the discharge of any of his official duties."

Furthermore the County Law (section 246) speaking of county officers in part says:

"* * * and a person * * * elected to any such office on or before entering upon the duties thereof, and a person * * * appointed to any such office within ten days after notice thereof, and before entering upon the duties of his office, shall take and subscribe * * * shall be immediately filed in the office of the county clerk."

OATHS OF OFFICE.

Not Properly Executed.

Oaths of office were found on file signed by Frederick G. Traver, county judge, N. B. Humiston, coroner and George Smith, coroner, but none of these oaths were signed by a person authorized to take oaths.

Oaths Not Filed.

No oaths of office were found on file for James L. Rowe, George H. Elwyn and Roscoe V. Elsworth as county auditors. No oaths of office were found on file for Harold A. Styles, stenographer of the county court and the surrogate's court, Mildred C. Townsley, stenographer of the children's court and William P. Glass, stenographer of the grand jury. Nor was an oath of office found on file for John R. Service, probation officer of C. K. Loughran, clerk of the surrogate's court.

Attention is called to part of section 30 of the Public Officers Law:

"Every office shall be vacant upon the happening of either of the following events before the expiration of the term thereof:

7. His refusal or neglect to file his official oath * * * before or within fifteen days after the commencement of the term of office for which he is chosen, if an elective office, or if an appointive office, within fifteen days after notice of his appointment, or within fifteen days after the commencement of such term: * * *."

(See People v. Hicks, 173, App. Div., 338 affirmed 221 N. Y., 503).

Undertakings.

The undertaking filed by Wright J. Smith, sheriff, on December 30, 1929, was not approved. (County Law section 180—chapter 65 Laws 1906).

This undertaking was not renewed as required by section 180 of the County Law.

Attention is again called to said section of the Public Officers Law and People against Hicks.

Designation of Banks of Deposit.

In section 144 of the County Law appears the following:

"Each county treasurer shall, within twenty days after he shall have entered upon the duties of his office, except in counties whose board of supervisors shall otherwise direct, designate by written instrument in duplicate, one copy of which shall be filed in the office of the county clerk and the other in the office of the state treasurer, one or more good and solvent banks, bankers or banking associations, in such county; * * * for the deposit of all moneys received by him as such treasurer, and agree with such bank or banks, banker or bankers, or banking association, upon the rate of interest to be paid on the moneys so deposited * * *."

As hereinafter shown depositaries were chosen and filed undertakings which will be criticised.

Undertakings of Depositaries.

From section 145 of the County Law the following is copied:

"Each bank, banker or banking association, so designated, shall, for the benefit and security of the county, and before receiving any such deposit, give to the county a good and sufficient undertaking, with two or more sureties to be approved by the county judge of the county in which such bank, banker or banking association shall be located, the chairman of the board of supervisors of the county of which such treasurer is an officer, and such treasurer, or any two of them. Such undertaking shall specify the amount which such treasurer shall be authorized to have on deposit at any one time with such depositary, and shall be to the effect that such depositary shall faithfully keep and pay over on the order, or warrant of such treasurer, or any other lawful authority, such deposits and the agreed interest thereon; and for the payment of such bonds or coupons, as by their terms are made payable at a bank or banks, for the payment of which a deposit shall be made by such treasurer with such depositary. Such undertaking shall be filed by the clerk of the board of supervisors with the clerk of the county."

On May 10 1930, the undertakings of ten banks as depositaries of county money were filed in the office of the county clerk.

Each of the undertakings contained the words "and the accrued interest thereon" but the agreed rate, if any, does not appear.

Relative to the undertakings the following should be noticed:

A. Kingston Trust Company.

The undertaking was not executed by the depositary, the seal was not affixed although the instrument was signed and acknowledged by the president. The president of the company qualified as a surety in the sum of $50,000.

B. First National Bank of Rondout.

The president of the bank executed the undertaking as a surety.

C. First National Bank and Trust Co. of Saugerties.

The president of the bank executed the undertaking as a surety. The sureties did not acknowledge the execution of the instrument.

D. First National Bank of Marlborough.

The cashier of the bank executed the undertaking as a surety.

E. Huguenot National Bank of New Paltz.

The president of the bank executed the undertaking as a surety.

F. Wallkill National Bank.

The president of the bank executed the undertaking as a surety.

It is objectionable for an officer of a bank to become a surety on the undertaking of the bank of which he is an officer. (Banking Law, Section 121).

ASSESSMENT AND TAXATION

Verification of Roll

Section 38 of the Tax Law reads in part thus:

"When the assessors or a majority of them shall have completed their roll, they shall severally appear before any officer of their county authorized by law to administer oaths and shall severally make and subscribe before such officer an oath in the following form: *** (then follows the form of the oath) "which oath shall be written or printed on said roll, signed by the assessors and certified by the officer."

The assessment roll of the town of Kingston for the year 1929 and the year 1930 did not comply with the directions of that part of the statute quoted above. Only one assessor signed and swore to the affidavits attached to the assessment rolls mentioned above.

An assessment roll which is not properly verified confers no jurisdiction on the board of supervisors to levy a tax. (Westfall v. Preston 49 N. Y. 349—Van Rensselaer v. Whitbeck 7 N. Y. 517).

Omission of the affidavit by the assessors as required by section 38 of the Tax Law nullifies the roll and a deed of land for nonpayment of taxes contained in said roll is illegal and void. (St. Francis Asylum v. Van Namee 132 Misc. 387).

Sale of Property For Nonpayment of Taxes

Section 150 of the Tax Law in part as follows:

"Whenever any tax charged on real estate, in the counties of St. Lawrence, Essex, Delaware, Franklin, Fulton, Hamilton, Lewis, Clinton, Warren, Washington and Oneida, or in a county not including a portion of the forest preserve, or when any tax levied on real estate in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-seven and thereafter in any other county, is returned to the county treasurer, he shall not return the same to the department of taxation and finance but if such tax, with interest thereon at the rate of ten per centum per annum, computed from the first day of February, after the same is levied, shall remain unpaid for six months from that date, such county treasurer shall advertise and sell such real estate as herein provided for the payment of such tax and interest and the expenses of such sale."

Section 151 of the Tax Law contains the following:

"The county treasurer shall immediately after the expiration of such six months cause to be published at least once in each week for six weeks, in two newspapers designated for the publication of the concurrent resolutions, a list of real estate so liable to be sold, together with a notice that such real estate, will on a day at the expiration of said six weeks specified in such notice, and the succeeding days, be sold at public auction at the court house in the county where the same is situated, to discharge the taxes, interest and expenses that may be due thereon, at the time of such sale."

Elsewhere in the report it is shown that in the year 1930 the members of the board of supervisors failed to designate newspapers for the publication of the concurrent resolutions as required by section 20 of the County Law. It will be noticed that this may affect the regularity of a notice of sale of property for unpaid taxes.

There follows hereinafter a digest of the publication of the notice of the sale of property for the nonpayment of taxes levied in 1929.

Tax Sale Notice Publication

The Kingston Daily Leader:

Date of sale—September 10, 1930.

Affidavit "continuously in each issue thereof for six weeks, once in each week successively, commencing on the 1st day of August, 1930, and ending on the 4th day of September, 1930."

Kingston Daily Freeman:

Date of sale—September 10, 1930.

Affidavit "published in said newspaper for six insertions August 2, 5, 12, 19, 26, September 2, 1930, commencing on the 2nd day of August 1930 and ending on the 2nd day of September 1930".

Certain property owned by New York City was omitted from the former notices—new notices were inserted as follows:

The Kingston Daily Leader:

Date of sale—September 10, 1930.

Affidavit "continuously in each issue thereof for six weeks, once in each week, successively, commencing on the 8th day of August 1930 and ending on the 9th day of September 1930."

Kingston Daily Freeman:

Date of sale—September 10, 1930.

Affidavit published in said newspaper for six insertions August 2, 5, 12, 19, 26, September 2, 1930, commencing on the 9th day of August 1930 and ending on the 9th day of September 1930."

Six affidavits made by Harry du Bois Frey, principal clerk in the office of the publisher and printer of the Kingston Daily Freeman were found on file which showed as follows:

1. An affidavit sworn to on December 15, 1930, had attached a notice of sale of property owned by New York city on December 19, 1930, and stating that the notice "has been published in said newspaper for one insertions commencing on the 8th day of November 1930 and ending on the 8th day of November 1930".

2. An affidavit sworn to on December 15, 1930, had attached a notice of sale of property owned by New York city on December 19, 1930, and stated that the notice "has been published in said newspaper for six weeks once in each week successively, commencing on the 16th day of November 1930 and ending on the 15th day of December 29, 1930".

3. An affidavit sworn to on December 29, 1930, had attached a notice of sale of property owned by New York City on December 19, 1930, and having also a notice in the following words:

"The sale of the above described property is hereby adjourned until January 2, 1931, at 10 o'clock a. m".

This affidavit stated that the notice "has been published in said newspaper for three insertions December 19, 26, 29, 1930, commencing on the 19th day of December, 1930, and ending on the 29th day of December 1930".

4. An affidavit sworn to on January 12, 1931, had attached a notice of sale of property owned by New York City on December 19, 1930, and also a notice in the following words:

"The sale of the above described property is hereby adjourned until January 16, 1931, at ten o'clock a. m."

This affidavit stated that the notice "has been published in said newspaper for three insertions January 1, 9, 12, 1931, commencing on the 1st day of January, 1931, and ending on the 12th day of January, 1931".

5. An affidavit sworn to on January 26, 1931, had attached a notice of sale of property owned by New York City on December 19, 1930, and also notices in the following words:

"The sale of the above described property is hereby adjourned until January 2nd, 1931, at 10 o'clock, a. m."

"The sale of the above described property is hereby adjourned until January 16, 1931, at 10 o'clock a. m."

"The sale of the above described property is hereby adjourned until January 30, 1931, at ten o'clock a. m."

This affidavit stated that the notice "had been published in said newspaper for three insertions January 16, 19, 26, 1931, commencing on the 16th day of January 1931 and ending on the 26 day of January 1931".

6. An affidavit sworn to on March, 1931, had attached a notice of sale of property owned by New York city on December 19, 1930, and also notices in the following words:

"The sale of the above described property is hereby adjourned until January 2nd, 1931, at 10 o'clock a. m."

"The sale of the above described property is hereby adjourned until January 16th, 1931, at ten o'clock a. m."

"The sale of the above described property is hereby adjourned until January 30th, 1931, at ten o'clock a. m."

"The sale of the above described property is hereby adjourned until February 13th, 1931, at ten o'clock a. m."

"The sale of the above described property is hereby adjourned until March 10th, 1931, at ten o'clock a. m."

The affidavit stated that the notice "has been in said newspaper for five insertions: February 13, 16, 23, March 2, 9, 1931, commencing on the 13th day of February, 1931, and ending on the 9th day of March, 1931."

Two affidavits made by Thos. J. Comerford, managing editor of the Kingston Daily Leader, and found on file in the office of the county treasurer showed as follows:

1. An affidavit sworn to on December 29, 1930, had attached a notice of sale of property owned by New York city on December 19, 1930, and having a notice attached in the following words:

"The sale of the above described property is hereby adjourned until January 2nd, 1931, at 10 o'clock a. m."

The affidavit stated that the notice "has been published in said newspaper continually in each issue thereof for three weeks, once in each week successively, commencing on the 19th day of December, 1930, and ending on the 29th day of December, 1930".

2. An affidavit sworn to on January 26, 1931, had attached a notice of sale of property owned by New York city on December 19, 1930, and having notices attached in the following words:

"The sale of the above described property is hereby adjourned until January 2nd, 1931, at 10 o'clock a. m."

"The sale of the above described property is hereby adjourned until January 16th, 1931, at ten o'clock a. m."

"The sale of the above described property is hereby adjourned until January 30th, 1931, at 10 o'clock a. m."

It does not appear that any of the advertisements of sale were correct. The time between the date of the first day of publication and the day of sale was insufficient as it appears that a tax sale which took place on a Monday following the last publication of notice of sale in the preceding week, which notice had been published once each week for six weeks, forty-two days not having elapsed since the first publication was invalid as not being in compliance with section 151 of the Tax Law (Bamonte against Ocean Beach Fire Island Co., 232 App. Div., 476, reversing 136 Misc., 275, affirmed 248 N. Y., 642).

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.

The board of supervisors consists of thirty-three members, twenty from the towns and thirteen from the city, Kingston. (County Law section 10; Proceedings of Board of Supervisors).

Printing Proceedings of the Board.

Section 19 of the County Law states:

"Each board of supervisors shall cause as many copies of the proceedings of its sessions as it may deem necessary, certified by its chairman and clerk, to be printed as a county charge, in a pamphlet volume as soon as may be after each session ***".

"Whenever the proceedings of the board of supervisors of any county are printed in a volume by authority of the board of supervisors, the volume so printed, and duly certified by the chairman and clerk of the said board of supervisors to be a true record of such proceedings shall be and constitute the book of records of the said board."

This statute has not been obeyed. The printed proceedings of the board of supervisors for several years past have not been certified by the chairman and the clerk of the board. They bear only the certification of Henry R. DeWitt, clerk of the board.

Being not properly certified, it might be difficult to introduce them in evidence in a trial or other proceeding before a court.

Designation of Newspapers.

Section 20 of the County Law states in part:

"The members of the board of supervisors in each county representing, respectively each of the two political parties into which the people of the county are divided or a majority of such members representing respectively, each of such parties, shall designate in writing a paper fairly representing the political party to which they respectively belong. * * * to publish the concurrent resolutions of the legislature required by law to be published, which designation shall be signed by the members making it and filed with the clerk of the board of supervisors ***".

Section 22 of the County Law in part states:

"Such boards *** shall in like manner designate two newspapers ** in which shall be published the election notices issued by the secretary of state, and the official canvass and fix the compensation therefor which shall be a county charge."

On January 10, 1930, the members of the board representing the Republican party designated the Kingston Daily Freeman and the members of the board representing the Democratic party designated the Kingston Daily Leader.

"to publish the election notices issued by the secretary of state and the official canvass for the ensuing years 1930 and 1931."

No designation of papers to publish the concurrent resolutions of the legislature was made as required by said section 20 of the County Law, partially quoted above. Reference has been made to this failure when commenting on the publication of the tax notices.

Printing List of Town Audits in Volume of Proceedings of the Board of Supervisors.

Each year, including the years 1929 and 1930, there were included in the "Proceedings of the Board of Supervisors of Ulster County," certin lists of claims audited by the town board of each town of the county. There were inserted under the general heading "Town Allowances" and stated the name of the town, the name of the claimant, the nature of the claim and the amount allowed. They constituted about twenty pages of each of the volumes for 1929 and 1930.

There is no authority for their publication in this form and such publication makes an unwarranted cost.

The provision for such a publication was No. 155 of the Town Law which was repealed by chapter 578 of the Laws of 1920.

It is evident that the cost of this unwarranted printing for ten years last past would amount to considerable as the cost of printing the proceedings of 1930 was two and 70/100 ($2.70) dollars per page.

Financial Plan.

Section 12 subdivision 2 of the County Law states that the board of supervisors shall

(1) "audit all accounts and charges against the county"

and (2) " direct annually the raising of sums necessary to defray them in full."

To the first part of these directions there might be a variation in certain counties (e.g. Ulster) by auditing quarterly and borrowing to pay the claims allowed. (County Law, section 10a). Considered together the two statutes fix the times of audit as at the annual meeting or quarterly.

Another variation may be permitted by appointing a county auditor or auditors to audit claims instead of their being audited by the board of supervisors but this variation does not change the time of auditing. (County Law, Article 12a).

It should be noticed that the statute first quoted above requires the raising of sums to pay claims audited but does not empower the board of supervisors to raise money in advance to pay such claims and there is no general statute giving such power.

Money, however, may be raised in advance but not to pay claims requiring audit by the board of supervisors or by the county auditor prior to payment save by lawful exception. An instance of this appears in section 12, sub-division 4 of the County Law which directs that the board of supervisors shall

"Cause to be assessed, levied and collected such other assessments and taxes as shall be required of them by any law of the state."

There are many laws directing the raising of money in advance. One such is the part of section 242 of the County Law, which reads:

"And in order to enable the county treasurer to pay such expenses as may become payable from time to time, the board of supervisors shall annually cause such sum to be raised in advance in their county, as they may deem necessary for such purpose."

It is evident that this statute does not change or nullify the provisions of section 12, sub-division 2 of the County Law set forth above. Certain claims against the county do not become due from time to time but only after they have been audited and money has been provided for their payment as has been shown.

There are, however, certain expenses that may be payable from time to time and which do not require to be audited before payment and it seems clear that to such the last mentioned statute refers. As evidence of the existence of such claims attention is called to part of section 147 of the County Law which is as follows: "The county treasurer shall draw the moneys so deposited only for the payment of claims ordered to be paid by the board of supervisors, or other lawful authority, or if salaries of county officers, or pursuant to the lawful direction of some court."

Other expenses which are evidently referred to by said section 242 (supra) are those incurred to pay jurors, witnesses and court officers.

Section 12 (subdivision 29 and 30) empowers the board of supervisors to provide funds in advance to pay, before audit, expenses of the district attorney and the cost of telephone service and lighting, heating and maintenance of county buildings. This is a distinct and specific exception to the general laws regulating the financial operations of a county and clearly indicates the force and effect of section 12, subdivision 2, set forth above, that county charges must be audited and thereafter money be raised to pay them. It also assists in understanding that unless there is specific directions to the contrary money cannot be raised in advance to pay claims that according to statute should be audited before payment.

It should be noticed also that the board of supervisors never adopted the provisions of section 10-a of the County Law which, as before stated, applies to auditing claims quarterly and borrowing money to pay the claims allowed.

It may be thought that section 25 of the County Law empowers the board of supervisors to regulate the financial affairs of the county as it may desire but so far as it affects county finances the section reads:

"Boards of supervisors may make such additional regulations and requirements, not in conflict with law, concerning the keeping and rendering of official accounts and reports of its county * * * officers and the presentation and auditing of bills presented to their board * * * as they may deem necessary for the efficiency of the service and the protection of the interests of the public."

The words "not in conflict with law" create a great reservation on the powers granted by the statute.

It seems conclusive that levying money in advance to pay claims to be audited, except when permitted as to do by statute, is in conflict with law. The board of supervisors under the terms of said section 25 is not empowered to levy in this manner. In fact the section neither directly or implicitly refers to levying.

In Ulster county the board of supervisors audited claims against the county at almost every meeting it held and a committee of that board audited claims monthly.

The financial plan, if it can be called a plan, is a mixture causing many complications.

What that plan is, how it was used, the troubles it caused and its numerous complications will be specifically set forth under the chapter on the "budget" and other financial affairs elsewhere in the report.

The reason for what is said here under the chapter on the board of supervisors is to call attention to the limitations on the financial operations of a county aside from any special statutes.

LOANS.

Outstanding Certificates of Indebtedness.

There are outstanding and unpaid the following enumerated and described certificates of indebtedness issued by Ulster county:

1. Issued March 31, 1931, for the sum of $60,000.00 to the Kingston Trust Company and payable March 1, 1932. The alleged purpose is "to defray the cost of maintenance of county roads heretofore constructed by the county of Ulster with county aid, as levied and assessed under a resolution passed by the board of supervisors of the county of Ulster on the 3rd day of March, 1931."

The certificate cites that it is issued "in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied" * * *" and pursuant to the provisions of "section 320-b of the Highway Law * * *; the General Municipal Law * * * and pursuant to a resolution duly adopted by the board of supervisors of the county of Ulster on the 3rd day of March, 1931 * * *."

2. Issued March 31, 1931, for the sum of $100,000.000 to the Kingston Trust Company and payable March 1, 1932. The alleged purpose is "to defray the cost of rights of way for state and county highways * * * as levied and assessed under a resolution passed by the board of supervisors of the county of Ulster on the 3rd day of March, 1931."

The certificte cites that "it is issued * * * in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied * * * and also pursuant to the provisions of the County Law * * *; the General Municipal Law * * * and pursuant to a resolution duly adopted by the board of supervisors * * * on the 3rd day of March, 1931 * * *."

3. Issued April 20th, 1931, for the sum of $25,000.00 to the Kingston Trust Company and payable April 15, 1932.

The alleged purpose is "to defray the cost of a portion of snow removal * * * pursuant to section 53-a of the Highway Law as levied and assessed under a resolution passed by the board of supervisors * * * on the 3rd day of March, 1931."

The certificate cites that it "is issued * * * in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied * * * and also pursuant to the provisions of the County Law * * *; the General Municipal Law * * *; the Highway Law * * * and pursuant to a resolution duly adopted by the board of supervisors * * * on the 3rd day of March, 1931."

4. Issued May 11, 1931, for the sum of $150,000.000 to the Kingston Trust Company and payable April 1, 1932.

The alleged purpose is "to defray the county of Ulster's contribution

to the County Road Fund pursuant to section 320-b of the Highway Law, for the construction of county roads * * * as levied and assessed under a resolution passed by the board of supervisors * * * on the 3rd day of March, 1931."

The certificate cites that it "is issued * * * in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied * * * and also pursuant to the provisions of the County Law * * *; the General Municipal Law; the Highway Law * * * and pursuant to a resolution duly adopted by the board of supervisors * * * on the third day of March, 1931."

5. Issued July 29th, 1931, for the sum of $300,000.00 to the Kingston Trust Company and payable April 15, 1932.

The alleged purpose is "for the general fund of the said county of Ulster * * * as levied and assessed under a resolution passed by the board of supervisors * * * on the 28th day of July, 1931."

The certificate cites that it "is issued * * * in anticipation of the tax levied and assessed * * * pursuant to the provisions of the County Law * * * and the General Municipal Law * * * and pursuant to a resolution duly adopted by the board of supervisors* * * on the 28th day July 1931* * *".

6. Issued on October 3, 1931, for the sum of $90,000 to the Huguenot National Bank at New Paltz and payable April 1, 1932.

The alleged purpose is "to defray the cost of furnishing the laundry machinery and appliances, the refrigerator equipment and refrigerators for the tuberculosis hospital, the cooking apparatus and general kitchen equipment for the tuberculosis hospital and the amount necessary to be raised by the county for the construction of the nurses' home in connection with the tuberculosis hospital, which said amount is less the contribution "or gift of Eleanor H. Washburn amounting to $18,000 as levied and assessed under a resolution passed by the board of supervisors * * * on the 17th day of September 1931".

The certificates cites that it "is issued * * * in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied * * * and also pursuant to the provisions of the County Law * * *; the General Municipal Law * * * and pursuant to a resolution duly adopted by the board of supervisors * * * on the 17th day of September 1931 * * *".

7. Issued on October 7, 1931, for the sum of $25,000 to the First National Bank of Highland and payable April 1, 1932. The alleged purpose is "to defray the cost of administration of the Old Age Relief, being chapter 14-a of the Public Welfare Law, as levied and assessed under a resolution passed by the board of supervisors * * * on the 17th day of September 1931".

The certificate cites that it is issued * * * in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied * * * and "pursuant to the provisions of the County Law * * *; the General Municipal Law * * * and pursuant to a resolution duly adopted by the board of supervisors * * * on the 17th day of September 1931 * * *".

8. Issued on October 22, 1931, for the sum of $5,000 to the Rondout Savings Bank and payable April 1, 1932.

The allege purpose is "to defray the cost of maintenance of the Board of Child Welfare * * * as levied and assessed under a resolution passed by the board of supervisors on the 17th day of September 1931".

The certificate cites that it "is issued * * * in anticipation of the taxes to be assessed and levied * * * and also pursuant to the provisions of the County Law * * *; the General Municipal Law * * * and pursuant to a resolution "duly adopted by the board of supervisors * * * on the 17th day of September 1931 * * *".

9. Issued on October 22, 1931, for the sum of $14,000 to the Rondout Savings Bank and payable April 1, 1932.

The alleged purpose is "to defray the cost of the purchase, erection and labor and all appurtenances connected therewith of a 100,000 gallon water storage tank for the tuberculosis hospital, as levied and assessed under a resolution passed by the board of supervisors * * * on the 17th day of December 1931".

The certificate cites that it "is issued * * * in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied * * * and also pursuant to the provisions of the County Law * * *; the General Municipal Law * * * and pursuant to a resolution duly adopted by the board of supervisors * * * on the 17th day of September 1931 * * *".

10. Issued on October 22, 1931, for the sum of $30,000 to the Rondout Savings Banks and payable April 15, 1932.

The alleged purpose is "to defray the cost of rights of way for state and county highways * * * as levied and assessed under a resolution passed by the Board of supervisors * * * on the 28th day of July 1931".

The certificate cites that it "is issued * * * in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied * * * and also pursuant to the provisions of the County Law * * *; the General Municipal Law * * * and pursuant to a resolution duly adopted by the board of supervisors * * * on the 28th day of July 1931 * * *".

11. Issued on November 19, 1931, for the sum of $24,000 to the State of New York National Bank of Kingston and payable April 1, 1932.

The alleged purpose is "to pay the cost of construction of county bridges on county roads, constructed under the provisions of section 320-b of the Highway Law and on town roads in the several towns of the County of Ulster in accordance with the provisions of section 19 of the Highway Law * * *."

The certificate cites that it "is issued in anticipation of the taxes to be assessed and levied * * * to defray the cost of construction of said bridges * * * and pursuant to the provisions of section 19 of the Highway Law * * *; section 41 of the County Law * * *; section 5 of the General Municipal Law * * * and pursuant to resolutions duly adopted by the Board of Supervisors * * * on the 3rd day of March, 1931, and the 28th day of July, 1931 * * *."

12. Issued on November 19, 1931, for the sum of $35,800.00 to the First National Bank of Rondout and payable April 1, 1932.

The alleged purpose is "to pay the cost of construction of county bridges on county roads, constructed under the provisions of section 320-b of the Highway Law and on town roads in the several towns of the county of Ulster in accordance with the provisions of section 19 of the Highway Law * * * and in accordance with the following schedule of appropriations * * *."

The certificate cites that it "is issued in anticipation of the taxes to be assessed and levied * * * to defray the cost of construction of said bridges * * * and pursuant to the provisions of section 19 of the Highway Law * * *; section 41 of the County Law * * *; section 5 of the General Municipal Law * * * and pursuant to resolutions duly adopted by the Board of Supervisors * * * on the 3rd day of March, 1931, and the 28th day of July, 1931, * * *."

13. Issued on November 30, 1931, for the sum of $25,000.00 to the First National Bank of Rondout and payable April 1, 1932.

The alleged purpose is "to defray the County of Ulster's contribution to the County Road Fund pursuant to section 320-b of the Highway Law for the construction of county roads * * * as levied and assessed under a resolution passed by the Board of Supervisors * * * on the 24th day of November, 1931."

The certificate cites that it "is issued * * * in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied * * * and also pursuant to the provisions of the County Law * * *; the General Municipal Law * * *; the Highway Law * * * and pursuant to a resolution duly adopted by the Board of Supervisors * * * on the 24th day of November, 1931. * * *"

14. Issued on December 10, 1931, for the sum of $10,000.00 to the Rondout National Bank and payable April 1, 1932.

The alleged purpose is "to defray a portion of the cost of maintenance of the county home * * * as levied and assessed under a resolution passed by the Board of Supervisors * * * on the 8th day of December, 1931."

The certificate cites that it "is issued * * * in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied * * * outside the City of Kingston and also pursuant to the provisions of the County Law * * *; section 5 of the General Municipal Law * * *; and pursuant to a resolution duly adopted by the Board of Supervisors * * * on the 8th day of December, 1931 * * *."

15. Issued on December 14, 1931, for the sum of $40,000.00 to the Ulster County Savings Institution and payable April 1, 1932.

The alleged purpose is "to defray a portion of the county of Ulster's contribution to the County Road Fund pursuant to section 320-b of the Highway Law * * * as levied and assessed under a resolution passed by the Board of Supervisors * * * on the 28th day of July, 1931."

The certificate cites that it "is issued * * * pursuant to the provisions of section 5 of the General Municipal Law, in anticipation of taxes of the current fiscal year levied and assessed * * * on the 28th day of July, 1931, and pursuant to the provisions of the County Law * * * the Highway Law * * * and pursuant to the resolution duly adopted by the Board of Supervisors * * * on the 28th day of July, 1931. * * *."

Each of the certificates bears interest at the rate of six per cent per annum.

The total of the certificates is $892,800.00.

The amounts alleged to be due on various dates are as follows:

1932, March 1	$ 60,000
1932, April 1	477,800
1932, April 15	330,000
1932, April 20	25,000
	$892,800

Examination will disclose that the certificates referred to by numbers contain the following language:

1. As levied and assessed on the 3rd day of March, 1931.
2. As levied and assessed on the 3rd day of March, 1931.
3. As levied and assessed on the 3rd day of March, 1931.
4. As levied and assessed on the 3rd day of March, 1931.
5. As levied and assessed on the 28th day of July, 1931.
6. As levied and assessed on the 17th day of September, 1931.
8. As levied and assessed on the 17th day of September, 1931.
9. As levied and assessed on the 17th day of September, 1931.
10. As levied and assessed on the 28th day of July, 1931.
15. As levied and assessed on the 28th day of July, 1931.

Relative to the foregoing, attention is called to section 58 of the Tax law which states in part:

"The board of supervisors of each county shall, at its annual meeting, levy the taxes for the county ***"

It is thus evident that the board of supervisors had no power to levy taxes on the dates named.

The same certificates contain the words "in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied."

These words do not bring the loans within the provisions of section 5 of the General Municipal Law, nor section 41 of the County Law next hereinafter partially quoted, because "taxes to be assessed and levied" next after the certificates were issued would be taxes for the fiscal year 1932 and not "the taxes for the current fiscal year."

It is evident that the certificates bear no relation to "the taxes for the current fiscal year." Possibly, however, one of the certificates is not affected by this phase of the law, as will be shown hereinafter.

It will be noticed that the provisions of section 5 of the General Municipal Law have been changed in effect so far as counties are concerned, by the amendment to section 41 of the County Law which became effective April 25, 1931.

The former named section reads in part:

"Money shall not be borrowed by a municipal corporation on temporary loan, except in anticipation of the taxes of the current fiscal year and for the purposes for which such taxes are levied. ***".

In part the latter named section states:

"Money may be borrowed by a county or (sic) temporary loans *** in anticipation of the collection of taxes contained or to be contained in the taxes for the year in which such money is borrowed or of taxes contained in the taxes for any of the three years preceding such year and not yet collected ***".

The fiscal year of the county in each of the years, 1929, 1930 and 1931 began on the first day of November. (Proceedings of Board of Supervisors).

The annual meetings of the board of supervisors in the last named years were held as follows. 1929—November 12th to December 30th inclusive; 1930—November 11th to December 29th inclusive and 1931—November 10th to December 30th inclusive. (Idem)

For the fiscal year that began November 1, 1929, taxes were levied on December 12, 1929; for the fiscal year that began on November 1, 1930, taxes were levied on December 10, 1930, and for the fiscal year that began on November 1, 1931, taxes were levied on December 11, 1931. (Idem)

From the foregoing statement of law and facts it is evident that so far as section 5 of the General Municipal Law is concerned money could not be borrowed during the period from November 1, 1929, to November 1, 1930, except in anticipation of the taxes levied on December 12, 1929, nor during the period from November 1, 1930 to November 1, 1931, except in anticipation of the taxes levied on December 10, 1930, and for the period from November 1, 1931 to November 1, 1932, except in anticipation of the taxes levied on December 11, 1931.

Except for borrowing for taxes contained in levies made prior to the fiscal year in which the money was loaned, section 41 of the County Law does not change the above only in one respect. Money might be borrowed in any fiscal year between the beginning date of that year and the time of levying the taxes "in anticipation of taxes *** to be contained" in the levy of that year.

It is evident, therefore, that so far as either statute is effective it does not permit the borrowing of money in one fiscal year in anticipation of taxes to be levied in the next succeeding fiscal year.

With the foregoing should also be considered that part of section 58 of the Tax Law which reads:

"The board of supervisors of such county shall, at its annual meeting, levy the taxes for the county ***"

This does not permit a levy of taxes at a special session of the board but at the annual session and the dates of the annual sessions in several fiscal years have been given above.

Considering the foregoing, there is doubt as to the legality of the certificates referred to by numbers as above.

2. Issued in anticipation of taxes levied on March 3, 1931, and "in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied."

3. Issued in anticipation of taxes levied on March 3, 1931, and "in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied".

4. Issued in anticipation of taxes levied on March 3, 1931, and "in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied".

5. Issued in anticipation of taxes levied on July 28, 1931, and "in anticipation of taxes so levied and assessed".

6. Issued in anticipation of taxes levied on September 17, 1931, and "in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied".

8. Issued in anticipation of taxes levied on September 17, 1931, and "in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied".

9. Issued in anticipation of taxes levied on September 17, 1931, and "in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied".

10. Issued in anticipation of taxes levied on July 28, 1931, and "in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied".

15. Issued in anticipation of taxes levied on July 28, 1931.

Comments will be made on each of the certificates described in the order in which they are set forth by reference to the same numbers.

Attached to the certificate described above as number 1, there is a copy of a resolution adopted by the board of supervisors on March 3, 1931. The resolution in part contains the following:

"Resolved, that there be and hereby is assessed and levied upon the taxable property of the County of Ulster the sum of sixty thousand dollars ($60,000), the same when collected to be paid to the county treasurer of Ulster County, to be by him placed to the credit of the County Road Fund and from said fund to be expended for the maintenance of the roads hereinbefore set forth; * * *".

"Resolved, that the county treasurer be and he hereby is authorized and empowered to borrow the said sum of sixty thousand dollars ($60,000) in anticipation of the tax hereby levied * * * upon a certificate of indebtedness which shall be payable on March 1st, 1932 * * *".

The certificate does not follow the provision of the resolution as set forth above but adds "in anticipation of taxes to be assessed and levied".

For reasons heretofore given the resolution established no basis for the issuance of the certificate as the alleged levy is not in accordance with law. The board of supervisors might have authorized the county treasurer to borrow money for the purpose named above in anticipation of the next succeeding levy. (Highway Law, section 320, subdivision 8).

Attention is called to the certificate described above as number 2, and to which is attached a copy of a resolution adopted by the board of supervisors on March 3rd, 1931, and which reads in part as follows:

"Whereas, The Purchase of Rights of Way Fund of the County of Ulster, for the purchase of rights of way for state and county highways, is now overdrawn to the amount of $3,949.93, and

Whereas, the expenditure for the said purchase of rights of way for the balance of the year will be extremely heavy, due to the unusual number of parcels to be acquired for the various state and county highways to be constructed within the county; now, therefore be it

Resolved, that there be assessed and levied upon the taxable property of the County of Ulster the sum of $100,000, the same when collected to be paid to the county treasurer of Ulster County and to be by him placed to the credit of the Purchase of Rights of Way Fund of the County of Ulster to take care of said overdraft, and to be expended by him for purchase of rights of way purposes during the balance of the year, and be it further

Resolved, that the county treasurer of Ulster County be and he hereby is authorized and empowered in anticipation of the tax hereby levied to borrow the said sum of $100,000 * * * upon a certificate of indebtedness, payable on the 1st day of March, 1932 * * *".

It is noticeable that the resolution establishes no legal basis for issuing the certificate of indebtedness.

Attention is called to the certificate described above as number 3, and to the copy of a resolution attached thereto which was adopted by the board of supervisors on March 3rd, 1931, and which reads in part as follows:

"Whereas, the Snow Removal Fund of the County of Ulster is now overdrawn to the amount of $10,506.24 and additional funds will be necessary to pay the additional and further drafts upon said fund during the balance of the year; now therefore be it

"Resolved, that there be assessed and levied upon the taxable property of the County of Ulster the sum of $25,000 * * * to take care of the overdraft and to be expended by him for snow removal purposes during the balance of the year; and be it further

"Resolved that the County Treasurer of Ulster County be, and he hereby is authorized and empowered in anticipation of the tax hereby levied to borrow the said sum of $25,000 * * * upon a certificate of indebtedness payable on the first day of March 1932 * * *".

In this resolution there cannot be found any legal basis for the issuance of the certificate.

Attention is called to the certificate described above as number 4 to which is attached a copy of a resolution adopted by the board of supervisors on March 3rd, 1931, and which is in part thus:

"Resolved, That there be assessed and levied upon the taxable property of the County of Ulster the sum of one hundred and eighty thousand dollars ($150,000) the same when collected to be paid to the county treasurer of Ulster County and by him placed to the credit of the fund for the construction of county roads * * * pursuant to section 320-b of the Highway Law; and be it further

"Resolved that the county treasurer * * * be and hereby is authorized and empowered to borrow the sum of one hundred and eighty thousand dollars ($180,000) in anticipation of the tax hereby levied * * * upon a certificate of indebtedness to be payable on April 1st, 1932 * * *".

No legal basis appears in the resolution for the issuance of the certificate. As stated heretofore, money for the purpose mentioned might have been borrowed in anticipation of the next succeeding levy. (Highway Law, section 320 sub 8). It should be known, however, as is shown by narrative and schedules elsewhere in the report, that the foregoing resolution does not disclose the facts. The certificate was issued to be used to cover an overdraft of $91,880.00 in the road fund.

Attention is called to the certificate described above as number 5.

To this certificate is attached a resolution adopted by the board of supervisors on July 28, 1931, in the following words:

"Whereas, the General Fund of the County of Ulster is now nearly exhausted, due to the fact that New York City has failed to pay its taxes for the last two years, and additional funds will be necessary to pay the additional and further drafts upon said funds during the balance of the year, now, therefore, be it

"Resolved, that there be assessed and levied upon the taxable property of the County of Ulster the sum of $300,000 the same when collected to be paid to the county treasurer of Ulster County, and to be by him placed to the credit of the General Fund of said county and to be expended by him for general county purposes; and

"Resolved, that the County Treasurer of Ulster County be and he is hereby authorized and empowered in anticipation of the tax hereby levied, to borrow the said sum of $300,000.00 upon the faith and credit of the County of Ulster, and acting for and on behalf of the said county, upon a certificate of indebtedness payable on the 15th day of April 1932, which said certificate of indebtedness shall bear interest at a rate not to exceed six (6) per centum per annum * * *".

No legal basis appears to have been established by the resolution or by the certificate for issuing the certificate.

It is stated that it is issued "in anticipation of the tax hereby levied" and by its wording the resolution purports to levy taxes because it stated:

"Resolved that there be assessed and levied on the taxable property of the County of Ulster the sum of $300,000.00 the same when collected to be paid to the County Treasurer".

When or how it was expected to spread the same on the tax rolls and collect it does not appear. The attempt to levy the amount in July of the year 1931 seems to have been merely to make it appear that the certificate was in anticipation of taxes levied. As stated before taxes can be levied only at the annual meeting of the board of supervisors. (Tax Law, section 58) (See General Municipal Law, section 5). Consequently the money was not borrowed, so far as the certificate and the resolution indicate, "in anticipation of the collection of taxes contained in or to be contained in the taxes for the year in which such money is borrowed or of taxes contained in the taxes for any of the three years preceding such year and not yet collected and received by such county * * *".

It should be noticed that the sum of $300,000.00 to be applied to the payment of this loan was levied in the fiscal year 1932. (See also Municipal Law, section 5).

It appears that the taxes spread on the tax rolls against the City of New York and levied in the fiscal year 1930, amounted to $152,737.46 and in the fiscal year 1931, amounted to $143,527.53, both of which amounts were unpaid in July, 1931. The property on which the 1930 taxes were a lien, was advertised for sale on September 10, 1930, and the sale adjourned to March 10, 1931, on which day the property was purchased by Ulster county. On the sale of property for the taxes levied in December, 1930, the county omitted from the sale property on which the said sum of $143,527.53 was a lien on alleged verbal instructions from the State Finance Department that such procedure was proper under Articles 6 and 7 of the Tax Law.

All of the property in question should have been excluded from the tax rolls of 1931 and if the sale had been completed in September, 1930, the property should have been excluded from the tax rolls of 1930, but the adjournment of the sale until March, 1931, made such a proceeding impossible.

Section 56, subdivision 2, of the Tax Law, states in part:

"The board of supervisors in any county of the state shall when examining the assessment rolls of the several tax districts of the county, as above provided, exclude from the tax rolls of said board, such parcels of real property as have been struck down to the county at a tax sale and not redeemed as provided in section one hundred and fifty-two of this chapter. The county treasurer shall annually between the date of the tax sale and the first day of December next succeeding, prepare and submit to the board of supervisors a list of all such lands so struck down to the county in any year and still remaining unredeemed. No such properties shall be so excluded from said tax rolls except by a resolution of said board adopted at an annual meeting by a vote of a majority of the members thereof. Whenever such real property is so excluded from the tax rolls by the board, the total of the assessed valuations of the real estate of the several tax districts, as the same appear on the completed tax roll, shall be the aggregate valuation of the taxable real estate in the county."

Although the certificate and the resolution which purports to authorize it apparently fail to establish a legal basis for the borrowing of the sum of $300,000.00, it is quite possible that the amount or a great part thereof might have been borrowed on account of the unpaid taxes of the fiscal years 1930 and 1931. (County Law, section 41).

But if the loan had been made or the certificate issued in accordance with the last cited section, it would have been payable out of the taxes in anticipation of whose payment the certificate was issued. That might require waiting and renewing the certificate as is permitted by said section 41 of the County Law and so far as taxes applicable to the payment of such a loan are concerned they are paid when actually received in cash or when the county has taken title to the property on which they are a lien and the time to redeem the property has expired. As to the power of borrowing the taxes are considered unpaid until actually received in cash or the property purchased by the county has been sold and the consideration therefor paid.

If the loan had been made in anticipation of the collection of taxes as stated the placing of the sum of $300,000.00, the amount of the certificate, in the levy of 1931 would have been illegal for paying the loan. If the loan was not made in anticipation of taxes levied or to be levied in the fiscal year 1931 there was no legal existence of the loan and the levy of the said sum of $300,000.000 in 1931 and spreading the sum on the tax rolls was illegal.

Attention is called to the certificate described above as number 6, to which is attached a copy of a resolution adopted by the board of supervisors on September 17, 1931, and part of which is as follows:

"Resolved, that there be assessed and levied upon the taxable property of the county of Ulster the sum of $19,000, which with the gift of Elinor H. Washburn, will be sufficient for the purpose, the same when collected to be paid to the county treasurer * * * to be used by him to defray the payments for the contracts above set forth in this resolution, in connection with said nurses' home and equipping the said tuberculosis hospital, and that the county treasurer * * * be and he hereby is authorized and empowered to borrow the said sum of $19,000 * * * in anticipation of the tax hereinbefore levied and assessed, upon the certificate of indebtedness to be payable on the first day of April, 1932 * * *."

This resolution sets forth no legal basis for the issuance of the certificate.

Attention is called to the certificate described above as number 7, to which is attached a copy of a resolution of the board of supervisors adopted September 17, 1931, and which in part reads thus:

"Resolved, that there be assessed and levied upon the taxable property * * * the sum of $25,000 * * * to be placed to the credit of the Old Age Relief Fund, * * * and be it further

Resolved, that in anticipation of the tax hereby levied the county treasurer * * * is authorized and empowered to borrow the sum of $25,000 * * * upon a certificate of indebtedness payable on the 1st day of April, 1932 * * *."

No basis for the issuance of the certificate is established by this resolution.

Attention is called to the certificate described above as number 8 to which is attached a copy of a resolution of the board of supervisors adopted September 17, 1931 and which in part reads thus:

"Whereas the Board of Child Welfare Fund * * * is nearly exhausted and additional funds will be necessary to pay the additional and further drafts upon said fund during the balance of the year: now therefore, be it

"Resolved that there be assessed and levied upon the taxable property of the County of Ulster the sum of $5,000.00 the same when collected to be paid to the county treasurer * * * and to be expended by him for Board of Child Welfare purposes during the balance of the year: and be it further Resolved, that in anticipation of the tax hereby levied, the county treasurer * * * be and he hereby is authorized and empowered to borrow the said sum of $5,000. * * * upon a certificate of indebtedness payable on the 1st day of April 1932 * * *".

This resolution fails to establish a legal basis for the issuance of the certificate.

Attention is called to the certificate described above as number 9, to which is attached a resolution of the board of supervisors adopted in September 17, 1931 and which in part reads thus:

"Resolved, that there be assessed and levied upon the taxable property of the County of Ulster the sum of $14,000.00 the same when collected, to be paid to the county treasurer * * * to defray the payments for said water tank etc. * * * and that, in anticipation of the tax hereby levied, the county treasurer * * * be and he hereby is authorized and empowered to borrow the said sum of $14,000. * * * upon a certificate of indebtedness to be payable on the 1st day of April 1932 * * *".

The money was to be used to pay for the erection of a water tank at the tuberculosis hospital. The resolution fails to establish a legal basis for the issuance of the certificate.

Attention is called to the certificate described above as number 10 to which is attached a copy of a resolution adopted by the board of supervisors on July 28, 1931 and which reads in part as follows:

"Whereas, there is now only $3,000.00 balance in the Purchase of Rights of Way Fund * * * and additional funds will be necessary * * * during the balance of the year: now therefore, be it Resolved, that there be assessed and levied upon the taxable property of the County of Ulster the sum of $30,000.00, the same when collected to be paid to the county treasurer * * * and to be expended by him for purchase of rights of way: and be it further Resolved, that the county treasurer * * * be and he hereby is authorized and empowered, in anticipation of the tax hereby levied, to borrow the said sum of $30,000, * * * upon a certificate of indebtedness payable on the 15th day of April 1932 * * *".

This resolution does not establish a legal basis for the issuance of the certificate.

Attached to the certificate described above as number 11, there are copies of two resolutions adopted by the board of supervisors, one adopted on March 3, 1931 and the other on July 28, 1931. Each of the resolutions in part contain the following:

"Resolved, that their is appropriated and made available the sum of twelve thousand dollars sufficient to pay the cost of reconstruction of said bridge * * *" "and if there is not sufficient funds in the county treasury with which to pay such requisition or drafts the county treasurer of the said County of Ulster is hereby authorized and empowered as provided by the Highway Law to borrow all or a part of said sum on the obligation of said county * * *".

Attached to the certificate described above as number 12, there are copies of four resolutions adopted by the board of supervisors on the respective dates as follows: one on March 3, 1931 and three on July 28, 1931. Each of the resolutions contain the same words set forth in the resolution set forth above under number 11, except that the sums of money are different.

The certificates 11 and 12 should be considered together. They were issued, as shown above, on November 19, 1931 for $24,000 and $35,800, respectively.

Relative to funds for bridges, section 19 of the Highway Law states in part as follows:

"If the board of supervisors shall determine that sufficient moneys are not available to pay the amount appropriated, after defraying other county expenses, it may direct the county treasurer to borrow the same in anticipation of taxes or of the proceeds of county bonds to be issued as hereinafter provided and to pledge the faith and credit of the county for the payment of the amount when due, with interest, and issue temporary certificates of indebtedness therefor".

This is the specific authority for borrowing money for bridge purposes but it was not observed. Bonds were not issued and the certificates were "issued in anticipation of the taxes to be assessed and levied".

On November 1, 1931, there was an overdraft in the bridge fund of $....... In the levy made on December 1931 there was placed for the bridge fund $68,350 and also the sum of $59,800 to meet payment of the certificates.

Attention is called to the certificate described above as number 13 to which is attached a resolution of the board of supervisors adopted on November 24, 1931, and which is in part as follows:

"Whereas, it appears * * * that in connection with the construction of county roads during the year 1931 * * * it was necessary to expend additional sums * * * and

Whereas, the said county superintendent of highways issued requisitions or drafts for said construction and maintenance work which were in excess of the appropriations heretofore made for said work and maintenance, and

Whereas, the county treasurer * * * has paid out from the county road and maintenance funds sums as requisitioned * * * and

Whereas, it will be necessary to raise the "sum of $75,000 to reimbuse said county road and maintenance funds * * *

Resolved, that there be assessed and levied upon the taxable property of the county of Ulster, the sum of $75,000 the same when collected to be paid to the county treasurer * * * to be by him placed to the credit of the county road fund * * *".

It will be noticed that this is an attempt to levy taxes to reimburse a fund illegally depleted. We fail to find authority for such procedure. Furthermore, the resolution failed to empower or direct the treasurer to issue the certificate.

Attached to the certificate described above as number 15 there is a copy of a resolution adopted by the board of supervisors on July 28, 1931. The resolution in part contains the following:

"Resolved, that there be assessed and levied * * * the sum of $[illegible] the same when collected to be paid to the county treasurer * * * to be by him placed to the credit of the County Road Fund * * * and be it further

Resolved that the county treasurer * * * be and he hereby is authorized and empowered in anticipation of the tax hereby levied to borrow $40,000 * * * upon a certificate of indebtedness * * *".

The resolution established no legal basis for issuing the certificate.

Relative to the certificates of indebtedness there will be found elsewhere in the report various schedules and a comprehensive discussion of the accounting and financial conditions underlying the certificates.

Levy for Payment of Illegal Certificates

If it is established that the certificates of indebtedness or any of them or any part of one of them is illegal it then appears that the levy of taxes to pay them was illegal.

In a case where the amount of the state tax was placed twice in one levy the attorney general in an opinion said "Therefore the balance * * * was also illegal. The "supervisors were, therefore, entirely without jurisdiction to authorize the collection of any portion of the excess tax and the same is wholly void".

"It is a matter of such serious question whether a tax sale founded thereon would convey any title that I should advise not taking a chance". (7 State Dept. Deports 494).

Compensation of Supervisors

From the County Law the following is quoted:

"7. In the county of Ulster each supervisor receive an annual salary from the county of three hundred and fifty dollars, and also mileage at the rate of eight cents per mile for going and returning once in each week during the annual session of the board of supervisors, and when the board is sitting as a board of county canvassers, and once in going and returning to and from each special session by the most usually traveled route from his residence to the place where the session of the board shall be held. Each supervisor in addition thereto shall receive from the county while actually engaged in any investigation or other duty which may be legally committed to him, his actual expenses, except as hereinafter provided, and such salary, mileage and expenses shall be audited and paid as other county charges; and such compensation, except as hereinafter provided, shall be in full for any and all services.

Recommendation

It has been shown elsewhere in the report that the county borrowed money in anticipation of taxes levied in 1929 to 1930 in the sum of $300,000 and also placed the same amount in the levy of 1931 to meet the loan. It is reported that since the examination was finished the city of New York has paid to Ulster county taxes levied against its property in the years 1929, 1930 and 1931 which includes the taxes on which it was claimed the loan was based.

The levy of $300,000 as shown elsewhere was a duplicate and that sum should be held in reserve by the county treasurer and used to reduce the levy of taxes in the year 1932.

"which such supervisor shall render to the county and in lieu of all per diem compensation, except as hereinafter provided, and except that each supervisor may be allowed for his services in making a copy of the assessment roll and extending taxes as hereinafter provided. Each supervisor who shall be a member of a committee to purchase lands to be acquired for state and county highways, as authorized by section one hundred and forty-nine of the highway law, as amended by chapter four hundred and sixty of the laws of nineteen hundred and twenty-four, in addition to the compensation herein provided in this subdivision to be paid shall receive from the county six dollars per day while actually engaged in the performance of any duty which may be lawfully committed to such committee, and in addition thereto his actual expenses while in performance of his duties as a member of such committee, and such additional compensation for members of the committee aforesaid shall be audited and paid as other county charges.

Subd. 7 amended by L. 1917, ch. 527; L. 1927 "ch. 358, in effect March 29, 1927. Amendment of 1917 consisted in numbering this matter as subd. 7. Many changes made by 1927 amendment.

"11. The board of supervisors of any county, except Suffolk county, may also allow to each member of the board for his services in making a copy of the assessment roll, three cents for each written line for the first one hundred lines, two cents per line for the second hundred written lines, and one cent per line for all written lines in excess of two hundred, and one cent for each tax actually extended by him on the tax roll, and, if there be more than one item of tax on a line of the tax roll, one cent for computing and extending the total of such items.

"Subd. 11 amended by L. 1917, ch. 527; L. 1926, ch. 201, No. 2, in effect March 29, 1926. Amendment for 1917 inserted number of subdivision and 1926 amendment struck out "Saratoga and" and changed "counties" to "county" in italics.

"12. The board of supervisors of any county may also allow to each member of the board for his "services in making a copy of the tax roll for delivery to the collector compensation at the rate of one-half *the compensation* authorized for making a copy of the assessment and tax rolls."

"15. The board of supervisors of any county of the state, except a county wherein express provision is otherwise made therefor by the provisions of this section may by a majority vote of all [illegible] resolution duly adopted [illegible] to pay each supervisor [illegible] of such county [illegible] gaged in any investigation [illegible]

[illegible] L. [illegible] L. [illegible] April 3, 1924." (Foregoing subdivisions are contained in section 23 of the County Law.)

Subdivision 7 quoted above became effective on March 29, 1927, (Chap. 358 Laws 1927.)

The amendment of that date added the part which allows six dollars per day to members of the board of

supervisors while engaged on a committee for the purchase of land for rights of way. Prior to the last named date the statute had not been changed since 1917.

The foregoing shows as follows:

Salary yearly	$350.00
Going and returning once a week during annual session and while board is canvassing, mileage	.05
Once to and from each special session by most traveled route, mileage	.05
On committee other than rights of way, actual expense	
Member of committee to acquire rights of way and copying assessment roll, per day actual expense	5.00
1st 100 lines, per line	.03
2nd 100 lines, per line	.02
Excess	.01
Each tax extended	.01
If more than one tax on line, for computing and extending the total of such items	.01
Making copy of tax for delivery to collector	
1st 100 lines, per line	.015
2nd 100 lines, per line	.01
Excess 100 lines, per line	.005

The foregoing will be used and referred to in the discussion on the audit of claims which will be found hereinafter.

Audit of Claims

In Ulster County some claims against the county are audited, allowed and ordered paid by the board of supervisors and others follow a similar course before three members of the same board who are designated by resolution as "County Auditors."

As has been stated, the board of supervisors is authorized to audit claims against the county at its annual meeting. (County Law section 12, subdivision 2, also section 51), and at quarterly meetings held on the second Monday of the months of February, May, August and November, provided it determines by resolution to hold such quarterly meetings. (County Law section 10a).

The board of supervisors have not determined by resolution to hold quarterly meetings and consequently its exercise of the power of audit is confined to the annual meeting.

It has been the custom of the board of supervisors to audit claims at the annual meeting and at almost all other meetings which it held. In the year 1930 claims were audited and allowed at the meetings held on the following dates: January 10, February 7, March 17, June 30, September 26. On the dates mentioned the board held special meetings.

County Auditors

On January 10, 1930, the board of supervisors adopted the following:

"Resolved, pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 152 of the Laws of 1910, constituting Article Twelve A of Chapter 11 of the Consolidated Laws of the State of New York, as amended, that James L. Rowe, George H. Elwyn, and James A. Simpson be and they hereby are appointed County Auditors of the County of Ulster for the term commencing at the time of the adoption of this resolution and ending on the 31st day of December, 1931; that each of said Auditors shall receive and be paid an annual salary of five hundred dollars ($500.00) together with their necessary and actual traveling and other expenses necessarily incurred in the performance of their duties as such officers, as and for their compensation; that said Auditors shall also act as a County Purchasing Committee, and the office of the said Auditors, or Committee, shall be the office of the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors, and such office shall be open at such times as the office of the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors is open; and be it further

Resolved, that such County Auditors shall have power and authority to purchase supplies of every nature and kind for all County officers and offices, including gas and electricity, and telephone and water bills, except for the office of the County Commissioner of Public Welfare, and all supplies for County buildings, except County Home buildings; and they shall have the full and exclusive power to order and contract for all necessary repairs and maintenance for County buildings or property, except County Home buildings; and to audit and pay all bills or claims against the County for supplies for County officers, County offices or County buildings, except the County Home buildings and for repairs and maintenance of County buildings, and to audit and pay all claims against the County of Ulster certified as correct by the Board of Managers of the Ulster County Tuberculosis Hospital, not to exceed the amount of the appropriation made therefor. And the Clerk of this Board shall act as Clerk of the County Auditors, or purchasing committee, for and during the term above mentioned, and he shall receive for acting as such, a salary of $1,000 per year; and be it further

Resolved, that the office of the County Commissioner of Public Welfare be, and it hereby is, placed under the jurisdiction and control of the County Board of Auditors, and that the County Commissioner of Public Welfare be, and he hereby is, required to present all bills and claims, including salaries, wages and compensation paid to employes at the County Home to the said County Board of Auditors for audit at such times and places as may be required by said County Board of Auditors, and that no drafts or warrants for the payment of any sums of money from the funds of the office of the County Commissioner of Public Welfare or the Poor Fund be drawn or issued until the vouchers for the same have been duly approved by said Board of County Auditors; and be it further

Resolved, that such County Auditors shall meet on the first Tuesday of every month at the office of said Auditors, and at such other times as may be necessary, for the purpose of auditing and paying bills and claims against the County, and for the purpose of performing such other duties as may be incumbent upon them. At such monthly meeting, the Auditors shall audit such bills as may have been presented to them, and pay them by issuing certificates or warrants drawn by the Chairman and Clerk of the Auditors, upon the County Treasurer; and it shall be their duty to furnish the County Treasurer with a statement of all bills or claims so audited; and be it further

Resolved, that the County Treasurer be, and he hereby is, authorized and directed to pay the warrants or certificates issued by said Auditors upon presentation of the same; and be it further

Resolved, that the several officers of the county, except the County Commissioner of Public Welfare, be and they hereby are directed to furnish to said Auditors at their monthly meetings, a statement or requisition of all supplies which may be needed by them, and of all repairs needed in and about the buildings occupied by them and they shall also certify a statement of telephone and toll calls which shall be chargeable to the County. Such statement or requisition shall be made out in itemized form and shall be signed by the officer making such statement or requisition, or by his authorized agent or clerk. No supplies shall be purchased or repairs ordered by said auditors unless such statement or requisition is so made out and signed as above; and no claim shall be audited or paid by said auditors for supplies furnished to any county officer, or for any repairs made in or about the county buildings, unless such supplies or repairs were ordered by said auditors; and be it further

Resolved, that said auditors shall render their report to the Board of Supervisors at its annual meeting in November, which report shall contain a statement showing from whom such supplies were purchased and by whom such repairs were made; the amount allowed for the same and the date of payment therefore, to which statement or report shall be attached the requisition and vouchers for such supplies or repairs, which shall be a part of said report; and be it further

Resolved, that the said auditors shall have full power and authority, except when otherwise directed by this board, over all county buildings and property, and said auditors shall have the right and power when not in contravention with the acts of this board, and when not otherwise directed by this board, to designate the offices, rooms and space which shall be occupied by the several county officers and officials during the term of their appointment, and such officers or officials or any other person holding or occupying any part of the county property, or any rooms or offices in any county buildings shall vacate and move from the same at any time when required by the auditors and shall remove from the offices or rooms occupied by them to such other offices and rooms as may be designated by the auditors upon demand; (Proceedings 1930 page 12).

By a similar resolution the same persons named in the foregoing were appointed auditors for the years 1928 and 1929, each at an annual salary of $350.00 and actual expenses and by a like resolution Herbert E. Thomas, Joseph F. Scott and Luther Dusinbere were appointed auditors for the years 1926 and 1927, each at an annual salary of $400.00 and actual expenses. (Proceedings 1928 page 11 and proceedings 1926 page 12).

It should be noticed that at the time of his appointment as a county auditor and during the time he acted as such, each of the persons named above was a member of the board of supervisors of Ulster County, acting and voting as such and being paid by the county for such services. In the proceedings of the board of supervisors and in the publication required by section 51 of the County Law the compensation of these members of the board acting as auditors is designated under the title "Compensation for Committee Work".

As elsewhere shown no oath of office was found on file for several of the persons named as auditors. If these appointees acted as purchasing agents they would be subject to the provisions of Article XIIB of the County Law and be required to give bonds which they did not file or record.

If these appointees are considered as a committee of the board of supervisors all their acts relative to the audit, allowance and ordering payment of claims against the county are illegal. It has been held that the power of audit cannot be delegated. Brown vs. Ward, 127 Misc. 89—People vs. Supervisors 25 Hun. 131—People vs. Hagadorn 104 N. Y. 516—Bellinger vs. Gray 51 N. Y. 610). The power of audit has been conferred on the board of supervisors and not on a committee of that board. (County Law, section 12 subdivision 2). In People vs. Neff (191 N. Y. 210) where it appears that a board of supervisors had attempted to shift its powers and duties the court said:

"It is perfectly well settled that the duties imposed upon the board of passing upon and auditing claims and ordering their payment could not be thus delegated".

Moreover, it follows that if they are considered as such a committee they were illegally paid the compensation stated in the various resolutions appointing them (County Law section 23 subdivision 7).

If they are considered as county auditors as the resolution appointing them states, it must again follow that all their acts in auditing, allowing and ordering payment of claims against the county are illegal and the compensation and expenses which they received from the county for such acts were illegally paid.

It has been held that a contract made between a board of supervisors and one of its members, involving the service of the member and the payment by the county therefor, is against public policy and void. (Beebe vs. Supervisors of Sullivan County 64 Hun. 377—affirmed 142 N. Y. 631).

In the last cited case the court said:

"At the time of his employment the defendant X was a member of the board of supervisors; they were agents of the county * * * and as such had no right to enter into contracts for their own benefit with their principal, the county * * *. They are trustees and have no right to enter into contracts with each other at the expense of those for whom they are acting and whose interests they are bound to guard and protect". (See also Smith vs. City of Albany 61 N. Y. 444; People ex rel Schenectady Ill. Co. vs. Board of Supervisors 186 App. Div. 758 and others).

Perhaps under the conditions the provisions of section 1566 of the Penal Law may be applicable.

Mileage of Supervisors and County Officers.

As during the discussion of claims audited and allowed by the board of supervisors, the board of auditors and others the question of mileage may frequently arise, it may aid in understanding conditions to state the law upon the subject and what has been done in Ulster County relative thereto or in avoidance thereof.

Subdivision 15 of section 23 of the County Law reads thus:

"The board of supervisors of any county of the state, except a county wherein express provision is otherwise made therefor by the provisions of this section may by a majority vote of all supervisors, by resolution duly adopted, determine to pay each supervisor or any officer of such county while actually engaged in any investigation or on other official business for the county, not to exceed eight cents per mile for the miles actually and necessarily traveled, whether by the use of his own automobile or otherwise."

This subdivision was added to the County Law by chapter 380 of the Laws of 1923 and became a law on May 21st of the year last named. It did not contain the words "or any officer".

By chapter 93 of the Laws of 1924 the subdivision was amended by inserting the said words "or any officer" which took effect on April 2, 1924.

Attention is called to the words of the subdivision "except a county wherein express provision is otherwise made therefor by the provisions of this section".

As the statute existed before the amendment the words quoted above seem intelligible because section 23, which is that referred to in "the provisions of this section", affected supervisors. The reading of the words "or any officer" in connection with "except a county wherein express provision is otherwise made therefor by the provisions of this section" complicates the meaning because, as stated, the section affects only supervisors and does not affect any county officer. Other statutes may affect the mileage or expense of county officers.

On January 9, 1928, the board of supervisors adopted the following:

"Resolved, that all the County Officials and Supervisors when serving on committees of the Board of Supervisors, when using an automobile in the performance of their respective duties, shall be allowed as and for and in lieu of all their expenses and disbursements for the hiring and expense of such automobile, as may be necessary in such case, a sum not to exceed fifteen cents per mile, to be paid on the audit of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Uister; which allowance of not exceeding fifteen cents per mile shall be in full and in lieu of all expenses and disbursements therefor; provided, however, the foregoing allowance shall not affect, apply to or govern the rate of mileage as fixed for the sheriff under a resolution adopted by the Board of Supervisors of the County of Ulster on December 13, 1917, and the rate fixed for the District Attorney under a resolution adopted by the Board of Supervisors of Ulster County on December 1, 1920, until the expiration of the respective terms of office of the present Sheriff and District Attorney; and that the rate of fifteen cents per mile shall apply to and govern the successors in office, respectively, of the present Sheriff and District Attorney; and be it further

Resolved, that the above resolution take effect immediately, except as above modified, and moved its adoption. (Proceedings 1928, page 17).

The resolution of December 13, 1917, referred to above, is as follows:

" * * * Further resolved, that the sheriff of Ulster County, when it shall be necessary in emergency cases, in relation to criminal actions and proceedings the expenses of the sheriff in relation to which are chargeable to the county, to use an automobile, shall be allowed as and for and in lieu of all his expenses and disbursements for the hiring and expense of such automobile or automobiles, as may be necessary in such cases, the sum of twenty cents per mile, to be paid upon the audit of this board; which allowance of twenty cents per mile shall be in full and in lieu of all expenses and disbursements therefor;

Further resolved, that the bills rendered to this board by the sheriff therefor shall contain a statement of the title of the case or proceeding, the place of destination and to which the trip was made, and the number of miles traveled.

Further resolved, that this resolution shall take effect on the first day of January, 1918". (Proceedings 1917, page 116).

The resolution of December 1, 1920, referred to above is as follows:

"Resolved, that the district attorney of Uister County when it shall be necessary in emergency cases, in relation to criminal actions and proceedings, the expenses of the district attorney in relation to which are chargeable to the county, to use an automobile, shall be allowed as and for and in lieu of all his expenses and disbursements for the hiring and expense of such automobile or automobiles, as may be necessary in such cases, the sum of twenty cents per mile, to be paid upon the audit of this board; which allowance of twenty cents per mile shall be in full and in lieu of all expenses and disbursements therefor;

Further resolved that the bills rendered to this board by the district attorney therefor shall contain a statement of the title of the case or proceeding, the place of destination and to which the trip is made, and the number of miles traveled.

Further resolved, that this resolution shall take effect on the first day of January, 1921". (Proceedings 1920, page 120).

Prior to April 2, 1924, the board of supervisors of Ulster County had no power to fix by resolution the mileage of any county officer. The resolutions adopted on December 13, 1917, and on December 1, 1920, respectively, and both set forth above are illegal.

(Continued on Monday)

Timely Tip

The man who keeps himself in the pink of condition seldom has the blues.—Boston Transcript.

MARLBOROUGH.

Marlborough, Aug. 12.—Mrs. Anna O'Neil and son, Edward, spent a few days the past week at the home of her sister-in-law, Mrs. A. B. Moorehead.

Miss Mae Wilson of Accord is spending two weeks at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Milo Moore.

Alfred Praerse of Long Island, who has spent the month of July with his aunt, Mrs. G. R. Birdsall, has gone to Firthcliffe where he will spend the remainder of his vacation.

Will Plank spent three days the past week on a business trip to Connecticut. Mrs. Plank and Betsy Evelyn accompanied him.

Miss Grace Winans of Dallas, Texas, left Thursday for her southwestern home after a visit here with her cousin, Mrs. Malcolm Dunlop.

Dr. DuBois Tooker and sister, Miss Harriet Tooker, motored to Ridgewood, N. J., on Wednesday where they spent a few days with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Moorehead and family spent Saturday at Gardiner visiting relatives.

Mrs. Amelia Scott and son, Bruce Scott, spent Sunday at the home of the former's son, Irving Scott, at Poughkeepsie.

Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm Dunlop and children, with Mrs. Dunlop's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Winan, have left for Indian Lake, where they expect to stay until after Labor Day.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Collette spent the week-end in New York city.

Miss Gladys Clock of Poughkeepsie spent the week-end at the home of her mother, Mrs. Homer Clock.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Newell spent Sunday afternoon and evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Owen Connor at Highland.

Miss Frederica Lockwood of West Marlborough, comes in once more for honors, having been awarded a state scholarship to Cornell University as the result of a competitive examination held June 20-24, the announcement was made the past week by the State Department of Education. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Lockwood. She graduated from the Newburgh Free Academy Class of 1932. She was salutatorian of her class and during her four years course at the Newburgh school she held the highest average in the school many times.

Frank Hannigan underwent an operation in St. Luke's Hospital, Newburgh, on Monday and at present is doing very nicely. Dr. O'Leary is in charge and Miss Alice Ryan, R. N. is nurse.

Miss Roberta Baxter is visiting Miss Fern Crook at Newburgh.

William Scott of Poughkeepsie, spent the past week with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Rhodes.

Mr. and Mrs. William Sussu and daughters Florence and Ruth, and granddaughter Majorie Sussu, of Albany are spending a week with Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Staples, Sr.

Mrs. Jesse Penfield of Poughkeepsie, is spending a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Barry.

Miss Anna Hughs of Poughkeepsie, has returned home after spending a few days with her sister, Mrs. Wm. Burrows.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fowler have returned home after spending a few days with friends in the Catskills.

Miss Doris Barclay is spending a week in Poughkeepsie.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Edward McGowan have returned home after enjoying a motor trip through the New England States.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank DeGeorge are spending a week at Vermont, visiting with Mr. and Mrs. H. Prairir.

Mr. and Mrs. Klyne entertained friends from Newburgh on Sunday.

Miss Carrie Casscles is recovering nicely from typhoid fever under the care of Dr. A. C. Gervais of Milton.

Miss Millie Chemera is enjoying a week's vacation from the office of Central Hudson G. & E. Corporation at Newburgh.

Mr. and Mrs. John Casey, daughter Anna and son Matthew spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. M. Casey at New Baltimore.

Mrs. Jack McCarthy is recovering from her recent illness.

Mrs. Thomas Clark and daughter of Poughkeepsie spent Sunday with Frank McLaughlin and family.

The West Marlborough Missionary Society held its annual fair on Thursday evening on the lawn at the home of Mrs. John McQuoy. There was a fancy table in charge of Mrs. Clifford Lockwood, Mrs. William Rhodes had the candy table, Mrs. William Elgee, ice cream and soda, Mrs. Homer Cosman, towels and men's table, Mrs. Samuel Hewitt, aprons, Mrs. George Cosman, cake, Mrs. James Collins, parcel post booth and Mrs. A. L. Moore had the grab bag.

The Marlborough Hose Company were called to a fire on the Joseph O'Brien place on Tuesday afternoon, when the barn was entirely destroyed by fire.

Homer Clack who has been at St. Luke's Hospital for several weeks with typhoid fever, returned to his home on Thursday where Mr. Clack is improving. He is still under the care of the doctor.

The Misses Mary and Anna Swartz are visiting with their aunt at Palisade, N. J.

Mr. and Mrs. John Barry and daughter Jonah of Hoboken, N. J., called on the former's aunt, Mrs. D. J. Gaffney and uncle P. Manion on Tuesday.

Mrs. William Tierney and daughter Zita of Newburgh spent Wednesday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. P. Manion.

Miss Helen De George of Staten Island is visiting at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Frank De George.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald York entertained friends from New Jersey on Tuesday at their home.

Mrs. William Walsh, Jr., and little daughter Margaret, spent Wednesday afternoon in Newburgh.

Silver in Chunks

The largest lump of silver mined in the United States was at the Smuggler mine, Aspen, Colo., in 1894. It weighed 1,840 pounds. A lump of silver found in Peru weighed 800 pounds.

Comptroller Says Tax Rate Should Have Been Lower

(Continued from Page One)

the common council to so contract."

"In this case," says the report, "the banks appear to have accepted the certificates upon the presumption that the common council had the authority to issue them for the purpose stated, without making investigation or inquiry as to the legality of all acts and proceedings incident to the issuance of such loans."

Questions Administration's Act.

The report states that last November the common council authorized a loan in the sum of $150,000 for emergency relief work and that the city treasurer had borrowed only $15,000 of that amount and that the remainder of the amount had been taken from the general city fund.

According to the report there was no force or value to the argument that by financing assessable improvements from general fund moneys not immediately required for general fund transactions or applying general fund moneys likewise to the payment of emergency work relief expenditures rather than to borrow money as authorized so to do, results in a saving of interest charges for the city.

The report states that a financial officer of a municipal corporation has no inherent power to use his personal discretion in receiving or disbursing public funds in his custody. His powers are defined by law and it is his duty to understand and follow those laws even though he may doubt their soundness. He should know that funds must be provided for all expenditures before they may be legally incurred and before any payment for expneses incurred can be legally made.

Criticise Public Works Board.

The board of public works comes in for considerable criticism in the report. The report states that the budget appropriation for 1931 was $343,133.44, and that the board spent $465,798.87, an overdraft of $122,615.43.

"During the year," said the report "there seemed to be no restraint upon this department in spending money whether available or not. The appropriation limitations were not regarded seriously. When the funds were exhausted the common council assisted by providing more funds by illegally authorizing a temporary loan in anticipation of the tax to be levied in 1932 in the sum of $100,000. When the avails of this loan were spent the department continued incurring indebtedness being assurred that the amount of the deficit would be met by raising an adequate sum in the forthcoming tax levy.

"Such conduct by public officials is reprehensible. If the business of the department were continued under this policy it would soon endanger the credit of the city.

The report also criticised the method of bookkeeping in the office of the board of public works and said what was needed was an adequate system of double entry accounting which will efficiently control budget appropriation.

Guided by Circumstances.

The report states that the board of public works business was guided by circumstances, rarely by administrative foresight. Important work is delayed and in some cases is allowed to drift interminably.

As an evidence of this "tardy procedure" the report calls attention to the minutes of the common council where resolutions were introduced calling attention to the board's neglect in these matters and demanding that conditions complained of be immediately remedied.

"The city can ill afford to endure repetitions of these conditions year after year."

The prevention and cure is up to the common council says the report. The cause is directly attributable to management by a commission whose members are appointed through partisan influence rather than with due regard to special fitness to direct departmental activities along sound business lines.

"The Proper Cure".

"The prevention and cure", says the report, "are to be found in revising the charter provisions so that the management and control of affairs under an unpaid and irresponsible commission should be superceded by a centralized organization which shall be in charge of a qualified commissioner of public works who shall be a paid official and who shall be responsible for the supervision and control over public service as shall be prescribed by law and ordinance of the common council.

The Charity Department

The report devotes several pages to the board of public welfare and closes with the following statement: "In view of all acts performed by the department as aided by the common council in financing its affairs for its fiscal year, no alleged overdraft of appropriation exists. But, on the other hand, the department closed its business with an apparent unencumbered welfare balance of $2,615.-33.

Were Within Budgets

The report states that the police and fire boards were within their budget appropriation during 1931, the police board closing the year with an unexpended balance of $5,-246.28, and the fire board with a balance of $1,122.76.

The Water Department

According to the report the city water department operates at a loss. In 1930 there was a deficiency of $64,070.29, and last year $64,966.-56.

To arrive at these figures the examiners set forth in their operating table the amount $44,800 for county and city tax and $14,720 for school tax in 1931, and $46,155.80 for city and county tax in 1930 and $14,720 in school tax.

The report states, however, that the water works is tax exempt and consequently no account is made of taxation in the records of that department.

As a result of this exemption from taxes the taxpayers have been required to pay more than otherwise any one interested.

The Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS

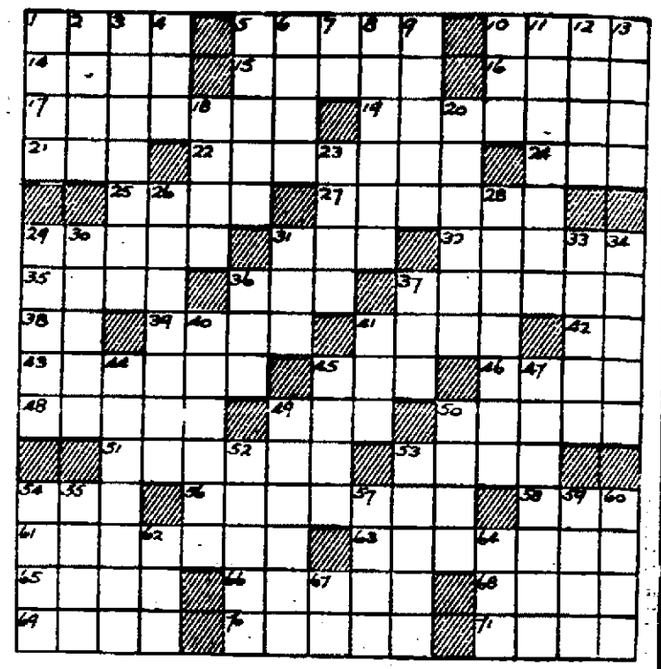
1. Wooden pins
5. Brief
10. Serpents
14. Leaks out
15. Artful dealer
16. African arrow poison
17. Generous
18. Margin around an escutcheon
21. Spruce
22. Lift up
24. Evergreen tree
25. French river
27. Pronoun
28. Source
31. Tiny
32. Untrue
35. Formerly
36. Possesses
37. Resumes
38. Note of the scale
39. One of the British Isles
41. Deter
42. Pronoun
43. Hardens
45. Period of light
46. Sea eagle
48. Direct
49. The 21 acreage of 48 across
50. County in Oklahoma
51. Punish by a fine
53. Sister of one's parent
54. Salt
56. The coining or using of new words
58. Knock
61. Typographer
63. Communication
65. Poker term
66. Fine fabric
68. Top cards
69. Require
70. Godly person
71. A position at bridge

DOWN

1. Horseback game
2. Arabian chieftain
3. Convex, as the moon in its second quarter
4. Female saint: abbr.
5. Old
6. Healthy
7. Mystic Hindu word
8. Discount
9. Jogs
10. Help
11. Talk through the nose
12. Persian fairy
13. Prophet
18. Remainder
20. Close-fitting jacket
23. Comrade
26. Intervening time
28. Portable lamp
29. Genus of the cat
30. Artistic symbol of the fatal dead
31. Pale
33. Pigs
34. Compound ether
36. Possess
37. Beam
40. Feel pertinence
41. Broad abalone vessel
44. Mineral first found in Russian mountains
45. Combat between two
47. Go over again
49. Slag
50. Steadying ropes
52. Staggers
53. Deputy
54. Reach across
55. Composer of "Rule, Britannia"
57. Sign
59. Epoche
60. Nuisance
62. Masculine nickname
64. Carpenter's tool
67. Symbol for nickel

Solution of Yesterday's Puzzle

S	A	C	S		A	S	A		H	E	W	S		
T	R	O	T		S	E	W		A	P	I	A		
A	R	N	S		S	W	A	R	M	I	N	G		
B	A	S	I	S		L	A	K	E		S	E	E	
		I	N	T	E	R	E	S	T					
E	R	G		R	E	D		O	I	L	E	R		
M	A	N	T	E	L		S	N	E	A	K	Y		
E	S	S	E	N		S	E	A		N	C	E		
		A	G	N	O	S	T	I	C					
A	P	T		T	E	R		E	R	E	C	T		
B	R	O	T	H	E	R	S		A	L	A	R		
L	O	S	E		D	E	A		T	O	N	E		
E	A	S	E		S	L	Y		S	T	I	T	E	



Bids in writing will be received at the Kingston City Library until 12 o'clock Noon, Daylight Saving Time, Monday, August 15, 1932, for furnishing and installing a furnace in accordance with specifications now available at the Library.
JANET K. FOWLER,
Secretary of the Library Association.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS—In pursuance of an order of Hon. GEORGE F. KAUFMAN, Surrogate of Ulster County, notice is hereby given, according to law, to all persons having claims against Ada Ocker, late of the Town of Shandaken, County of Ulster, deceased, intestate, to present the same with the vouchers in support thereof to the undersigned Edward Ocker, the Administrator of the estate of said deceased, at the office of Brinnier & Elsworth, his attorneys, 53 John Street, in the said City of Kingston, N. Y., on or before the 6th day of January, 1933.
Dated, June 29th, 1932.
EDWARD OCKER,
Administrator of the Estate of Ada Ocker, Deceased.
BRINNIER & ELSWORTH, Attorney, 53 John Street, Kingston, N. Y.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS—In pursuance of an order of Hon. GEORGE F. KAUFMAN, Surrogate of Ulster County, notice is hereby given, according to law, to all persons having claims against Harry Western, late of the Town of Ulster, County of Ulster, deceased, intestate, to present the same with the vouchers in support thereof to the undersigned Mae Western, the Executrix of the estate of said deceased, at the office of Brinnier & Elsworth, her attorneys, 53 John Street, in the said City of Kingston on or before the 30th day of November, 1932.
Dated, May 14, 1932.
MAE WESTERN
Executrix of Estate of Harry Western, Deceased.
BRINNIER & ELSWORTH, Attorneys, 53 John St., Kingston, N. Y.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. GEORGE F. KAUFMAN, Surrogate of Ulster County, notice is hereby given, according to law, to all persons having claims against Charles Ramsey, late of the City of Kingston, County of Ulster, deceased, testate, to present the same with the vouchers in support thereof to the undersigned, the Executor of the estate of said deceased, at 349 Albany Avenue, in the said City of Kingston, N. Y., on or before the 21st day of November, 1932.
Dated, May 14th, 1932.
ELSIE C. RAMSEY,
Executrix of the Estate of Charles Ramsey, Deceased.
H. H. FLEMMING, Attorney,
22 Ferry Street,
Kingston, N. Y.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. GEORGE F. KAUFMAN, Surrogate of Ulster County, notice is hereby given, according to law, to all persons having claims against Edward H. Tindale, late of the City of Kingston, County of Ulster, deceased, testate, to present the same with the vouchers in support thereof to the undersigned Philip Elting, the executor of the estate of said deceased, at his office, No. 290 Wall street, in the said City of Kingston, New York, on or before the first day of September, 1932.
Dated, February 12th, 1932.
PHILIP ELTING,
Executor of the Last Will and Testament of Edward H. Tindale, Deceased.
PHILIP ELTING, Attorney,
290 Wall Street, Kingston, N. Y.

$207,668.67 in Overdrafts

Attention is called in the report to overdrafts of funds appropriated for expenses incurred during 1931 in the total sum of $207,668.67.

Of that amount $160,000 was financed by issuance of temporary loans in anticipation of the collection of taxes raised this year; $20,086.38 was incorporated in the budget of 1932, and no provision has been made for the payment of the balance, viz. $27,582.29.

The report states that an act was passed by the state legislature to legalize the above overdrafts and also to legalize the temporary loans in the sum of $160,000.

This act was vetoed by the governor on March 28, 1932.

Questions Claims Allowed.

The report states that the board of public welfare exceeded its authority in auditing and allowing the following claims:

Dwyer Brothers	$22.65
James F. Dwyer, a member of this firm, is a member of water board.	
Binnewater Lake Ice Co.	113.70
E. T. Shultis, city treasurer, was a part owner of above company when account was contracted.	
Van Motor Co.	1,059.30
J. David Schenck was commissioner of public works when this account was contracted.	
Everett's Bakery	201.62
C. Ray Everett, president of common council.	
Maben & Walker	219.05
Harry Walker, a member of the firm, was fire commissioner.	
Abram D. Rose	2,280.55
Mr. Rose was a water commissioner.	
Island Dock & Lumber Co.	167.09
John D. Schoonmaker, an interested party of the company, was water commissioner.	
Louis Kaplan	383.49
Mr. Kaplan was a member of fire board when this account was contracted.	
Mullen Tobacco Co.	432.00
Charles J. Mullen, a part owner in this company, was fire commissioner.	
Total	$4,879.45

"All of the above accounts are illegal because in each case the contract was made with an official of the city," says the report.

Report on File.

The complete report is on file at the office of the city treasurer at the city hall where it may be seen by any one interested.

OFFICE CAT.

Parson White—Yo' husban' am a member of de Ways an' Means Committee.

Pansy Brown—Is he? Den he's sho' in de right place. Dat nigguh knows moah ways ob bein' mean den any otha cullud man Ah knows.

Old Uncle Lorenzo from out near Yanceville says: "A dog am a good deal lak a man, nothin' spiles him so' dan to win a fight or two."

Mrs. Whistlebaum—Dinah, I looked all over for you today. Where on earth were you?

Dinah—Ah wus blackberrying, Miss' Whisbum.

Mrs. Whistlebaum — You was blackberrying?

Dinah—Yessum; it was mah cousin Joe's funeral.

Foreman (on excavation job)—Rastus, do you think you're fit for really hard labor?

Applicant—Well, boss, some ob de boss' jedges in de country hab thought so.

Mistress—I can see a spider web in the corner, Mandy! To what do you attribute that?

Mandy—To a spider, Missus.

The man who declines to support the church with his pocketbook, and only attends when there is a funeral, is apt to look upon the church as a dead institution - - - - - - - - - and no wonder.

From the bedroom of the twins came the mingled sounds of loud weeping and hearty laughter, so father went up to investigate.

Father—What's the matter up here?

Joyous Twin (chuckling and pointing to the weeping brother)—Nothing only nurse gave Alexander two baths and hasn't given me any.

Odd Bits of Byplay: Only a skillful girl can chew gum so that nobody will notice it . . . It is wise to forget a wrong. Especially if the other fellow is bigger than you . . . In times of depression prepare for aggression . . . A baby born in a tornado finds out ahead of time what life is like . . . A cyclone is nothing but a little breeze that's in a hurry . . . Another nice thing about a news reel is that it doesn't introduce the third assistant camera man . . . A lie travels by airplane while truth is content to go on foot . . . An amateur never knows how bad he is until he turns professional . . . A man's good judgment usually shows up the day after . . . Failure is not defeat—it only proves the process was wrong . . . Those who talk all day must work all night . . . Our best work is our most useful work.

Teacher—Johnny, can you define nonsense?

Johnny—Yes, teacher—an elephant hanging over a cliff with its tail tied to a daisy.

Ants are supposed to be the hardest working creatures in the world, and yet they seem to have time to go to all the picnics.

Lady—They say drinking shortens one's life.

Gentleman—Yes, but one sees twice as much in the same time.

Usually you can tell by a mere glance at a man whether his wife calls him "William" or "Bill."

Mr. Newlywed—The bank all my money was in has gone broke.

Mrs. Newlywed—What a blessing, dear, that your checkbook was here at home.

We know a man who says he and his wife always think exactly alike, only she usually has the first think.

Agnes, age 7, a city girl on the farm, went with her aunt to milk one evening and took a cup along. Her aunt filled it for her. She tasted it and exclaimed: "I don't like this kind of milk, so milk one that gives buttermilk."

People do things in such a hurry these days that often when a girl gets to Reno she finds rice in her hair.

The danger in a girl falling for a boy is that she is apt to break her neck over him . . . A good likeness is a photograph that makes a woman look as she would like to look.

The Moss Syndicate, 808 Summit Ave., Greensboro, North Carolina.



Given my choice," cries our hero, "I'd choose
The job of a diving champ, win, draw or lose.
Imagine just living day in and day out
With nothing but diving to bother about!"

Big Mardi Gras.

At St. Mary's school yard, Monday night, August 15. Card party, fancy work booths and dancing. Music by Ed Riccobono. Admission 40 cents. —Advertisement.

GAS BUGGIES—She Knew Him When.



At The Theatres

Today.

Kingston: "Stranger in Town", "Chick" Sale, Ann Dvorak, David Manners, Noah Berry, and Raymond Hatton complete the well rounded group of featured players in this comedy romance of small town life. It's the story of an old fashioned groceryman in a little town who finds his business slumping when a chain grocery store comes in to offer some competition. But everything turns out rosy in the end, and there are numerous laughs to keep an audience in good humor.

Orpheum: "Society Girl". James Dunn, Peggy Shannon, and Spencer Tracy are all banded together in this fast moving, enjoyable story of a prize fighter, a society girl, and the fighter's trainer. Spencer Tracy steals the show, although James Dunn and Peggy Shannon offer good performances.

Broadway: "The First Year." Janet Gaynor and Charles Farrell, the greatest romantic team in the history of pictures, are together again in this popular comedy from the pen of Frank Craven. On the stage it was a hit, but with the added abilities of these two motion picture stars, the play becomes entertainment of the finest type. It's the story of a young married couple, and the struggles and troubles that come to them in the first year of their married life. Recommended to everybody.

Tomorrow.

Kingston: Same.

Orpheum: "Command Performance" and "Mounted Stranger." Neil Hamilton and Una Merkle are the featured players in the first play, a romantic tale of royalty. Hoot Gibson is the conquering hero of the second picture, a western melodrama with action galore.

Broadway: "As You Desire Me." Greta Garbo made this, her best picture, and departed for Sweden. She leaves behind a performance that will long be remembered, for this picture leaves little to be desired. It's the beautifully photographed, ever moving story of a girl living in Budapest with her lover, a depraved novelist. A friend sees her, and begs her to return to her husband, a titled Italian from whom she has separated. She goes back to him, but her mind, steeped in the past, does not function properly. Never was Miss Garbo more appealing in this difficult characterization, and her acting is superlative. Melvyn Douglas, Owen Moore, and Eric Von Stroheim are all effective as members of the fine supporting cast.

SOUTH RONDOUT.

South Rondout, Aug. 13.—Services in the M. E. Church for Sunday, August 14: Sunday school at 9:30 a. m. Morning worship at 10:45. Evening service at 7:30. The Rev. W. Gebhard will be in charge of all services.

The Rev. Wesley Gebhard and a group of twelve boys from the village went on a camping trip to Snake Hill on Wednesday and returned Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Meyer have purchased the Leigh house on Second street.

Mrs. George Webster and son, Charles, have gone on their vacation to be spent with relatives in Brooklyn.

The Misses Helen and Catherine Grimes of Hoboken were recent week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Scherer.

Mrs. John Wilson and daughter, Doris, Mrs. Charles Becker and Mrs. Fred Becker and son, Wallace, motored to New Jersey on Thursday.

Old Literary Masterpiece

"The Ship of Fools," first published in 1494, was a work of European importance, translated into every language of western Europe in numerous editions throughout the Sixteenth century.

LOCAL BUS BULLETIN

OPERATING ON DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME

Kingston bus terminals located as follows:

Uptown Bus Terminal, Van Ross Hotel, Crown street; Central Bus Terminal, opposite West Shore Railroad Station; Downtown Bus Terminal at Johnston's Drug Store, 24 East Strand.

Mountain View Coach Lines

Operating between Kingston and Albany through Saugerties, Catskill, Athens, Coxsackie, New Baltimore and Coeymans by Coxsackie and Albany Auto Bus, Inc.

Effective July 18, 1932

Leaves Kingston, Uptown Terminal, Kingston Hotel, Crown street, for Albany daily except Sunday and Holidays: 7:55, 9:55, 10:55 a. m.; 12:05, 1:55, 3:55 p. m. Sundays and Holidays: 7:55, 9:55 a. m.; 12:05, 3:55, 5:55 p. m.

From Kingston to Saugerties leaving Uptown Terminal daily except Sundays and Holidays: 7:55, 8:55, 9:55, 10:55 a. m.; 12:05, 1:55, 3:55, 5:05, 5:55, 7:55 p. m. Sundays and Holidays: 7:55, 9:55 a. m.; 12:05, 3:55, 5:55, 9:55 p. m.

Leaves Kingston, Central Terminal, five minutes later. Leaves Albany for Kingston daily except Sundays and Holidays: 8, 9, 11 a. m.; 1, 3, 5:10 p. m. Sundays and Holidays: 9, 11 a. m.; 1, 3, 7 p. m.

Leaves Saugerties for Kingston daily except Sundays and Holidays: 6:50, 8, 9, 10 a. m.; 1, 3, 4, 5, 7:10 p. m. Sundays and Holidays: 6:50, 9, 11 a. m.; 1, 3, 5, 9 p. m.

Connections at Catskill for Stamford, Windham, Tannersville, Hunter, Cairo, Purling.

Saugerties-Kingston
(Via Mount Marion)

Leaves Saugerties southbound for Kingston: 7:35 a. m.; 1:30 p. m. Leaves Mt. Marion: 7:50 a. m.; 1:45 p. m.

Leaves Kingston, Uptown Terminal, Crown street, northbound for Saugerties: 11:30 a. m.; 4:20 p. m. Leaves Mt. Marion: 12 noon; 5 p. m.

Pine Hill-Kingston Bus Corp.
Merrihew Bros.

Margaretville, Fleischmanns, Pine Hill

Leaves Kingston for Margaretville (Central Terminal) daily: *6:45, 11:50 a. m.; 2:05, 2:50, 3:30, 5, 9:30 p. m. (Van Ross Hotel): 7 a. m.; 12 noon; *2:15, 3, 3:25, 5:15, 9:25 p. m. Sundays: 12 noon, 2:05, 3:10, 5 p. m.

Leaves Margaretville for Kingston daily except Sunday: 7:45, *9:25 a. m.; 1:50, *4:15, 5:15 p. m. Sundays: 9:25 a. m.; 1:50, 4:15, 5:15 p. m.

*Trips marked connect with Stamford-Oneonta bus at Margaretville.

3:30 p. m. bus leaving Kingston runs west side of reservoir to West Shokan and Lanesville.

Busses make connection with D. and N. trains and Delhi bus at Arkville.

Busses leaving Margaretville connect with trains and busses at Kingston for New York City.

Busses run west side of reservoir Holidays and Sundays.

9:25 a. m. and 4:15 p. m. bus leaving Margaretville run direct to New York City.

Busses will meet train Friday night arriving Kingston 9:32 p. m.

Kingston to Woodstock Bus Line

Leaves Kingston Central Terminal daily except Sunday: 8:45, 11:50 a. m.; 1:50, 2:55, 5, 7 p. m. Leaves Van Ross Hotel: 9 a. m.; 12 noon; 2, 3, 5:15, 7:05 p. m.

Leaves Woodstock daily except Sunday: 7:45, 9:15, 11 a. m.; 1:30, 3:05, 5 p. m.

Sundays, leaves Kingston: 11:50 a. m.; 1:50, 5:45 p. m. Leaves Woodstock: 9 a. m.; 3, 5 p. m.

All busses will run to Willow if they have passengers.

Creek Locks-Kingston Bus Line
Doyo & Reilly, Proprietors

Leaves Creek Locks: †6:20, 7:45, *10:15 a. m.; 1:15, 3:40, †4:40 p. m.; Bloomingburgh, †6:25, 7:50, *10:20 a. m.; 1:20, 3:45, †6:45 p. m.; Eddyville, †6:35, 8:00, *10:20 a. m., 1:30, 3:55, †6:55 p. m.

Special trips Saturday night only

Leaves Creek Locks: 6:20 p. m.; leaves Van Ross Hotel, Kingston, 10:15 p. m. Busses to hire for all occasions.

†Connect with busses for New York City.

*Connect with train, boat and busses for New York City.

Leaves Van Ross Hotel: 8:45, 11:45 a. m.; 2:50, 4:20, 5:45 p. m.; Kingston Central Terminal, 8:50, 11:50 a. m.; 2:55, 4:25, 5:50 p. m.; Downtown Terminal, 8:55, 12:00 a. m., 3:00, 4:45, 6:00 p. m.

Kingston to Rosendale
White Star Bus Line

Leaves Kingston, Uptown Terminal daily except Sunday: 7:20, 9:15, 11:55 a. m.; 4:55 p. m. Daily †2:20, *3:40, *5:30 p. m. Sunday only leaving Central Bus terminal only, *9:15, *11:10 a. m.

*Busses do not leave Van Ross Hotel on Sunday.

†Daily from July 1 until September 5, thereafter week-days only.

Leave Tillson daily except Sunday: 6:20, 7:20, 10:30 a. m.; 3:15 p. m. Daily †11:20 a. m.; *1, *4:30 p. m. Sunday only: *8, *10 a. m.

Leaves Rosendale daily except Sunday: 6:30, 7:30, 10:45 a. m.; 3:25 p. m. Daily: 11:30 a. m., 1:10, 4:45 p. m. Sunday only: 8:10, 10:10 a. m.

*Does not go to Van Ross Hotel on Sunday.

†Boat trip. This trip runs direct to Day Line boat from July 1 to September 5.

Busses also meet Day Line boats for incoming passengers.

Rosendale to Kingston

Via Lawrenceville, Binnewater, Fourth Binnewater, Hurley. Leaves Van Ross Hotel daily: 9:40 a. m.; *3:25, 5:40 p. m. Leaves Rosendale daily: 7:10, *11 a. m.; 4:15 p. m.

*Meets Hudson River Day Line boats.

Orange Bus Line
Kingston-High Falls Bus

Leaves Kingston Central Terminal, daily except Sundays: 9:05, 11:45 a. m.; *3:15, 5:15 p. m. Saturday night trip leaves Van Ross Hotel 10:30 p. m. Sundays: 11:10 a. m.; *3:30 p. m.

Leaves High Falls daily except Sundays: 8, 11 a. m.; *1:30, 4:25 p. m. Saturday night trip 6:45. Sundays only: 10:30 a. m.; 1:45 p. m.

*Boat trip.

Leaves Kripplebush 8 a. m. except Sundays.

Leaves Kingston for Kripplebush 5:30 p. m. except Saturday and Sunday. Leaves Kingston 3:30 p. m. on Saturday.

Saugerties-Kingston Line
P. Ferraro and Sons
Telephone Saugerties 191-M

Via Glasco, Flatbush, Ulster Landing, East Kingston.

Leave Saugerties—*6:15, 7:45, 9:30, 10:30 a. m. 12:40, 2:20, 3:20, 4:30 p. m.

Leave Kingston, Central Bus Terminal—*7:30, 9:40, 10:25, 11:25 a. m.; †12:10, 1:30, 2:25, 4:20, 5:20 p. m.

*Except Sunday. †Saturday only.

Special trip Saturday night only—Leave Saugerties, 6:15 p. m.; Kingston, Van Ross Hotel, 9:20 p. m.

East Kingston and Kingston

Via Riverside Drive to Rondout and Central Bus Terminal—Leaves East Kingston, 7, 8:10, 10:05 a. m.; 1:10, 4:15 p. m.

Leaves Central Terminal, Kingston—7:30, 8:50 a. m.; 12:10, 3:20, 5:20 p. m. Downtown Terminal—7:25, 8:55 a. m.; 12:15, 3:25, 5:35 p. m.

Sunday, Leaves East Kingston, 1:30 p. m. Leaves Kingston Central Bus Terminal, 5:20 p. m.; Downtown Terminal, 5:35 p. m.

Ulster Landing Bus

Leaves Thomas Bungalow—*6:35 a. m.; †1 p. m.

Corner House—*7:50 a. m.; †12:20, †3:50, 5 p. m.

*Daily except Sunday. †Sunday only.

Main Line Bus from Saugerties meets East Kingston Bus for Rhinecliff Ferry—

*7:45 a. m., *9:30 a. m.; 12:40 p. m. and *3:20 p. m.

Downtown Bus connects with Saugerties Bus at Flatbush Road, 3rd Ave., for Saugerties. Bus leaves Downtown Terminal, 7:35, 8:55, 2:25.

Arrow Bus Line
Kingston-New Paltz Busses

Leave Kingston Central Terminal, daily except Sundays: 7 a. m.; 12 noon; 5 p. m. Daily: 10 a. m.; 3, 6 p. m.

Leave New Paltz Hotel, daily except Sundays: 7:10 a. m., 3:50 a. m.; 1:05 p. m. Daily: 11 a. m.; 4:05 p. m. Sunday only: Leaves Perrine's Bridge, 2:15 a. m.

Busses do not leave Van Ross Hotel on Sunday. Special trip Saturday night leaves Rifton postoffice 6:20 p. m., leaves Ringoes Van Ross Hotel 10 p. m.

Kingston-Ellenville Bus

Leaves Kingston Central Terminal daily except Sundays: 9:05 a. m.; 2:15, *3:15, 5:15 p. m. Sundays, 11:10 a. m.; *2:15 p. m.

Leaves Ellenville daily except Sundays: 7:20, *10:20 a. m.; 1, 3:45 p. m. Sundays: *10:20 a. m.; *2 p. m.

*Boat trip.

Connects with Albany and New York trains, also New York busses.

ORPHEUM THEATRE
Tel. 324.
3 SHOWS DAILY—2, 6:45 and 9
SUNDAY and HOLIDAYS CONTINUOUS SHOWS
Children Anytime 10c | Matinee All Seats 15c | Evenings All Seats 20c
OUR COOLING SYSTEM NOW IN OPERATION
TWO FEATURES — TONIGHT ONLY — TWO FEATURES
SOCIETY GIRL with JAMES DUNN, SPENCER TRACY, PEGGY SHANNON. Fox Picture
KEN MAYNARD in "SUNSET TRAIL" with "TARZAN" THE WONDER HORSE
2 FEATURES — TOMORROW ONLY — 2 FEATURES
NEIL HAMILTON in THE COMMAND PERFORMANCE, UNA MERKLE
HOOT GIBSON in "MOUNTED STRANGER"
"DANGER ISLAND" with KENNETH HARLAN and WALTER MILLER Chapter No. 6
MONDAY—PEGGY SHANNON in "HOTEL CONTINENTAL"

READE'S KINGSTON THEATRE
WALL STREET. TELEPHONE 271
Mr. Charles J. Bryan, Gen. Mgr. Mr. Bert Gildersleeve, Res. Mgr.
MATINEES, ALL SEATS..25c CHILDREN ALL TIMES..10c
EVENINGS—FIRST 12 ROWS....25c BAL., ORCH.....40c
Evening Prices Saturday, Sunday, Holiday Matinees
TONIGHT AND TOMORROW
CHIC SALES in
A COMEDY CLASSIC OF REAL FOLKS!



MONDAY and TUESDAY
"RESERVED FOR LADIES"
with LESLIE HOWARD and BENITA HUME

READE'S BROADWAY THEATRE
Telephone 1613.
Mr. Chas. J. Bryan, Gen. Mgr. Mr. Bert Gildersleeve, Res. Mgr.
MATINEES—ALL SEATS 25c
EVENINGS—Orchestra and Loge.....40c Balcony....25c
CHILDREN ALL TIMES 10c
Evening Prices Saturday and Sunday Matinees
POSITIVELY LAST TIMES
TONIGHT
3 SHOWS—2:30-6:45 and 9 P. M.
JANET GAYNOR
CHARLES FARRELL
IN
"THE FIRST YEAR"
with MINNA GOMBELL
Starting TOMORROW For Four Days
We are Pleased to Announce the Opening at This Theatre of the Glamorous Star of Stars. More Alluring Than Ever



The strangest love story in the world—played as it can be played only by the screen's most thrilling star!
Based on the play by Luigi Pirandello
AS YOU DESIRE ME
with MELVYN DOUGLAS, ERICH VON STROHEIM, OWEN MOORE
Directed by GEORGE FITZMAURICE
A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer PICTURE
ADDED FEATURETTES
LATEST NEWS EVENTS
HOLLYWOOD HANDICAPS
TOY TIMES—SOUND FABLES
"SHINE ON HARVEST MOON"—Screen Song
EXTRA EVERY SUNDAY NIGHT AT 6:45 and 9
ROGER BAER AT THE ORGAN
THE BROADWAY THEATRE TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING "LIVING MUSIC WEEK"
PRESENTING
A CONCERT ON TUESDAY EVENING AT 9 P. M.
BY
JACOB HOLLOTT and the Broadway Theatre Orchestra

ADVERTISE IN THE FREEMAN AND REAP THE REWARDS.

Colonials Play 4-4 Tie With Pittsfield

Game Called in Seventh, Too Dark—Van Buren Given Poor Support—Kingston Rallied in Seventh to Tie Score—Pittsfield Bad in Pinches.

With both teams hooting the ball around, pitchers going bad now and then and plenty of hits giving no runs, the game at the Athletic Field, Friday night between the Kingston Colonials and Pittsfield really ended in the proper manner, 4-4 tie.

The comeback that the Colonials staged in the seventh gave the crowd something to think about. Until then Pittsfield had been leading 4 to 1. It all happened when Sickler tanged out a triple and Lay followed with another. The game was practically in the bag but Fitzgerald the next man to bat fanned, and Jim Volker, pinch hitting for Dulin, clouted one to short and was thrown out by Storie.

There was a good man, Storie. He had an arm that made the crowd hum with astonishment when he used it. He threw with great accuracy, too. Good ball player, that Storie!

However, he was only one. Several of the others committed errors. As in the fourth Kingston got two runs on one hit, a couple of walks and two errors. The errors were costly. They were made over on the first sack.

Kingston had three and two resulted in runs. Slips like that count and lose ball games as it came near doing in this case. Still all through the stormy passage Carolan pitcher of the Pros, was very cool and composed. Nothing seemed to bother him and he got through by allowing only three hits.

On the other hand, Dewey Van Buren had a hard time getting started. It wasn't Dewey exactly, but the men behind him that made it a bad start. In the first inning two runs came across the plate with the aid of an error.

The score:

Kingston Colonials.

	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Williams, lf	4	1	1	1	0	0
Davitt, 2b	4	0	2	1	4	1
Dawkins, rf	3	0	2	1	0	0
Cragan, 1b	3	0	0	9	0	0
Sickler, ss	3	1	1	0	2	0
Johnson, 3b	3	1	0	0	0	0
Fitzgerald, cf	3	1	0	3	0	0
Dulin, c	3	0	0	6	0	2
Van Buren, p	2	0	1	0	2	0
Lay, 3b	1	0	1	0	0	0
*Volker	1	0	0	0	0	0
	30	4	8	21	8	3

Pittsfield Pros.

	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
A. Chapman, lf	4	1	2	0	0	0
McKeever, 2b	4	1	0	2	4	0
Storie, ss	4	0	1	2	5	0
Kimple, 3b	4	1	2	1	1	0
Naeve, 1b	4	0	2	11	1	2
D. Chapman, rf	4	1	2	0	0	0
Kidney, cf	3	0	0	1	0	1
Foley, c	2	0	0	4	0	0
Carolan, p	2	0	1	0	3	0
	31	4	10	21	14	3

*Batted for Dulin in 7th.

Score by innings:

Pittsfield	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	4	10	3
Colonials	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	4	3	3

Two base hit—Dawkins, D. Chapman. Three base hits—Lay, Sickler, Naeve. Sacrifice hits — Cragan. Bases on balls—Off Van Buren, 2; Carolan, 4. Struck out—By Van Buren, 7; Carolan, 4. Umpire, Carr, plate; Cragan, bases.

Sunday Schedule Of Local Nines

The Sunday afternoon schedule of local nines is as follows:

Rienzo All-Stars vs. the Rondout Social Club at Hasbrouck Park.

Pan-Ams vs. Coxsackie at the Pan-Am diamond on the Saugerties road, at 3 o'clock.

Kingston All-Stars vs. Liberty.

Senecas vs. Napanoch Philcos at Napanoch.

Golden Rods vs. Woodstock A. C. at Woodstock.

Wilbur Feds vs. Maddie Degan's Wallkill Prison team (double header).

St. Remy vs. Irish Block Nine at St. Remy.

Pete Bruck's All-Stars vs. Rosendale at Tillson.

Connelly A. C. vs. Woodstock at Woodstock.

FIGHTS LAST NIGHT

(By The Associated Press.)

Detroit—Teddy Yaros, Pittsburgh, outpointed Eddie (Kid) Wolfe, Memphis, (10); Holman Williams, Detroit, stopped Joe Lynn, Terre Houte, (3).

Cleveland—Babe Triscaro, Cleveland, outpointed Frankie Wolfman, Canada, (8); Frankie Brasio, Cleveland, knocked out Ray Newton, Mansfield, O., (2); Jimmy Vaughan, Cleveland, knocked out Ray Ritchie, Newcastle, Pa., (3).

Pittsburgh—Arthur De Kuh, New York, outpointed seal Harris, Chicago, (10).

Topeka—Jackie Charvez, San Francisco, knocked out George Finning, Detroit, (10).

H. W. AUSTIN STILL IN EASTERN TENNIS MEET

Rye, N. Y., Aug. 13 (AP)—Great Britain still retained a strong hand in the men's singles division of the Eastern Grass Courts Tennis Championship today. It consisted of only one card but that was an ace in the person of H. W. (Bunny) Austin.

Austin reached the semi-finals by eliminating Dr. Eugene McCauliff of Yonkers, N. Y., 6-4, 8-4, yesterday. His opponent today was to be the New Orleans star, Cliff Sutter, who defeated John S. Olliff of England, 6-3, 2-6, 6-2.

Golf Finalists.

Toronto, Ont., Aug. 13 (AP)—Jack Cameron, veteran Toronto player, and Gordon Taylor, 23-year-old star from Montreal, were finalists in the Canadian amateur golf championship today.

The All-Around Ace —By Pap



1932 Olympics Will Close Sunday With Record Attendance

Los Angeles, Aug. 13 (AP).—The 1932 Olympics, which end with the closing ceremonies tomorrow, have far outstripped all records for gate receipts as well as performances.

Unofficial estimates today were that paid attendance would total close to 1,000,000 and gate receipts around $2,000,000 for the most brilliant athletic show ever conducted.

The record-smashing track and field sports acounted for the bulk of these figures. Estimates were that 475,000 cash customers were accommodated in the big Olympic stadium in eight exciting days. Altogether day and night, over the stretch of two weeks, more than 600,000 passed through the main stadium's turnstiles.

Rowing, including an estimate for today's finals, attracted 100,000 to the marine stadium at Long Beach while the aggregate crowds at the swimming championships figured to reach over 80,000 today.

Almost from the start there has been no doubt about the all-around supremacy of the United States. The point tables, figured unofficially, show the Americans with an overwhelming lead. The U. S. scored its biggest Olympic conquest in track and field sports since the war, captured the free style wrestling championships, clinched the majority of honors in women's swimming and hoped to retain the main laurels of the Olympic regatta this afternoon.

Closing ceremonies, starting at 2 p. m., tomorrow, will follow the equestrian steeplechase finals. National and Olympic banners will be paraded and final awards made to the athletes, including presentation of an "Alpinian award" for two German youths who climbed the Matterhorn. A messenger will take these Olympic medals to Berlin for the mountain climbers, Hans and Toni Schmitt.

The Olympic torch will burn here for the last time and the Olympic flag will be turned over to Mayor Porter of Los Angeles for safe keeping the next four years.

Standings for Tenth Olympiad

(By The Associated Press)

The unofficial standing of the leading nations in the tenth Olympiad today follows:

Nation	Totals
United States	665
Italy	229½
France	210
Finland	139
Sweden	136
Germany	132½
Great Britain	123
Japan	109

Yesterday's STARS

By The Associated Press

Ivy Paul Andrews, Red Sox—Held Athletics to five hits, fanned eight, and won 2-1.

Chuck Klein, Phillies—Pounded out 34th and 35th homers, drove in five runs against Braves.

Eddie Marshall, Giants—Started three double plays against Dodgers and figures in fourth.

Clint Brown, Indians — Stopped Tigers with six hits.

Big Mard Gras

At St. Mary's school yard, Monday night, August 15. Card party, fancy work booths and dancing. Music by Ted Riccobono. Admission 46 cents. —Advertisement.

Tagging Major League Bases

By Herbert W. Barker
Associated Press Sports Writer

Moving along now at a tremendous clip, Max Carey's Brooklyn Dodgers have become formidable contenders for the National League pennant.

Triumphant in 16 of their last 20 games, the Dodgers today rested in third place, three games back of the second place Pittsburgh Pirates and three and a half behind leading Chicago Cubs.

What makes the Dodger streak all the more remarkable is that they have won without the benefit of consistent pitching.

There was nothing wrong with Bill Clark's pitching yesterday, however as the Dodgers blanked the New York Giants, 1-0. Clark gave up only four hits. His mates collected 12 but made only one run out of that total as the Giants completed six double plays and equalled the major league record. Joe Stripp's double, O'Doul's single and a long fly by Frederick scored the only run of the game in the fifth inning.

Chuck Klein hit two home runs, his 34th and 35th of the season, and drove in five runs as the Phillies trounced the Boston Braves, 8-1. Virgil Davis and Hall Lee also hit for the circuit. Phil Collins held the Braves to six hits.

In the American League, the Cleveland Indians moved into a tie with the Philadelphia Athletics for second place by beating Detroit, 3-1, while the A's were dropping a 2-1 decision to the Boston Red Sox.

Ivy Paul Andrews broke the Red Sox's 11-game losing streak as he held the A's to five hits and fanned eight men. Simmons fanned three times.

Major League LEADERS

By the Associated Press
(Including yesterday's games)

National League

Batting—O'Doul, Dodgers, .362; Klein, Phillies, .356.

Runs—Klein, Phillies, 128; O'Doul, Dodgers, 92.

Hits—Klein, Phillies, 175; P. Waner, Pirates, 159.

Runs Batted In—Klein, Phillies, 116; Hurst, Phillies, 111.

Doubles—P. Waner, Pirates, 44; Stephenson, Cubs, 37.

Triples—Herman, Reds, 15; Klein, Phillies, 14.

Home Runs—Klein, Phillies, 35; Ott, Giants, 22.

Stolen Bases—Klein, Phillies, 16; Frisch, Cardinals, 15.

Pitching—Warneke, Cubs, 17-5; Rhem, Phillies, 12-5.

American League

Batting—Foxx, Athletics, .356; Gehrig, Yankees, .350.

Run—Simmons, Athletics, 111; Foxx, Athletics, 110.

Hits—Gehrig, Yankees, and Manush, Senators, Porter and Averill, Indians, 151.

Runs Batted In—Foxx, Athletics, 125; Ruth, Yankees, 112.

Doubles—Johnson, Red Sox, and Porter, Indians, 33.

Triples—Myer, Senators, 15; Cronin, Senators, 14.

Home Runs—Foxx, Athletics, 42; Ruth, Yankees, 32.

Stolen Bases—Chapman, Yankees, 29; Walker, Tigers, 18.

Pitching—Weaver, Senators, 18-5; Gomez, Yankees, 19-6.

Major League Club Standings

American.

	Won.	Lost.	P.C.
New York	75	35	.682
Philadelphia	66	45	.595
Cleveland	66	45	.595
Washington	61	49	.555
Detroit	57	51	.528
St. Louis	49	60	.450
Chicago	36	70	.340
Boston	27	82	.248

National.

	Won.	Lost.	P.C.
Chicago	59	48	.551
Pittsburgh	60	50	.545
Brooklyn	58	54	.518
Boston	58	55	.513
Philadelphia	58	57	.504
St. Louis	53	56	.486
New York	50	57	.467
Cincinnati	48	67	.417

International.

	Won.	Lost.	P.C.
Newark	79	44	.642
Buffalo	68	54	.557
Baltimore	67	57	.540
Montreal	63	57	.525
Rochester	65	59	.524
Albany	54	68	.443
Jersey City	55	73	.430
Toronto	42	81	.341

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS.

American.

Boston 2, Philadelphia 1.
Cleveland 3, Detroit 1.
Other clubs not scheduled.

National.

Brooklyn 1, New York 0.
Philadelphia 8, Boston 1.
Other clubs not scheduled.

International.

Newark 10, Montreal 6.
Toronto 10, Baltimore 9 (first).
Baltimore 3, Toronto 0 (second).
Buffalo at Jersey City, played in double-header Thursday.

GAMES TODAY.

American.

New York at Washington.
Philadelphia at Boston (two).
Detroit at Cleveland.
St. Louis at Chicago.

National.

Brooklyn at New York (two).
Boston at Philadelphia.
Cincinnati at Pittsburgh.
Chicago at St. Louis.

International.

Buffalo at Newark.
Montreal at Jersey City.
Toronto at Albany.
Rochester at Baltimore.

Herzogs Win 2nd Series Game, 11-0

Herzogs defeated the Triangles in a decisive manner in the second playoff game of the Monfri League Friday night at the Kingston Fair Grounds when they won by a 11-0 score.

The one sided game was due to the fact that the Triangles' best pitchers were not there. Both Misove and Flemming were missing. Winne was called on to pitch and Whiston caught. The battery for Herzogs was Williams and Houghtaling.

The next game, which will be the third in the series, is scheduled for Monday night at the Kingston Fair Grounds.

Caseys-Schryvers Meet Monday Eve.

The last game of the first half of the City League will be played at the Athletic Field Monday evening. The Caseys, runners-up to the Forsts, are slated to meet the Schryvers. A win for the Caseys will give them a tie with the Butchers for first place in the first half while a defeat will automatically hand the championship of the first half to the Butchers. Art Wood and Herbie Clarke will form the Caseys' battery. Ed Wilson and Gene Rider will do the honors for the Lumbermen.

Wrestling Last Night

(By The Associated Press.)

Philadelphia—Dick Shikat, 221, Philadelphia, threw Roland Kichmeyer, 220, Oklahoma, 1 hour, 14 minutes, 21 seconds.

SPORT SLANTS

By Alan J. Gould
(Associated Press Sports Editor.)

There will be many rumors flying around during the next few weeks as to where Rogers Hornsby will do his baseball master-minding, if at all, next season. If he stays in the National League, and that is where all his baseball life has been spent, there are five probabilities and two possibilities.

The contracts of George Gibson, of the Pirates; Max Carey, of the Dodgers, and Bill Terry, of the Giants, are for one year and expire this fall as do the three-year contracts of Dan Howley, of the Reds, and Burt Shotton, of the Phillies.

Unless portents fail or their teams take a terrific tumble between now and the end of the season you can mark the Pirates, Dodgers and Phillies off the list.

Gibson is the newest "miracle man" of baseball with his Buccaneers riding high at the head of the league.

Shotton of the Phillies seems secure in his relatively low-salaried post and probably will be tendered a new contract. He has the Phillies higher in the race now than the oldest inhabitant can remember.

Although there was some question for a time as to whether Carey would get another year to show his managerial wares the latest word from Brooklyn, with the fans trouping back to watch the rejuvenated Dodgers perform, is that he probably will be tendered another one-year term.

Two Best Bets

That leaves New York and Cincinnati as possibilities for Hornsby.

"Howling Dan's" chances for remaining at Cincinnati are none too secure, I am told. Despite his rebuilding, he has been unable to lift the Redlegs out of the National League cellar. Also, in this year of the depression, he is receiving one of the best salaries in the National League. That's a bad combination.

No one knows what to expect of the Giants. One of the club's inner council, when questioned about Hornsby's chances, said "not a chance." But Terry, who to all outward appearances was anathema to the Giants' front office, was named to succeed the ill McGraw and if Charles Stoneham thought Hornsby could give him a winning team the troubles of 1927 which sent Hornsby to Boston probably would be forgotten.

There is one thing fairly sure and that is that Hornsby will be managing a ball club somewhere next year.

Cup Nears U. S.

Although our prediction that Elsworth Vines, Jr., would lead the United States to Davis Cup victory over France was not exactly fulfilled Vines did his part in defeating Cochet and prospects never were more bright than for 1933.

No one would have been so rash last winter as to predict that Jean Borotra would come bounding back into the Davis Cup picture to win his two singles matches and keep the cup for France and neither could anyone have foreseen the unexplainable slump of Frank Shields which kept him out of the challenge round.

As for 1933, Vines exploded the legend of Cochet's invincibility at Roland Garros and the lanky Californian will not be liable again to drop a match to Borotra or anyone else the French can send against him. That leaves one victory more to win the cup and Allison and Van Ryn will do as the world's best doubles team until something more than a defeat at Wimbledon comes along to disprove their claim.

Public Invited To Boys' Camp

St. George's Church of New York city, one of the affiliates of Trinity, maintains a camp for boys on the west bank of the Hudson between Kingston and Saugerties. It has invited the members of St. George's and Trinity parishes and the general public to visit the camp on Sunday afternoon. A buffet luncheon will be served by the Vestry of St. George's Church to the members of the two parishes the rector of St. George's and Bishop Manning are expected to preach at 2:30 o'clock in the afternoon.

As it is anticipated there will be an extremely large gathering, at the request of Judge Clearwater who for many years has represented the Episcopal Diocese in temporal affairs in this neighborhood, Captain Fox of the State Troopers has detailed four mounted troopers to attend the gathering. Sheriff Smith and Under-Sheriff Feeter graciously have volunteered to place the sheriff's office at the disposal of the vestry.

RE-ESTABLISHES HIS BUSINESS IN CITY

The Guarantee Radiator Works and Auto Supply service shop which had been located at 523 Broadway, which gave sufficient and noteworthy service for the past 18 years under the direction of the owner, Mr. Sobsey, has returned to Kingston under the same directorship, and is located at the corner of Washington and Hurley avenues in connection with a gas station.

Mr. Sobsey is in hopes, that his once well established business will again build up. Mr. Sobsey moved his Radiator Works from Kingston a few years ago but returned here just recently.

Mr. Sobsey stressed the point that all auto supplies and first rate service can be obtained at his station, along with the cooperation of the Guarantee Radiator Works.

Ancient Settlement

On the heights of Leubnitz-Neuostra, a suburb of Dresden, a Stone age settlement believed to be more than five thousand years old has been discovered.

WHY
Lack of Oxygen Is Cause of Anemia.

Oxygen is essential for the respiration which maintains life itself as well as many specific functions. Oxygen is carried in the blood, from the lungs to the tissues, by means of the iron-containing "haemoglobin" in the red blood cells. The number of red blood cells and the amount of haemoglobin appear to be closely governed by the oxygen needs of the healthy individual. Anemia means a reduction below the normal amount of red cells and haemoglobin. We may have all gradations of anemia up to an extreme which brings death. Anemia may result from: disease of the red bone marrow, where the red blood cells are produced; general starvation or prolonged deficiency of iron in the diet; the effect of poisons produced by some bacteria; chronic loss of blood, as in gastric ulcers, pulmonary tuberculosis, or uterine tumors.

"Pernicious anemia" was until very recently an incurable disease, invariably leading to death. We do not yet know the cause or causes of this form of anemia, but we have found that liver or liver extract, taken by mouth, is an efficient control of the condition.

Anemia in general may thus be the result of many different causes. Only rarely is it due to lack of iron in the food. The effect of anemia is reduced bodily efficiency, physical and mental, in proportion to the reduction of the oxygen-carrying capacity of the blood.

Why Child's Bringing Up Affects Sex Instincts

"To find out," as she puts it, "the way girls learn to be girls and boys to be boys," Dr. Margaret Mead, assistant curator of ethnology of the American Museum of Natural History and veteran of two scientific expeditions in the South seas, has embarked on a third expedition, this time into New Guinea.

She has a supicion, she said, that a great part of what we believe to be fundamental sex differences is not biological at all, but is implanted by the way boys and girls are brought up. On one of her previous expeditions she found native boys playing with dolls and taking care of babies, while the girls were quite unaware they were supposed to have maternal instincts.

Why Forests Are Valuable

Forestry is the most profitable, if not the only use to which one-third of the land in Canada can be devoted, but this forest land has been, and will continue to be, one of the most valuable sources of wealth in the Dominion, according to the forest service of the Department of the Interior. Commercial forests can be grown on 555,000,000 acres, and on 192,000,000 acres the forests are either inaccessible or are of value mainly for their ameliorating effect on climate, the control of water flow, prevention of erosion, or their scenic attraction.

Why Tails Are Docked

The docking of horses' tails was primarily intended for style and never had any utilitarian aspect. It is now generally discredited by horse breeders, although hackney and coach horses are still subjected to this treatment. Docking—for a full-grown horse especially—is a serious operation, necessitating amputation of the tail bone. There are approximately 15 vertebrae in a horse's tail, and in docking the last five or six are customarily removed.

Why Progress Is Disliked

The inhabitants of Downe, Kent, England's sleepiest village, are up in arms against progress. They are protesting against the building of a railway station. Downe has no electricity, no gas, no drainage system, no movies and no busses. The villagers are afraid the railway station would bring more people to the town.

Why Called "Cavaliers"

"Cavalier" was the appellation given to the supporters of King Charles I during the great civil war in England. It arose from a number of royalist gentlemen forming themselves into a bodyguard for the king in 1641. They were opposed to the Roundheads, the term applied to the forces of the parliament.

Why Baby Fish Die

To find out whether baby fish die of shock if jerked out of water on a fisherman's line and then turned loose, 600 young fish have been allowed to bite on an assortment of hooks, and it is found that artificial flies rarely kill, but barbed hooks kill one out of ten.

Why Icehouse in Arctic

On his expedition to the Antarctic Admiral Byrd actually carried with him two iceboxes, since the food would have frozen stiff if exposed to the weather. By means of the iceboxes, it was possible to regulate the temperature.

Why Tears Are Salty

Tears are of the saline fluid secreted by the lachrymal glands of the eyes. They are saline in order that they may form an antiseptic wash which carries away any foreign particles on the surface of the eyes.

Why Body Loses Weight

The average human body loses weight at the rate of one pound every eight hours by the evaporation of moisture through the lungs and pores. —Collier's Weekly.

Be Happy

Life was not given us to moan and groan our way through its devious paths. "Our feet must travel the way whether our hearts be sad or gay." Little that we do can smooth the path, but a smile makes the journey less irksome to ourselves and to others.—Grit.

Troop 12 Camps At Cairo Site

Troop 12, Boy Scouts of America, sponsored by the First Dutch Church, having recently purchased a supply of pup tents were anxious to try them out. Sunday afternoon 15 members of the troop left with their scoutmaster for the new scout camp at Cairo, as that seems the most popular place now. On arriving, the tents were pitched in orderly fashion, mess hall up, bedding arranged and lunch eaten. About 5 p. m. it started to rain, so the boys hied to their alloted tents and read or played games till taps. That was rather a hectic night as camping was new to most of them, and it was far into the night before all was quiet. All were up early the next morning and found a hearty meal of pancakes and cocoa. Each day a tent-team was detailed for K. P., wood, etc., so each got his share of the work. The swimming was always welcome and the boys did lots of it. Other hours of the day were devoted to games, hikes, tests, etc. Monday night at the camp-fire each tent put on a stunt and after some songs were rendered, taps were sounded, and all went to tents and to sleep. At about 4 a. m. a thunder shower awoke the campers but they were soon to sleep again till first call at 7:20. Tuesday a treasure hunt was held, and as consequence and generosity of "Brig" who won the hunt, the boys had a marshmallow roast at camp-fire that night, along with story-telling.

If one is in doubt about scout cooking, they should have tested "Mutt & Jeff's" cream salmon on toast. It was acclaimed "dee-licious." "Conny" Kantzler landed the hunter's stew menu, and it was good but—the pepper must have made him sneeze and spill half the box in the stew, for was it hot. Wow. Conny was also the angler of the party but fell a little short of getting enough for the crowd.

At 1:30 Wednesday the boys broke camp, and the K. P. was at the dishes when it started to rain. A scramble was made for shelter and cars were packed. At 4 p. m. the Scouts headed out and south for Kingston. All proclaimed it a wonderful time and wished they could all stay the week. The tents were well initiated, and they and the troop are ready for another camp at a word from the scoutmaster, at a later date.

Rarity

English scientists have split the atom, a much rarer process than the splitting of a hair.

CLAMBAKE

Kingston Lodge No. 970
LOYAL ORDER OF MOOSE
Sunday, August 21
Chmura Farm, East Kingston
Bake served 2 p. m., rain or shine
Tickets $2.00, plus tax 20c
Ladies Invited.
For those not having means of transportation to bake cars will leave Moose Home, 26 Cedar St. from 12 noon until 1:30 p. m.

STATE OF NEW YORK, SUPREME COURT, COUNTY OF ULSTER—The Kingston Co-operative Savings & Loan Association, Plaintiff, against Clarence MacDaniel and Anna MacDaniel, his wife, Mountains National Bank, Jackson & Perkins Co., Hutchins & Co., W. Atlee Burpee Co., Theodore Brink and Joel Brink, Bernard Reynolds and Herman Reynolds co-partners doing business under the firm name and style of F. Reynolds & Son, Henry M. Robinson Co., Inc., Gross & Schoonmaker, Clyford F. Collier, Nursegesser Dickinson Seed Co., Inc., Messenger Publishing Co., Carmine Aiello, James A. Phalen and James R. Cahill; Defendants.

IN PURSUANCE of a Judgment of Foreclosure and Sale, duly granted in the above entitled action, and entered in Ulster County Clerk's office, on the 28th day of July, 1932, I, Charles W. Walton, the undersigned, Referee in said Judgment named, will sell at public auction at the front door of the County Court House in the City of Kingston, County of Ulster, N. Y., on the 19th day of September, 1932, at 12 o'clock noon, the premises described in said Judgment as follows, viz.: ALL THAT tract or parcel of land, situate in the Town of Ulster, County of Ulster and State of New York, on the westerly side of the road leading from the City of Kingston to Saugerties and is bounded and described as follows: Beginning at a point on the said westerly side of the state road distant 335 feet 8 inches northerly from a stake in the ground on the said side of said road in the bounds of George N. Stoddard and runs thence from said point north 70 degrees and 52 minutes west (Along Lot No. 6), 551 feet 8 inches to a stake set in the ground; thence north 8 degrees and 32 minutes east 50 feet and 8½ inches to a stake in the ground, the westerly corner of Lot No. 8; thence along Lot No. 8 south 70 degrees 52 minutes east 590 feet and 1 inch to the said road; thence along the same south 19 degrees and 8 minutes west 50 feet to the place of beginning. Being Lot No. 7 on the map of lots of Henrietta J. Hasbrouck on file in the office of the Clerk of Ulster County as Map No. 382, bounded and described as follows: Beginning at a stake set in the ground on the westerly side of the road leading from Kingston to Saugerties distant 285 feet and 6 inches northerly from a stake set in the ground in the said side line of said road in the bounds of land of George N. Stoddard and runs thence north 19 degrees and 8 minutes east along said road 50 feet to a stake set in the ground, the corner of Lot No. 7; thence along Lot No. 7, north 70 degrees and 52 minutes west 551 feet and 8 inches; thence south 8 degrees and 32 minutes west 50 feet and 8½ inches to Let No. 5; thence along the same south 70 degrees and 52 minutes east 572 feet and 2 inches to the place of beginning. Containing twenty-eight thousand eight hundred seventy-five square feet of land be the same more or less.

Being the same premises conveyed by Ira Wagor to the said Clarence MacDaniel by deed bearing even date herewith and filed for record in the Ulster County Clerk's Office with this mortgage which is given to secure the payment of a part of the purchase price of said premises.

Dated at the City of Kingston, N. Y., this 29th day of July, 1932.

CHARLES W. WALTON,
Referee.

FOWLER & CONNELLY,
Plaintiff's Attorneys,
293 Wall St.,
Kingston, N. Y.

WERNER H. PIGORS,
Attorney for Clyford F. Collier,
National Savings Bank Bldg.,
Albany, N. Y.

NEWTON H. FESSENDEN,
Attorney for Hutchins & Co., Messenger Publishing Co., Henry M. Robinson Co., Inc., W. Atlee Burpee Co., Jackson & Perkins Co., Bernard Reynolds & Herman Reynolds,
240 Fair St., Kingston, N. Y.

ROBERT G. GROVES,
Attorney for Carmine Aiello,
240 Fair St., Kingston, N. Y.

MILO C. MOSEMAN,
Attorney for Mountains National Bank,
Tannersville, N. Y.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

One Cent a Word

(No Advertisement Less Than 15c a Day With Minimum Charge of 15c)

ALL ADS CARRYING BOX NUMBER ADDRESSES MUST BE ANSWERED BY LETTER OR POST CARD. THE FREEMAN WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR MORE THAN ONE INCORRECT INSERTION OF AN ADVERTISEMENT IN THESE COLUMNS.

REPLIES

The following replies to classified advertisements published in The Daily Freeman are now at The Freeman Offices:

Uptown

aa, C. Dock Property, EF, ET, F, K, Pellets, Rooms, RJ, Waitress, 155

FOR SALE

ALL KINDS of fresh vegetables; also choice gladioli. John Walker's stand, one mile over viaduct.

APPLES—plums and pears. Edwin Burhans, Brown Station, N. Y.

BARBER CHAIRS — three, hydraulic; cheap. Phone 493.

BABY COACH—Whitney, and 16 elder barrels; reasonable. 71 Hasbrouck avenue.

BABY'S BASSINET—Phone 1541-M.

BEAGLE HOUNDS—ready to hunt; also puppies. North Lane Farm, Flatbush. Call Kingston 543-B-1.

BOAR—two sows coming in next month. Paul Rausch, Lomontville. Phone High Falls 27-F-31.

BRICK—the most satisfactory building material. Let us quote you. Terry Brothers Company.

BOOTHS—tables and chairs furnished; suitable for lunch rooms; to close out at a bargain. Gregory & Company.

BANK STOCK—24 shares of bank stock of The First National Bank and Trust Co. of Saugerties; also 15 shares of bank stock of The Saugerties Bank of Saugerties; drawing interest from January 1. How much am I offered per share above par. Mail in your highest bid in first letter. Box Stocks, Downtown Freeman.

CHEAP—white enamel gas range, 199 Main street.

COMPLETE—five rooms of furniture, excellent condition; very reasonable. Call 750-J.

DRY SEASONED WOOD—large, $4 truck load, sawed or split. H. Clearwater. Phone 2751.

ELECTRIC MOTORS—new and rebuilt, ¼ to 5 horsepower; bearings and brushes for all types of motors. Carl Miller & Sons, 674 Broadway.

FURNITURE—new and used; all kinds of household goods, stoves and floor coverings, beds and bedding; also house paint at reasonable prices. A. Kreisig, 9 and 11 St. James street.

FRIGIDAIRE—second handed, good shape and cheap. Phone 787.

FUR NECKPIECE—black pointed fox, excellent condition, looks like new; must be seen to be appreciated; cost $50, will sell for $10. Call mornings at 48 St. James street, upstairs; ring bell twice.

HARDWOOD—sand, stone, cinders. A. Vogel Trucking Company. Phone 125.

HARDWOOD—stove lengths, and salt hay. E. T. McGill.

HARDWOOD — stove lengths. Brink Brothers, Lake Katrine, New York.

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE — ice box, dishes, fruit jars. 6 Center street. Phone 364-M.

ICE BOX—good condition, $5. Phone 1065-W.

ICE—at Fischer's Ice House, Abeel street.

MACHINERY—all kinds of wood-working machinery; practically new; also three stamping machines for pressing steel, drill presses, blowers, counter shafting, pulleys and belting. Anyone interested see F. L. SHAPPEE, New Paltz, N. Y. Phone 55 New Paltz.

MANGLE — square table, round table, maple chairs, hall rack, clothes trees and miscellaneous items. 14 Downs street.

PUPPIES—fox terriers, bull terriers, Boston police, French poodles; reasonable; on Rosendale road. Phone 7-W-2.

PALM—large. M. Hamilton, Salem street, Port Ewen.

PIANOS—several used, upright, in good condition, for sale or rent. Fred C. Whitaker, Clinton avenue. Phone 1113.

PRICES OF CEMENT have not advanced any at L. Countryman's, 102 Pine street.

REPOSSESSED — three-burner and five-burner with built-in oven kerosene ranges; also gasoline ranges, in good condition; $5 up. Montgomery Ward Co., 267-269 Fair street.

ROW-BOATS—Phone 1584-J.

SPEED BOAT—small outboard, 45 Hurley avenue.

SECOND-HAND and rebuilt motors, and pumps. M. J. Gallagher & Co.

STEINWAY GRAND PIANO—almost new; was $1375, now $850. Frederick C. Winters, 231 Clinton avenue.

TIRES—second hand, 32x600. Inquire 121 Green street.

WARDROBE TRUNK—oil stove, air pump, scales, counters, antiques, davenport, desk. Clara Skerrett, Hurley, N. Y.

Poultry and Supplies for Sale.

BROILERS — fricassee, soup, roasting chickens and young ducks. 12c per lb. Killed and dressed free of charge, while you wait. Parnett's Live Poultry Market, 67 Hasbrouck avenue.

BULLETS—(Barred Rocks). James Cunill, Hurley, N. Y.

HOMELAND FARM—White Leghorn pullets. Homestead Farm, Rosendale, N. Y. Telephone 22-F-4.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

$5 CLIFTON AVE.—small down payment, terms; or will exchange. Max L. Reben Realty Corp., 515 Broadway. Phone 3144 or 1558.

CHICKEN FARM — 27 acres, fully equipped; room for 2,500 birds; four modern brooder houses, 20x20 feet. Six-room farm house, all improvements, splendid water from deep driven well piped to chicken houses; farm close to Flatbush state road, seven miles from Kingston; also 1,000 selected Leghorn pullets, early hatches, and 400 yearlings. Call Kingston 1676.

DOUBLE HOUSE—six rooms each side, all improvements, A-1 condition; centrally located; five minutes' walk from Broadway; bargain to quick cash buyer. P. O. Box 283, Kingston.

$60 DOWN and $10 a month buys a home; improvements. DuBois & McCausland, Agents, 20 Ferry street.

FARMS—city and country homes; business opportunities. Walter C. Miller, 48 Main street.

FARM, TWENTY ACRES—outbuildings; plenty of water; seven-room house; two miles off state road, few miles from city; $2,400, $1,200 cash, balance like rent. Address "20-Acres", Uptown Freeman.

GAS STATION—Route 28, doing fine business; easy terms. Merritt, 150 Albany avenue.

GREAT SACRIFICE—eight-room house on Washington avenue near Main, all improvements, hot water heat; this property is offered for less than half its actual value. Arthur S. Reynolds, 269 Washington avenue.

HOUSE—six rooms, all modern improvements; two-car garage; one acre; desirable for poultry; price $5,500, easy terms. Skatemuck Realty Company. Phone 1996.

HOUSE—six rooms, part improvements; improved street; lot 50x100; price $1,700; payment as rent. Skatemuck Realty Company. Phone 1996.

LAUNDRY—in Saugerties; all fixed and clear; large service; will sell for half its value; reason for selling advanced age; terms. George W. Rider, Owner, Saugerties, N. Y.

TWO HOUSES—with latest improvements; a bargain; take advantage. Call 2525.

One Cent a Word

(No Advertisement Less Than 15c a Day With Minimum Charge of 15c)

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

NEW HOUSE—five rooms, bathroom, sun parlor, pantry. Bernet Siegel, Port Ewen.

OPPORTUNITY

Cigar and news store; long established; will sacrifice for quick sale. G. W. Moore, Realtor, 59 Garden.

THREE APARTMENTS—terms to suit. No. 124 Smith avenue. DuBois & McCausland, Agents, 20 Ferry street.

VERY PRETTY six-room cottage, all the latest improvements, oak floors, two baths, hot water heat, and garage; $6,700, good terms.

Here's a good buy in a six room bungalow, all improvements; two-car garage; an extra lot, 50x100, also goes with this property for $5,000.

Don't miss this one, new six-room cottage, all the latest improvements, oak floors, Holland heat, new gas range and frigidaire, all copper leaders; very neat garage; A-1 location; $6,650, good terms.

Here's a great sacrifice in an eight-room house on Washington avenue, near Pearl street, all improvements, hot water heat; easily turned into a two four room apartment; this property can be bought for half its real value with a small down payment; I have never had a bigger bargain than this one. Arthur S. Reynolds, 269 Washington avenue. Phone 913.

USED CARS FOR SALE

BUICK—or Essex coaches, 1929, sacrifice, 156 St. James street.

COVERED TRUCK—Gregory and Co., 661-663 Broadway.

Let your family enjoy the safety and convenience of a good guaranteed car

'30 Ford Convertible Coupe
'30 Ford Roadster
'30 Durant Coupe
'26 Essex Coach
'29 Oldsmobile Landau
'28 Pontiac Coupe

PETER A. BLACK
Clinton Ave. and Main St. Phone 2450

Packard Club Sedan, 1931
Packard De Luxe Sedan, 1929
Buick Sedan, 1929
Olds Sport Coupe, 1931
Olds Business Coupe, 1929
Essex Sedan, new, 1932
Fords, Chevrolets, Plymouths, Hupmobiles, and many others

STUYVESANT GARAGE
250 Clinton Ave. Kingston, N. Y.
Open Evenings

TOW CAR—Chevrolet with Holmes crane, good condition. Phone 563-J-1.

THIS WEEK

'29 Chevrolet Coupe.....$185
'30 Chevrolet Coupe..... 275
'31 Chevrolet Coach..... 275

COLONIAL CITY CHEVROLET, INC.

WHITE BUS—Model 50-A, 2 shape, 11 passenger, $650; will make good school bus or truck. Kingston-Pine Hill Bus Co., 27 Clinton avenue. Phone 1715.

TO LET

APARTMENT—five rooms, hot water heat, $35 per month; new six-room cottage, all improvements, at city limits; $37.50 per month. Arthur S. Reynolds, 269 Washington avenue. Phone 913.

BUNGALOW—furnished, two rooms and kitchenette; electricity, running water, sleeping porch; boating, bathing, fishing; balance of season; rent cheap. Box 6 Eddyville.

COTTAGE—four rooms, on main road, boating, bathing, fishing on property, electric, water in house, furnished or unfurnished; $10 week. Phone 9-W-2.

CHARTERED HALL—for all public or private dances, weddings, etc. Modern Hall, 21-25 Grand street. Phone 2415.

CAMP—three rooms; three months, $25. Inquire 202 Fair street.

CENTRALLY LOCATED—seven-room cottage; also five-room apartment, all improvements. Phone 4135-W or 189-J.

GASOLINE SERVICE STATION — in Kingston. Address P. O. Box 652, Kingston.

OFFICE—first-class, with all improvements; also seven-room apartment with modern improvements. Apply 304 Wall street.

OFFICES—Broadway Theatre Building. Inquire Reade's Kingston Theatre.

RESTAURATEURS ATTENTION:

To let, at Saugerties, double store, fully equipped as a first-class restaurant, high class fixtures, Lazarus block, Partition street; 100% location; rare opportunity for a party familiar with the business; rent low to responsible tenant; no time wasted, can do business immediately. Telephone 244 Saugerties. I. Lazarus, 148 Main street, Saugerties.

ROOMS—two, suitable for office or business. Phone 3556.

STORE—new front; good location; reasonable rent. 33 Broadway.

STORE—Cordts Row, 272-282 Fair street; also house and apartments. Phone 481.

STORE—556 Broadway, newly renovated; ideal location. Inquire Hotel Ulster.

TYPEWRITERS—Underwood, L. C. Smith, Remington, etc. O'Reilly's, 580 Broadway and 33 John street.

APARTMENTS TO LET

APARTMENT—three rooms, furnished or unfurnished, all modern improvements. Phone 2171.

APARTMENT—at 58 Fair street, all improvements. Apply 696 Broadway.

APARTMENTS—four rooms, all improvements including heat; garage if desired. 184 Hurley avenue. Phone 3099-W.

APARTMENT—five rooms, all improvements, hot water, heat furnished, and garage. 56 Foxhall avenue.

APARTMENT—five rooms, improvements. Inquire 100 McEntee street.

APARTMENT—three rooms, all improvements; adults only. Phone 887-R.

APARTMENT—furnished, four rooms with private bath, modern improvements. Call evenings after 6, 20 Lafayette avenue.

APARTMENT—three rooms and bath, fine residential section. Call 2056.

APARTMENT—five rooms, all improvements, heat included; rent $32 per month. Call at 65 Liberty street.

APARTMENT—four rooms and bath; uptown. Call 160 Fair street.

APARTMENT—two rooms, Franklin Apartment House, Broadway and St. James street. Phone 3755-W or 2525.

BROADWAY, 725—first-class apartment, three rooms and bath, heat, frigidaire, hardwood floors, two Murphy beds; garage, janitor service. Inquire H. E. Brigham, 729 Broadway.

GREEN ST., 21—apartment, two rooms, with bath, heat, gas, lights and hot water furnished. Phone 2716.

GREEN ST., 100—six rooms and bath, hardwood floors, improvements, newly renovated. Call 923-J or 2356-W.

JOYS LANE, 5—six rooms, bath, with all improvements. Inquire on premises.

MAIN ST., 142—Apartment. Apply Wm. H. Kraft, 791 Broadway.

MAIN ST., 21—apartment, furnished or unfurnished, four rooms, private bath, all improvements.

ST. JAMES ST., 144—corner apartment, five rooms, tiled bath, heater.

ST. JAMES ST., 6—three rooms, all improvements, heat and hot water furnished. Inquire 9 St. James street.

FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET

ALBANY AVE., 130—desirable furnished rooms, with or without board; garage

APARTMENTS—three and four rooms, all improvements, 231 Albany avenue.

A DESIRABLE FURNISHED ROOM—at 87 Pearl street.

BROADWAY, 773—furnished rooms; light housekeeping if desired.

BELVEDERE ST., 12—furnished room and board.

BROADWAY, 535—two-room housekeeping apartment, $5; single rooms, $3 and $4; hot water, telephone.

CROWN ST., 43—cool, comfortable room; desirable for business man. Phone 1012.

DOWNS ST., 37—desirable room; gentleman preferred. Phone 2417.

DOWNS ST., 61—furnished rooms or light housekeeping.

FAIR ST., 164—furnished rooms, with all improvements. Phone 592-W.

One Cent a Word

(No Advertisement Less Than 15c a Day With Minimum Charge of 15c)

FURNISHED ROOMS TO-LET

PARK ST., 91—large front room, twin beds, three closets, kitchenette, all conveniences.

GREEN ST., 121—two-room apartment, all improvements; sleeping rooms.

GREEN ST., 70—furnished rooms, light housekeeping, all improvements; private entrance. Phone 1585 R.

HENRY ST., 107—front kitchenette apartment.

KITCHENETTE APARTMENT—attractive two rooms; 265 Washington avenue, corner Main. Phone 1791-M after 6 evenings.

KITCHENETTE APARTMENT—front rooms, all improvements; references. 75 Pearl street.

EAST UNION ST., 253—three furnished rooms, improvements; reasonable rent. Phone 2676.

PEARL ST., 75—large room, suitable for one or two gentlemen; references.

PRINCE ST., 68—two rooms for light housekeeping. Telephone 3550-R.

PINE ST., 142—furnished rooms, all conveniences; centrally located.

PINE ST., 146—two connecting front rooms; light housekeeping.

ROOMS—all accommodations. 304 Washington avenue

ROOM—large, front; very reasonable; all conveniences. 156 St. James street.

ROOM—with or without board for one or two; home privileges. Phone 3819-R.

ROOMS—furnished, with or without board. 39 Van Buren street.

ROOMS—$3 and $4. 148 Fair street. Phone 892-J; also garage.

ROOMS—newly furnished, with or without board; also garage. Phone 637-R.

ST. JAMES ST., 59—two-room apartment.

THREE ROOMS—furnished, all improvements; one block from high school; $5 per week; also six rooms, $25 per month. Phone 335-W. 129 Jansen avenue.

TEN BROECK AVE., 3—furnished room with kitchenette. Phone 362-M.

TWO large connecting rooms; adults. Inquire 59 Green street.

WEST O'REILLY ST., 24—desirable apartment, two or three rooms, everything furnished. Phone 1284-J.

FLATS TO LET

BROADWAY, 622—five large rooms, all improvements except heat; rent $21 to reliable party. Phone 941.

CENTRALLY LOCATED—five rooms, all improvements. H. G. Ratslowsky, Broadway, corner Thomas street.

FLAT—uptown. Phone 81.

FLAT—five rooms, also ½ double house; rent reasonable. H. Clearwater. Phone 2751.

FLAT—four rooms, all improvements. 22 St. Mary's street.

FLAT—five rooms, with all improvements. Inquire 694 Broadway.

FOXHALL AVE., 90—four rooms; rent $19. Inquire Schryver's Store, 133 Smith avenue.

HOFFMAN ST., 44—flat, five rooms, all improvements. Phone 1657-R.

LOWER FLAT—all improvements. 47 Janet street. Phone 2876.

ROOMS — three, all improvements. 70 Henry street.

TEN BROECK AVE., 194—four rooms, all improvements; adults. Phone 3143-R.

UPPER FLAT—five rooms, all improvements except heat. Inquire downstairs, 83 Ten Broeck avenue.

VAN BUREN ST., 52—six rooms, all improvements. Phone 247.

WEST UNION ST., 69—six rooms, all improvements; rent reasonable. Phone 2276.

WILBUR AVE., 13—four rooms, part improvements. Inquire 21 Linderman avenue or phone 1102-M.

GARAGES TO LET

GREEN ST., 20—garage. Phone 2597-M.

HOFFMAN ST., 33—two garages. Phone 685-R.

HENRY ST., 33—garage; reasonable rent. Phone 941.

HOUSES TO LET

CLIFTON AVE., 196—six rooms, latest improvements. Max L. Reben, Realty Corp., 515 Broadway. Phone 3144 or 1558.

CLIFTON AVE., 102—seven-room house with improvements; reasonable rent. Phone 1273-W.

COTTAGE—21 Shufeldt street, all improvements. Hotel Ulster.

COTTAGE—five rooms, 608 Delaware avenue, improved. G. W. Moore, Realtor, 59 Garden street.

½ DOUBLE HOUSE—six rooms, all improvements; two-car garage. 128 Tremper avenue.

½ DOUBLE HOUSE—with all improvements. 27 Shufeldt stret. Inquire Hotel Ulster.

½ DOUBLE HOUSE—10 Sterling street. Inquire 67 Greenkill avenue.

½ DOUBLE HOUSE—122 Fair, six rooms; garage. Mrs. Hays, 110 Fair.

½ DOUBLE HOUSE—six rooms and bath. 26 Lafayette avenue, from Sept. 1st, all improvements. H. Bell, 287 Washington avenue.

ELMENDORF ST., 236—½ double house, all improvements; garage. Phone 4116.

HOUSE—five rooms, with improvements, gas and electric. 22 Gill street.

HOUSE—six rooms, all improvements, with garage, Lincoln Park Extension. Call 2884-M.

HOUSE—five rooms, part improvements. Inquire Leonard Burnett, Connelly. Phone Highland 79-F-4.

HIGHLAND AVE., 129—eight-room house, improved. G. W. Moore, Realtor, 59 Garden street.

HOUSE—eight rooms, complete with hardwood floors, bath and heat; desirable location; reasonable rent. Inquire 696 Broadway.

HOUSE—seven rooms and bath, all improvements. 238 Smith avenue.

HOUSE—six beautiful rooms, modern conveniences, with garage; best residential section. Phone 2924.

LINCOLN ST.—house and garage. Phone 903-W. George N. Cole.

MAIDEN LANE, 6—house, all improvements; ready August 15th. Phone 831.

NEW HOUSE—with all modern improvements. Inquire 57 Washington avenue.

ORA PLACE, 20—house, seven rooms. Phone 3290.

Real Estate For Sale or To-Let

WE HAVE just completed several new homes, with all modern improvements including tile bathroom, breakfast nook and hardwood floors; these beautiful places must be seen to realize their conveniences; the latest type of building construction was used throughout and the prices are the surprising feature of these modern homes. Inquire Wm. C. Schryver Lumber Co. Phone 2585.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE

PROPERTY—bought, sold, rented, exchanged. Max L. Reben Realty Corporation, 515 Broadway. Telephone 3144 or 1558.

FOR SALE OR TO LET

BRICK BUILDING—two-story, store and six-room apartment, at 576 Broadway; best location in city; reasonable rent. J. Goedel, Mt. Tremper, N. Y.

HOUSE—six rooms, five miles out, city water, electricity. 190 Albany avenue.

SIX ROOMS—all improvements, tile bath with shower, hot water heat; garage. Arthur S. Reynolds, 269 Washington avenue.

Real Estate For Sale or Exchange

MODERN six-room city house, garages; terms or exchange country property. Box "Opportunity", Uptown Freeman.

French Penal Code

France does not send all persons who commit crimes to the French penal colony on the Isle de Salut, off the coast of French Guiana. The type of prisoners sent is that, generally speaking, of the undesirable habitual criminal whom the French government does not want to return to France. In sentencing the criminal to the colonies the type of criminal rather than the type of crime committed is stressed, such as undesirable political prisoners, as well as vicious habitual criminals.

One Cent a Word

(No Advertisement Less Than 15c a Day With Minimum Charge of 15c)

WANTED

PLOW and harrow, used, for Fordson tractor. Harrison S. Forde, Hurley, N. Y.

RADIOS repaired and service guaranteed. C. S. Mathieson. Phone 2584.

UPHOLSTERING—repairing, slip covers refinishing; mattress made over like new. Robert Wirth, 569 Broadway. Phone 197.

WASHINGS—and ironing; wet and rough dry; will call for and deliver; prices reasonable. Phone 3812.

$1200—on approved first mortgage by responsible party. Box Mortgage, Uptown Freeman.

DESIRABLE TENANT — for five-room house; 124 Cedar street. Inquire 120 Cedar.

FURNITURE Storage, best in city. Apply H. P. Carr. Phone 2388.

IF LOOKING for or changing your boarding or rooming house, call at 128 Wall street for revised prices.

KULLER-NU process of restoring colors to rugs and carpets—by French method. The French Cleaner, 42 Howland avenue, off Hurley avenue.

MOVING VAN going to New York August 16-19-23, wants whole or part load either way; insurance. S. Tompkins, 32 Clinton avenue. Phone 649.

MOVING—and trucking. Phone 1321-R.

MOVING VAN

going to New York, wants load either way, August 16-18-20-22-24-26; all loads insured. Kingston Transfer Co., 100 Ten Broeck avenue. Phone 910.

POSITION WANTED

CARPENTER—A-1; $4.50 day, or contract, anywhere. Carpenter, Uptown Freeman.

GARDENER — experienced, handy man. Telephone 3666.

NURSING—Mrs. Gusselin, 42 Howland avenue, off Hurley avenue.

STENOGRAPHER-BOOKKEEPER — 20 years' experience; references; neat, capable, responsibilities; $18. 3908-W.

TEACHER—Normal School graduate with four years' experience, desires a fall position; also will accept an office position now. Phone Kerhonkson 141-F-13, or write P. O. Box 275, Kerhonkson, N. Y.

WOMAN—young, desires position in house or store. Box C, Uptown Freeman.

FEMALE HELP WANTED

HOUSEKEEPER—experienced; sleep in. Call 59 Orchard street.

NO CANVASSING—$17 weekly to start demonstrating new advance Fall styles, lingerie, hosiery; no experience; complete samples free. Dept. 1975, Mayfair Styles, Cincinnati.

SPECIAL WORK for married women demonstrating amazing styles; start at about $16 weekly; no experience or investment; not house-to-house; write fully, Harford Frocks, Dept. C-11146, Indianapolis.

WAITRESS—and domestic worker. Phone High Falls 74.

WOMEN and MEN—for canvassing. Call Tuesday all day at Shapiro's, 44 North Front street.

WOMAN—general housework; Protestant; sleep in; state salary expected; references. Box Houseworker, Downtown Freeman.

MALE HELP WANTED

AUTOMOBILE SALESMEN—Inquire at 113 Green street.

ARE YOU UNEMPLOYED?

Do you want to make a good living right now? Old established manufacturer will finance responsible person in a permanent and paying business in city or country; starting average $30 weekly; steady increase up to $100 for right man; no slack season or layoffs. Write McCONNON & COMPANY, Dept. A-1230, Winona, Minnesota.

CAPABLE MAN—with car, for district superintendent and sales position; best season now; free equipment; pay weekly. Knight & Bostwick, Newark, New York.

KINGSTON TERRITORY OPEN

for live-wire, reliable man with sales or advertising experience, who owns a car and is in position to get along on modest commission earnings while building foundation for substantial future income.

Our product is Good-Will Advertising—sales-building ideas and plans built around art calendars, holiday greetings, gift leather, direct-mail campaigns, etc., for every line of business—backed by AAA-1 organization with 25-year reputation for leadership in its field; liberal commission schedule; every possible cooperation to the man who proves he is a worker and a builder.

For information write full details of experience, age, etc., addressing THE GERLACH-BARKLOW CO., Joliet, Ill.

LOCAL MANAGER—experience unnecessary; easy selling necessity; business expanding despite depression, permanent; dignified. WAYNE NURSERIES, Newark, New York.

SALESMEN—Permanent, profitable business easily established selling guaranteed roses, shrubs, fruit and ornamental trees; experience or investment unnecessary. John Keane, Newark, N. Y.

TEA AND COFFEE ROUTE MEN—big reliable national company needs three more men immediately; previous experience unnecessary but must be physically able and willing to service 200 steady consumers on regular route and work eight hours a day for about $37.50 weekly. Write Albert Mills, Route Mgr., 4225 Monmouth, Cincinnati, Ohio.

WHOLESALE HOUSE desires experienced salesman to cover vicinity within 50 miles; state age and experience; right salary to right man. Box "XY", Uptown Freeman.

MISCELLANEOUS

FURNITURE STORAGE—Smith Avenue Storage Warehouse. Inspection solicited. 84 Smith avenue. Phone 2301-J.

VERMIN and rodents positively removed. Beckwith Company, exterminators and fumigators, 23 John street, Kingston. Telephone 503.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

OPPORTUNITY—wholesale distribution of best known automotive accessory open; two counties; requires retail as well as wholesale set-up; small investment; rapid turnover; merchandising geared to meet present and future conditions. For further details address Box 42, Downtown Freeman.

LOST

DOG—Belgian Police; answers to name "Pal". Phone 3469. Reward.

JADE RING—hand effective, Friday, August 12, vicinity Wall, John or Fair street. Reward. Geo. R. Styles Sons, jewelers.

POCKETBOOK—containing sum of money, in uptown section. Reward. Mrs. E. Ballard, Amerd, N. Y.

Band Concert Starts Local Week of Music

The coming week might well be called "Local Music Week," for Kingston will be having several days of local music of exceptional character and interest. On Monday evening the Kingston Community Band will give its last-of-the season concerts at Forsyth Park, a "Sousa-Herbert Memorial" program having been prepared for this evening by Conductor George H. Muller and the band.

On Tuesday afternoon and early evening, "Living Music Day," sponsored by the Uptown Business Men's Association and the Local Music Union is providing orchestras for several of the stores of the city where enjoyable programs will be played throughout the afternoon. Then the orchestras will give dinner concerts at the Governor Clinton and Stuyvesant Hotels, and on Tuesday evening there will be a notable band concert given by the Kingston Community Band at the Court House grounds on Wall street and after this concert there will be special music at Candyland until 12 o'clock.

After a breathing spell of two or three days, the big Atwater-Kent Audition for the choosing of prize singers to enter the state and later national auditions will be held at St. John's Parish House. This audition has grown to unexpected proportions, showing a decided increase in the number of young people wishing to take up the study of vocal music. While there will be no audience, beyond the two survey committees and the judges and representatives of the press, this audition is a great musical event for the city and county as well as the other cities and counties which come within this district.

The following is the full program for the Monday evening concert at Forsyth Park:

Marches — Washington Post, The Thunderer, Semper Fidelis, El Capitan, The Crusaders, The Stars and Stripes Forever ------ Sousa
Overture—Il Guarany ------ Gomez
Mon Reve (My Dream) Waltz ---- Waldteufel
March—From "Babes in Toyland"
Excerpts from "Princess Pat."
Favorite songs from "The Only Girl" ----------Herbert
Reminiscences of "The Gay Nineties" ---------- Moses
Popular requests
"L'Arlesienne" ---------- Bizet

Overnight News Gathered By A. P.

(By The Associated Press.)

Washington—President announces plan to call general business and industrial conference; accepts resignation of Walter S. Gifford as director of unemployment relief.

Albany—Mayor Walker removal hearing adjourns till Monday.

Seattle—W. C. T. U. cannot accept either Democratic or Hoover attitude on prohibition, says Mrs. Ella A. Boole, national president.

Warsaw—Five year old daughter of U. S. Consul MacMillin is kidnaped and later found.

Minden, Nev.—Ruth Chatterton, actress, and Ralph Forbes, actor, are divorced.

Zurich—Prof. Picard postpones projected balloon ascension to the stratosphere.

Valley Stream, N. Y.—Two women take to air in try at endurance flight.

REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS.

Deeds Recently Filed in the Office of the Ulster County Clerk.

The following deeds have been filed in the office of the county clerk:

William Feltman and wife of Kerhonkson to Flossie M. Feltman of Ossining, a parcel of land in the town of Rochester. Consideration $1.

Lillie A. Patterson of Henry street to James Loran Brown of Albany avenue, a parcel of land in the town of Ulster. Consideration $1.

John Manion and wife of the town of Marlborough to Gecondina Carofano of the same place, a parcel of land in Marlborough. Consideration $10.

John Saterlee of Cottekill to Jefferson Davis and wife of Kingston, a parcel of land in the town of Rosendale. Consideration $1.

Bert C. Winne of Mt. Tremper and others to Mabel W. Buley of Mt. Tremper, a parcel of land in the town of Shandaken. Consideration $1.

Luther D. Van Demark of the town of Marbletown to Irving North of Stone Ridge, a parcel of land in the town of Marbletown. Consideration $1.

COMMITTED TO JAIL BY JUSTICE WEBBER.

Frank Short, 20, and Charles Smythe, 18, both of Clarendon avenue, Kingston, were brought to the Ulster county jail Friday by Troopers Coons and Flanagan, having been committed by Justice Walter Webber for 12½ days in default of fines of $12.50.

The two were arraigned before Judge Webber some time since, charged with violation of the conservation law in taking frogs out of season. The judge gave them a month in which to settle up, and the arrests followed their failure to do so.

IVY POISONING
SUN-CAL-CO for Immediate Relief. Money Back Guarantee.
McBRIDE DRUG STORES
684 B'way. 312 Wall St.
48 No. Front St.

"Carpetbagger" Used to Reflect on Character

In the middle of the last century, valises in the United States were commonly made with very durable sides of carpet instead of leather, and were called carpetbags. In the development of the West, one commonly carried his possessions in such commodious bags. Western bankers, lacking strong boxes, customarily carried their wealth and deposits with them in these bags—and for a very easy way to swindle. A certain person of doubtful character thus became known as a carpetbagger. The term was also opprobriously applied to northerners who, after the Civil war, swarmed through the South.

The first automobiles in France during the early Nineteenth century were steam driven. It was a natural step to transfer the title of the fireman (chauffeur) of the locomotive to him who operated a steam-driven horseless carriage.

At the time that Elbridge Gerry (1744-1814) was governor of Massachusetts, he laid out the districts of that commonwealth. One of these districts was so abnormally arranged that it was thought to resemble a salamander in shape. Hence, any voting district unfairly laid out for the purpose of supporting some particular issue or candidate is said to be gerry-mandered.

The political term mugwump is from the Algonkian Indian dialect mugquomp, chief.—Literary Digest.

Offenders Hailed Into Court "by Fellow Crows"

It is a popular belief among certain individuals that when a crow has committed some misdemeanor it is given a hearing and if found guilty is punished by a group of its fellows. Such a procedure is called a "crow trial." The chief offenders taken into court are thought to be sentinel crows that have deserted their posts.

An incident such as one recently described in Bird Lore substantiates this belief. According to this account a congregation of 200 crows were observed to form a circle from 16 to 20 feet in diameter about a single crow. From time to time one of the crows of the circle would attack the center bird, administering several vigorous pecks with its beak, and then return to its place in the circle. The victim apparently made no effort to escape.

It is suggested that although such behavior might indicate something in the nature of a trial this would imply that the crows possess fairly extensive reasoning powers. Another possible explanation given for the movements of the birds was that they were the result of group hatred focused upon an unfortunate individual.

Sound and Altitude

The weather bureau says, since no definite experiments are known to have been made to determine the height in question, no positive answer may be given as to what height a man in a balloon can hear sounds made on the earth. Experience of army balloonists shows that shouting voices may be heard in the ballon at a height of 5,000 feet where the wind is not unusually strong. Birds singing in the trees have been heard at 10,000 feet, and the whistles of railroad trains have been heard between 15,000 to 20,000 feet. High-pitched sounds are heard best. In cloudy, calm days, when the balloon is in the clouds or just above them, the sounds, at least in some cases, seem to be heard to somewhat greater altitudes.

Quakes in Panama Zone

The Panama canal is located in a region of the world where earthquakes are of frequent occurrence. They average about 45 a year, but are normally slight, with insufficient seismic strength to injure the canal. Two seismographs have been installed by the Panama canal in the administration building at Balboa heights. Should an earthquake of the intensity of one which almost completely destroyed the Central American city of Antigua many years ago, demolished its famous cathedral and caused the removal of the capital of Guatemala from that city, be experienced it is probable the canal would be temporarily put out of use. Demolition by earthquake of the locks might drain the lake of Gatun.

Backward People

The Samos are a tall, robust-looking people inhabiting the borders of Upper Volta and the French Sudan. Their language, apparently related to Sia, is little known. Marriage is restricted within the village, but must be outside the extended family group. In case of a divorce the children remain with the father. Family property passes to the brother of the deceased and personal goods, or individual property, is inherited by the eldest son. They are animists and perform seasonal sacrifices and worship sacred animals protecting the villages.

Parchment Made Long Ago

It was the rivalry between two ancient kinds which led to the invention of parchment. Ptolemy Philadelphus forbade the export of papyrus reed from Egypt to King Eumenes of Pergamus, because he jealously felt that Eumenes might build up a library greater than his own.

It therefore became necessary for Eumenes to search for a substitute, and he ordered the skins of sheep to be dressed in such a way that they could be written upon.

Bride's "Weighty" Dowry

Betsy Hull is the heroine of a narrative of Colonial times which merely relates the fact that her father placed her in the container on one side of a large pair of scales and balanced the scales by pouring into the corresponding container shining gold pieces.

DANCING TONIGHT
AT THE POPULAR
B. W. S. HALL,
HIGH FALLS
First 20 Ladies Admitted Free.
Music By Lee Hannibal's TROI BADOURS
Ladies 25c. Gents 50c
Good Order Maintained

Announcing
THAT THE
Guarantee Auto Supply and Radiator Works
AND
SOBSEY'S SERVICE STATION
Are Now Located on the Corner of Washington and Hurley Avenues.
PHONE 223 FOR SERVICE

Dance!
BALDWIN'S HALL,
EDDYVILLE
Wednesday, Saturday and Sunday Evenings.
Music by
SUN DODGERS
Admission
Gents 35c. Ladies 15c

BY POPULAR DEMAND
Everybody's Favorite
JOHNNIE BLUE AND HIS MUSIC
is now playing at
THE COLONY WOODSTOCK
The genial Maestro returns to The Colony to play for you.
The Sparkling Dance provoking music that has made him famous.
DANCING EVERY EVENING INCLUDING SUNDAY.
Minimum Charge Week Days 75c
Saturday and Sunday...$1.00


Yes Ma'am
The G-E Handy Cleaner is Well Named
IT GETS into all the corners and cleans the out of the way places—stair carpets, bed springs, overstuffed furniture and radiators. With the deodorizer-dematching attachment it is excellent for repelling moths and banishing odors about the house.
HARDER'S
Tel. 2141 58 No. Front St.
Kingston's General Electric Appliance Store

SATURDAY, AUGUST 13, 1932.

Sun rises, 4:5[illegible]; sets, 7:16, E. S. T. Weather, clear.

The Temperature.

The lowest temperature registered by The Freeman thermometer last night was 66 degrees. The highest point reached up until noon today was 8[illegible] degrees.

Weather Forecast.

Washington, Aug. 13—Eastern New York: Fair, continued cool tonight and Sunday.

JOE ALBRIGHT IN ROLLER SKATE RACE

Joe Albright, better known as "Flip", will be entered in the roller skate race at Orange Lake Park, Newburgh, Sunday afternoon. Joe is rated as one of the best roller skaters in this section. He will be pitted against John Brown.

"St. John's Fire"

In the Middle ages, St. John's eve was the great night of the year for bonfires, which, according to some authorities, should be written "bone-fires." It was the custom on this particular night to build three separate fires—one of clean wood, one of bones and one of wood and bones mixed. The last was called St. John's fire.

BUSINESS NOTICES

VAN ETTEN & HOGAN.
Wm. S. Hogan, Prop., 150 Wall St. Local, Long Distance Moving and Storage. Piano moving a specialty. Phone 661.

SHELDON TOMPKINS.
Moving—Local and Distant. Padded vans. Packing done personally. New York trips weekly. Insurance, Storage. 32 Clinton Ave. Phone 649.

MASTEN & STRUBEL.
Local and Long Distance Moving. 742 Broadway. Phone 2212.

KINGSTON GLASS CO.
Plate, Window and Auto Glass installed, Mirrors re-silvered. 36 Prospect street. Phone 3818.

Sanding and floor laying. New and old floors. John Brown, 152 Smith avenue. Telephone 1191-W.

KINGSTON TRANSFER CO.
Local and long distance moving. Padded vans. Storage. 103 Ten Broeck Ave. Phone 910.

When it's trucking, local or long distance, call 885. FINN'S Baggage Express, 31 Clifton avenue.

PETER C. OSTERHOUDT & SON.
Contractors, Builders and Jobbers. 80 Lucas avenue. Phone 616.

William Miller's Taxi, phone 17.

The Daily Freeman is on sale at the following stands of the Schultz News Agency in New York city:
Forty-second street and 6th avenue (southeast corner of entrance to Bryant Park).
Forty-seventh street and Broadway (southeast corner opposite Palace Theatre).
Forty-second street and Park avenue (opposite Grand Central Depot).
Thirty-third street and Broadway (northeast corner, opposite Gimbel Bros.).

The Daily Freeman is on sale at the following stands of the Hotaling News Agency in New York city:
Times Building, Broadway and 43rd street.
Woolworth Building.
643 Fulton street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Paper hanging and painting, all work guaranteed. Call Bush or Schryver, 1409 or 4070.

Van's Auto Express.
Local and long distance moving. Kingston, Poughkeepsie, Newburgh. Daily. Phone 1889-J.

V. BURGEVIN HYATT.
All kinds of building, alteration and repair work. Estimates given. 96 Johnston avenue. Phone 2495.

Electric motors repaired and rebuilt. M. J. Gallagher & Co.

Dr. Robert Bruce Whelan wishes to announce that he is now practicing dentistry at 196 Clinton avenue, corner Maiden Lane, having moved his office from 276 Fair street. Telephone 2594.

UPHOLSTERING AND REPAIRING
Call Tubby, Phone 4005
Awnings. Truck Covers.

PARISH RUG CLEANERS
56 New St. Phone 3074.

Trucking, moving, local and long distance. Staerker. Phone 3059.

Remnant Days at the factory mill end store, David Weil, 16 Broadway.

Chiropodist. John E. Kelley, 286 Wall street, phone 420.

Chiropodist, EDWARD JOHNSON, 65 St. James street. Phone 764.

Sulphur Bath Institute
"Dr. Kruse System"
64 Pearl Street. Phone 3636.

METAL CEILINGS.
Geo. W. Parish Est. Phone 691.
RUGS CLEANED, SHAMPOOED.

PIANOS TUNED and repaired, free moth inspection. Cliff Wood, 22 Hone street. Phone 2135-J.

TAXI.
Call William Miller, 17.

LYNN SUTTLE—CHIROPRACTOR
NERVE-METER-SERVICE
237 Wall St. Phone 3704.

KINGSTON HORSE MARKET.
Elmer Palen will have 75 head of horses for the auction Tuesday. On Thursday we will sell furniture. Sales start Tuesday and Thursday at 12:30 p. m. 606 Broadway, Kingston, N. Y.

The State Window Cleaning Co., 25 Brook street, Kingston, N. Y. We clean everything under the sun. Phone 2264.

Kits

By TYRA LUNDBERG FULLER

(© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate) (WNU Service)

KITS was so sweet!

For the first time in his life, Jim Marden's house seemed like home to him. It was warm with her playful presence.

Jim loved her. It had been a mutual case of love at first sight!

With the coming of Kits, Jim—for almost a decade known as "Hatton's hardboiled bachelor"—deserted his [illegible]. No longer was he seen nightly at the Croquinole club.

His cronies missed him. They resented his desertion and muttered darkly of "a rag, a bone and a hank of hair." Bill Hannaway voiced everybody's opinion when he vowed that he never would have believed that "Jim would go sentimental over a d—n ornery female."

No. Jim had always been quite the opposite to sentimental. "Hardboiled" was the word. And no wonder. He'd lost both mother and father when he was just a baby. He'd been dragged up (there's no other term for it) for nine years by a virago aunt, and then, having committed some slight offense and fearing the dire results, he had run away.

To be exact, the young Jim had climbed into an empty freight car, had cried himself to sleep.

He emerged from the freight car into a little backwoods town where he either could not, or would not answer any questions.

As no one knew where to ship him, he became a town charge and young Jim found out the meaning of hard work.

He remained long enough to learn to look out for himself, hopped another freight and was carried some hundreds of miles, north by west. Jim was now sixteen and quite independent, for, by dint of skimping and hoarding, he had managed to amass the vast sum of $13.75.

Once again Jim's destination was decided by fate. He awoke on the second morning to find his car sidetracked near a pleasant little town of three or four hundred souls. The name of the town was Hatton, he learned, and when he strolled into the general store to buy some supplies—to show he was no tramp—he gave his own name as Marden. That was the name of the little backwoods village whose red mud still clung to his heavy shoes.

He was looking for a job. Jim confided to the storekeeper, a kindly soul who apparently knew everything, and everybody for miles around. Old Tom Cragge, red-cheeked, roly-poly, with a heart as big as his belly—which was saying something—told Jim the farmers all about there were looking for sturdy, capable hands.

"You won't have no trouble findin' a job, son," he said "and if you can't land one, come back and old Tom Cragge'll set you to work."

The first real kindness the lad had ever met! No wonder old Cragge came to mean father, mother and family to Jim Marden, and his death some years later was tragedy to the orphan boy, just growing into young manhood.

When Tom Cragge died he left Jim a small house with an acre of land, two, three miles out of Hatton. He left him some money, too, with directions to "furnish the house, and make a home."

Jim followed instructions conscientiously. He furnished the old place after a fashion. He slept there, and got his own breakfasts.

Jim was going on thirty when Kits came into his life. He fell for the little thing right away. And when she showed she was willing to come and share his small house with him, Jim's joy knew no bounds.

Then the place blossomed. It became liveable.

It was Jim's happiness to get her anything and everything she wanted. Hadn't she given him—home!

Jim was in the general store—now run by a distant relative of the late Tom Cragge—running an eye over his penciled list of wanted supplies. Cream . . . liver (Kits loved liver) and bacon . . . matches, kindling. . . M-m-m. . . .

"Loaf of bread and some coffee," he told the storekeeper, "and I'll be going along."

"Boys are havin' a little poker game tonight," volunteered the man behind the counter. "Guess they'd like to have you sit in."

But Jim was in a hurry, and said so. He had to get home. Home!

What was Kits doing, he wondered as he sped along in his old flivver. How would she meet him tonight? (That was one of Kits' charms. Sometimes she would come down the path to meet him. Sometimes she would hide behind the kitchen door and jump out at him. Sometimes he would have to go through the house calling her name, before she would show herself at all. Little tease!)

Kits wasn't hiding tonight. Jim had barely opened the door and dropped his bundles on the kitchen table, when she flung herself into his arms with a low cry of rapture.

Silky head against his breast. . . . jade-green eyes drowning in his own . . . her soft body a-tremble as she crooned her little song to him. Jim's arms tightened about her tenderly. His lovely Kits. . . his beautiful golden Persian!

The kitten clung to him, purring her joy and contentment.

Smith-Parish Roofing Co., Inc.
Successors to Parish Co.
Barret Co. Asbestos Shingles
Built-up Roofs Metal Ceilings
Asphalt Shingles Metal Work
Slate and Tile Leaders-Gutters
33 NEW ST.—PHONE 3074.
Roofs Repaired and Painted

Week's Events In Kingston Society

Today the Twaalfskill Country Club is holding its annual golf competition with the Rip Van Winkle Golf Club of Palenville. This year the tournament is being played at the home course. It is expected that Palenville will bring a number of players to Kingston this year as they are most anxious to win the play again this season. At the close of the afternoon matches, dinner will be served to the contestants at the Club House.

Mrs. Marshall Fields, the former Miss Elizabeth Sturges, was the hostess last Saturday evening at a large party given at the famous Sturges country home in Stone Ridge. Numbered among the guests were several Kingston friends of Mrs. Fields.

Mr. and Mrs. John Cronin spent the last week-end in town. Mrs. Cronin was the former Miss Elizabeth Green of West Chestnut street, Kingston.

John Dwyer was the guest of his parents over Saturday and Sunday.

Miss Jacqueline Winston, has returned from a short trip to Gloucester, Massachusetts, where she has been visiting friends.

Mrs. J. H. Tremper, Jr. with her sister, Miss Helen Bushnell, is spending this week with her parents in Norwich, N. Y.

Mr. and Mrs. A. D. Rose and Mrs. A. H. Cook have returned this past week from a motor trip to Casco, Maine, where they visited Master Albert Cook, who is attending a summer camp there.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles W. Freer and their daughter Miss Martha Freer, of Ridgefield Park, were the guests this past week of Mr. Freer's mother, Mrs. A. L. Freer of Albany avenue.

Miss Leonor Wonderly entertained Friday at four tables of bridge in honor of her room mate at Wheaton College, Miss Martha Hueston.

The Misses Frances and Julia Burgevin entertained at a luncheon on Wednesday afternoon, the guest of honor being Mrs. Winston Rutledge of Louisville, Kentucky, who is making her summer home in Stone Ridge.

Miss Elizabeth Flemming of West Chestnut street was hostess on Monday at a luncheon in honor of Miss Mary Staples and her house guest, Miss Virginia Peugent of Bronxville, N. Y.

Mrs. Alva Staples and her son, Terry, and her daughter, Miss Mary, have gone to Kineo, Maine.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry H. Flemming and daughter, Miss Elizabeth, left Friday for Kineo, Maine.

Miss Helen Klock of Benton Harbor, Michigan, is the guest of her cousins, Robert and Stanworth Hancock, of Washington avenue, over the week-end.

HIGH FALLS.

High Falls, Aug. 13—The ladies of St. John's Church will hold their annual fair and card party on Wednesday afternoon and evening, August 17, in the parish hall. There will be on sale many fancy and useful articles and homemade candy. There will be a food table with many kinds of homemade cakes and pies, bread biscuits, rolls, fresh fruit, and vegetables, also a variety booth for the children, and ice cream and other refreshments. Tickets for the card party may be bought from any member of the Guild.

Maurice Niles, Raymond Libolt and daughter, Naomi, of Kingston, Miss Helen Crandall of Oneonta, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Joseph and daughter, Elinor, and son, Junior, of New York city, Charles Niles of Ulster Park, and Mr. and Mrs. Sven B. Karlson were callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Niles on Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Weston and daughter, Elaine, and son, William, and Mrs. Harp of Highland attended the Sunday evening service at St. John's Church.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Countryman are entertaining friends from the city.

Charles Burhans, Jr., is spending his vacation with friends in New Berlin.

Mr. and Mrs. Sven B. Karlson have sold their farms and will leave Friday morning for New York city, where they will stay with friends until Monday, when they will sail for Mariedam, Sweden. Mr. and Mrs. Karlson have made many friends here and all hope they will have a safe journey home.

Mr. and Mrs. Peterson, Miss Mildred Niles and friends, and Mr. and Mrs. V. E. Niles and sons, Charles and Billy, of Kingston, were callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Niles on Tuesday evening.

Services at St. John's Church Sunday, August 14: Evening prayer with sermon by the Rev. S. G. Dunseath at 8 o'clock D. S. T. Sunday school in the parish house at 9:30 a. m. D. S. T.

Only One Easy Place

There is but one easy place in this world, and that is the grave.—Beecher.

W. C. T. U. Delegates Seek Dry Lawmakers

Seattle, Aug. 13 (AP)—Pledged anew to resist every effort to repeal or submit to vote the 18th Amendment, the Women's Christian Temperance Union today began the business sessions of its 58th annual convention.

Delegates last night adopted the keynote speech of President Mrs. Ella A. Boole of Brooklyn, N. Y., in which she said the Union "can not accept the repeal amendment proposed by the Democratic platform or the amendment proposed by Mr. Hoover." She urged members to concentrate on election of dry legislators.

Unable to approve either of the two presidential candidates because of their views favoring a change in the liquor laws, Mrs. Boole suggested "it may be your convictions upon other great questions will help you in reaching a decision as to how to vote."

Historic Spot

Isabella was one of the first Spanish settlements in Haiti, first known as Hispaniola. In 1501 Nicolas Ovanda obtained permission to bring negro slaves there from Africa. For this reason negroes look upon Isabella as the first landing place of their race in America, in the same way in which the English regard the Jamestown settlement.

GRAND ANNUAL FEAST
auspices of
American-Italian Club Band
AT EAST KINGSTON
Saturday - Sunday - Monday
Fireworks and Open Air Dance
Saturday and Monday Nite
Dancing Sunday Night
Admission Free.

EXCURSIONS
to New York City
SUNDAY, AUG. 14
And Sundays and Holidays Thereafter Until Sunday, Sept. 11, Incl.
Steamer Leaves Kingston, 7:30 A. M., (D. S. T.)
Returning Steamer Leaves Pier 48, N.R., 3 p.m., W. 129th St., 3:30 p.m.
ROUND TRIP $1.25
ENJOY A COOL SAIL ON THE RIVER.
Hardwood Floor for Dancing. Music by a Peppy Orchestra.
Hudson River Steamboat Co. Phone 156

IT IS NOT ECONOMY TO GO WITHOUT INSURANCE.
IT IS NOT ECONOMY TO BUY CHEAP INSURANCE.
IT IS ECONOMY TO BUY INSURANCE WHERE YOU GET
THE
Greatest Value For The Money
TRY US AND BE CONVINCED
DECKER & FOWLER, Inc.
THE HOUSE OF PERFECT PERSONAL SERVICE
44 Main St. Telephone Call 6 Kingston, N. Y.

Flashes of Life Sketched in Brief

(By The Associated Press)

Baltimore—Ming Toy, chow dog, has set out to show a judge he made no mistake when he rescinded recently a death sentence imposed on her for biting people. Fire broke out in a barn where 20 dogs were confined. Ming Toy, in a kennel nearby, gnawed her leather harness, jumped a fence and awakened an attendant who save 17 of the dogs.

Jersey City, N. J.—August M. Eggert, Jr., who got through the World War all right, was killed by the sting of a bee. Stung on the head he developed an infection which three operations failed to curb.

Cincinnati—Sun tan lamps soothe the nerves of queen bees, experts find. Results: 30 per cent more eggs and honey—and an angelic instead of a shrewish disposition.

New York—Because he has led his blind master to classes at Columbia University for three summers, Scottie, a collie, is crashing into the "Legion of Hero Dogs." His master, W. R. Duckett, Franklin, Neb., will be present when he gets his medal from the Anti-Vivisection Society.

Paris—Paris at its hottest is not so hot; say Americans. Yesterday was the warmest day in 21 years, and at that the thermometer only registered 91.76.

New York—Turtle races on shipboard have ocean passengers agog. On a recent cruise of the Belgenland, "Goofy," the swiftest of the turtles, won the hurdles in 3 hours, 3 minutes. The races are conducted in a circle ten feet in diameter. The first turtle to reach the outer rim gets the laurel wreath.

Detroit—Ratton L. Sekhon, 29, has divorced his wife. They were married in India when he was nine and she was eight.

Secures Office Position.

Miss Sara Lankisky, an honor graduate of the shorthand department of Spencer's Business School, Uptown Freeman Building, has secured a permanent position as stenographer, typist and register clerk with M. Lowenstein and Sons, Cotton Goods, New York city.

Found No Depression.

A card received from Ben Fein, proprietor of the New York Sample Shop, who is spending his vacation at Atlantic City, states that "There is no depression here."

Traces of Ancient City Found

A survey for an airplane service from Berlin to China revealed the ancient city of Hachentse, or Black City, built 2,000 years ago and now half-buried in sand.

Big Mardi Gras

At St. Mary's school yard, Monday night, August 15. Card party, fancy work booths and dancing. Music by Ted Riccobono. Admission 40 cents. —Advertisement.

Church of the Holy Cross.

7:30 a. m. low Mass. Corporate communion of the Girls Friendly Society. 10:30 a. m. sung Mass and sermon by the curate. Mass daily at 7 a. m. except Friday at 9 a. m. Monday, August 15th, Assumption of the Blessed Virgin, Masses at 7 a. m. and 9 a. m. Monday evening at 7:30 o'clock, meeting of the Young People's Fellowship. Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, meeting of Men's Club. Saturday, 4 to 5 and 7:30 to 8 p. m. confessions.

Uncle Eben

"You kin learn to read an' write," said Uncle Eben, "but you gotta decide foh yohse'f whether de 'complements is goin' to git you comfort or trouble."—Washington Star.

YOU TOO CAN HAVE A SUCCESSFUL STOMACH

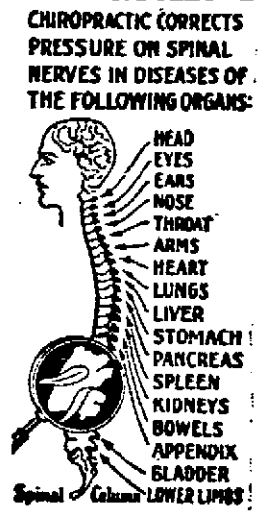
The successful man needs a successful stomach. If you have stomach trouble, you are little good for work, and hardly an influence for happiness in the family circle. The man or woman with a successful stomach has a first lease on bodily health and comfort—*the genuine foundation of success and happiness.*

Drugs will never cure a weak stomach. A starvation diet is only a way of getting along with the weakness—it tempers the kind and quantity of food to the degree of strength still left in the weakened stomach. Chiropractic is a health method that removes the cause of the stomach weakness, and at the same time restores the condition of health and strength.



J. L. MacKINNON

HEALTH FOLLOWS
CHIROPRACTIC CORRECTS PRESSURE ON SPINAL NERVES IN DISEASES OF THE FOLLOWING ORGANS:





C. C. FROUDE

OFFICE HOURS:
8:30 to 11 A. M.
1 to 8 P. M.
Evenings by appointment only.

TEN YEARS' TROUBLE IS OVER.

"For about ten years I suffered with stomach and intestinal trouble. Trying many different kinds of medicines prescribed by the best physicians, I gradually grew worse. I was informed that I could not live without an operation, and on account of my low vitality they did not know if I could survive the operation. I started taking Chiropractic adjustments. I then weighed 132 pounds. Now I weigh 151½ pounds and can eat anything I desire. I am entirely well, without the operation, and feel better than I have felt in ten years. I owe my health to Chiropractic." H. M. Redditt, Chiropractic Research Bureau, Statement No. 2236-D.

PHONE 776 FOR APPOINTMENT.

Our success is due to our policy of never accepting cases that we cannot benefit.

In addition to the training received at the world's most prominent Chiropractic universities, supplemented by seventeen years' actual practice and observation, we have originated and are using our own system of painless treatment which is a distinct advance over methods commonly in use.

FROUDE & MAC KINNON
CHIROPRACTORS
319 Wall St.
NEWBERRY BUILDING
Successful Practitioners in Kingston and Vicinity Since March, 1915.

ACROPLANE

A new riding device designed to give the public an opportunity of experiencing the real thrills of

Flying An Aeroplane

Come over and have a good hearty laugh watching the air minded do their stuff.

Operating beginning Sunday the 14th.

HULING'S GOLF GARDEN

Plank Road, Kingston, N. Y.

MARK HULING.

MICKEY AND HIS MA - - - - - - - - - - - - Drawn for MRS. SALZMANN'S BAKERY





MY GRAN' POP SEZ:-

"You're picking the right place to buy your baked goods when you go to Salzmann's Bakery. The finest ingredients used at all times."

(SPECIAL FOR NEXT WEEK).

HEALTH BAKED RYE BREAD WITH and WITHOUT CARAWAY

MRS. SALZMANN'S BAKERY Inc
PHONE 1610 99 101 ABEEL STREET